



# arts & culture

Department:  
Arts and Culture  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## MULTILINGUAL LIFE ORIENTATION INTERMEDIATE PHASE TERMINOLOGY LIST

ENGLISH – AFRIKAANS – ISIZULU - ISIXHOSA –  
SISWATI – ISINDEBELE – SETSWANA – SEPEDI –  
SESOTHO – TSHIVENDA – XITSONGA





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# PREFACE

The Life Orientation Intermediate Phase project was initiated by the National Language Service (NLS) during the 2006/07 financial year. The terms were excerpted from a combination of Life Orientation Learner's Books, Teacher's Guides & Manuals, etc. The list currently comprises about 1079 terms.

The NLS believes that this multilingual terminology list will be an invaluable source in the teaching and learning of Life Orientation. This source of reference will also assist teachers and learners to enhance their understanding and use of core Life Orientation concepts. The compilers of the corpus hope that the project will also help Life Orientation practitioners and the general public to understand these concepts better as they are presented in all the 11 official languages of the Republic of South Africa.

The terminology list will also be published electronically and in the Department of Arts and Culture website.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This list of acknowledgements is a culmination of the process of consultation and collaboration with different stakeholders and collaborators.

Many stakeholders and collaborators contributed towards this project therefore NLS does not intend to omit any collaborator who gave input in this project.

The NLS would like to express its gratitude to the collaborators who diligently prepared for and actively participated in the terminology meetings. Their commitment and willingness is highly appreciated.

The NLS would like to thank everyone who had the slightest part in the implementation of this project.

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# EXPLANATORY NOTES

## BACKGROUND

The main purpose of this terminology list is to promote better communication between learners and teachers and to educate the general public.

The following terminological units form part of the terminological data corpus of the Life Orientation terms:

### Main entry

The main entry contains all the information concerning the concept, including the synonyms, proper names, loanwords, abbreviations, definition, note, equivalents, etc. and has the preferred term as headword.

CBD → central business district

## STANDARDISATION

The Terminology Coordination Section of the NLS prepared the source text in English with definitions. After the completion of the source text it was sent to domain/subject field specialist(s) for verification.

Terminologists completed provisional equivalents in their target languages in consultation with subject field experts, as well as using other available sources of information. Terms were discussed, standardised and finalised by collaborators. There were various linguists and individual members of National Language Bodies (NLBs) who worked through the list to verify the content of the target languages.

## TREATMENT OF THE SOURCE LANGUAGE TEXT

**Headword:** The list consists of a headword in the source language which is English. When a headword is a homonym, a separate entry should be created, e.g. *chant* as a verb and *chant* as a noun.

**cabin** {house or shelter}

Afrikaans	<b>hut</b>
IsiZulu	<b>indlwana yezingodo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>indlwana</b>
Synonym	<b>ihoki</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhebhini</b>
Siswati	<b>indlwana</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indlwana yeengodo</b>
Setswana	<b>ntlwana</b>
Sepedi	<b>mohlahlana</b>
Sesotho	<b>ntlo e nyane</b>
Synonym	<b>khebine</b>
Tshivenda	<b>kuɖwana</b>
Synonym	<b>khebini</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xiyindlwana xa mapulangi</b>

## cabin {ship}

Afrikaans	<b>kajuit</b>
IsiZulu	<b>igumbi emkhunjini</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>igumbi enqanaweni</b>
Synonym	<b>igumbi lokulala enqanaweni</b>
Siswati	<b>ligumbi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikhebhini</b>
Setswana	<b>ntlwanakepe</b>
Synonym	<b>phaposikepe</b>
Sepedi	<b>kheipini</b>
Sesotho	<b>khebine</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khebini</b>
Xitsonga	<b>khebini</b>

All headwords appear in bold and the size of the letters is slightly bigger than that of the equivalents. The following information is provided for headwords:

**Part of speech:** In cases where the same term is multifunctional in the sense that it could be a noun, an adjective, or a verb, it was indicated as such. The part of speech is indicated by the editorial abbreviations of n. (for noun); v. (for verb) and adj. (for adjective). Not all the headwords in the alphabetical list have an indication of part of speech.

## dance <n.>

Afrikaans	<b>dans</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umdanso</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umdaniso</b>
Synonym	<b>umxhentso</b>
Siswati	<b>umdanso</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukugida</b>
Synonym	<b>ukudansa</b>
Setswana	<b>moreteleadiane</b>
Synonym	<b>modikologo</b>
Synonym	<b>motanso</b>
Sepedi	<b>mmino</b>
Sesotho	<b>motjeko</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mutshino</b>
Synonym	<b>dantsi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ncino</b>

## dance <v.>

Afrikaans	<b>dans</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukugida</b>
Synonym	<b>ukudansa</b>
Synonym	<b>ukusina</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>danisa</b>
Synonym	<b>xhentsa</b>
Siswati	<b>dansa</b>
Synonym	<b>jayiva</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-gida</b>
Synonym	<b>-dansa</b>
Synonym	<b>-jayiva</b>
Setswana	<b>reteletsa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-tantsha</b>
Synonym	<b>-bina</b>
Sesotho	<b>-tjeka</b>

Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

tshina  
dantsa  
cina

**Synonym:** A synonym is a term that refers to the same concept as the main entry term and is characterised by the fact that their central meanings overlap to a large degree.

### maize

Synonym  
Synonym  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

mealies  
corn  
mielies  
ummbila  
uhlamvu lommbila  
umbona  
ummbila  
isiphila  
mmidi  
mmopo  
lefela  
poone  
vhele  
livhele  
mavele

**corn** → maize

**Note:** A statement that provides additional information on any part of the terminological record not included in the attributes or other text fields, e.g. plural form, variant spelling forms, origin of the term, etc.

### backstab <v.> <figurative meaning>

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

to stab in the back  
in die rug steek  
ubunyoka  
ubuxoki  
ukudla izithende  
ukungcatsha  
dla titsendze  
bunyoka  
-dla iinthende  
seba  
senyaleina  
-go eka  
-eka  
-mmona  
-kanda zwirethe  
ku xenga

**Context indication:** The context indicator may be a word or a phrase enlightening the meaning of a term. This applies especially in cases where the same terms are repeated below one another but in different meanings.

# A

AA → Alcoholics Anonymous

## abduct

Afrikaans	<b>ontvoer</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuthumba</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuqweqwedisa</b>
	<b>umntu</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuxhwila umntu</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuthwalwa</b>
Siswati	<b>tfumba</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-eba umuntu</b>
Synonym	<b>-thumba</b>
Setswana	<b>thopa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-thopa</b>
Sesotho	<b>-kwetela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>u dzhia nga khani</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tlhakisa</b>

Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

-tshotlo  
-tlaišo  
-hlekefetsang  
-tambudzaho  
-xanisa

## accept

Afrikaans	<b>aanvaar</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukwamukela</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuvuma</b>
	<b>-amkela</b>
Synonym	<b>vuma</b>
Synonym	<b>emukela</b>
Siswati	<b>vuma</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-mukela</b>
Synonym	<b>-vuma</b>
Setswana	<b>dumela</b>
Sepedi	<b>amogela</b>
Sesotho	<b>-amogela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-amohela</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ṭanganedza</b>
	<b>tenda</b>
	<b>amukela</b>
	<b>pfumela</b>

## abolish <v.> {e.g. laws}

Afrikaans	<b>afskaf</b>
Synonym	<b>ophef</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuqedha</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>tshitshisa</b>
Synonym	<b>bhangisa</b>
Synonym	<b>phelisa</b>
Siswati	<b>phelisa</b>
Synonym	<b>cedza</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-phelisa</b>
Synonym	<b>-qedha</b>
Setswana	<b>fedisa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-fedisa</b>
Sesotho	<b>-fedisa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>fhelisa</b>
Synonym	<b>fhedza</b>
Xitsonga	<b>herisa</b>

Afrikaans	<b>ongeluk</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ingozi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ingozi</b>
Siswati	<b>ingoti</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ingozi</b>
Synonym	<b>kotsi</b>
Siswati	<b>kotsi</b>
Synonym	<b>khombo</b>
Setswana	<b>phanzi</b>
Sepedi	<b>nghozi</b>
Sesotho	<b>khombo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mhangu</b>

## accompany

Afrikaans	<b>vergesel</b>
Synonym	<b>saamloop met</b>
IsiZulu	<b>meegaan met</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>begelei</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuphelezela</b>
Siswati	<b>ukukhapha</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>khapha</b>
Synonym	<b>pheleka</b>
Synonym	<b>pheleketela</b>
Setswana	<b>hambisana</b>
	<b>khapha</b>
	<b>-khambisana</b>

## abusive <adj.>

Afrikaans	<b>krenkend</b>
Synonym	<b>beledigend</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okuhlukumezayo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-xaphazayo</b>
Synonym	<b>-thukayo</b>
Siswati	<b>-hlukumetako</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-hlukumezako</b>
Synonym	<b>-tlhagisako</b>
Synonym	<b>-tlhorisako</b>
Setswana	<b>-sotla</b>

Synonym	-phekelela	Synonym	fezekisa
Setswana	pata	Siswati	phumelela
Synonym	felegetsa	Synonym	feza
Sepedi	-felegetša	IsiNdebele	-fikelela
Sesotho	-felehetsang	Synonym	-phumelela
Tshivenda	fhelekedza	Setswana	fitlhelela
Xitsonga	ku heleketa	Sepedi	-fihlelela
<b>accompany</b>		Sesotho	-atileha
Afrikaans	gepaardgaan met in verband staan met	Synonym	-fihlella
Synonym	saamgaan met ukuhambisana	Tshivenda	swikela
IsiZulu	ukukhapha	Xitsonga	humelela
IsiXhosa	ukupheleka	Synonym	fikelela
Synonym	ba khona		
Siswati	-khambisanako		
IsiNdebele	-phekelelanako		
Synonym	nna teng		
Setswana	- ba gona		
Sepedi	-tsamaellana		
Sesotho	-etsahalla hong		
Synonym	u itea mazha		
Tshivenda	ku famba na		
Xitsonga	un'wana		
<b>accountant</b>			
Afrikaans	rekenmeester	<b>acrostic poem</b>	
IsiZulu	umhlolimabhuku ezimali		
IsiXhosa	umbali-zimali		
Synonym	umcwangcisi-zimali		
Siswati	umgcinimabhuku		
Synonym	umcwaningimabhuku		
IsiNdebele	usoma-akhawundi		
Synonym	umgcini ma-akhawundi		
Setswana	mmalatlotlo		
Sepedi	ramatlotlo		
Synonym	moakhaothente		
Sesotho	akhaontente		
Tshivenda	mudivhambalelano		
Synonym	muakhaunthenthe		
Xitsonga	n'watinkonta		
Synonym	mutivatinkonta		
<b>achieve</b> <v.>		<b>addictive</b> <adj.>	
Afrikaans	behaal	Afrikaans	verslawend
Synonym	bereik	IsiZulu	okuhuhayo
IsiZulu	ukufenza	IsiXhosa	-rhumrhejisayo
Synonym	ukuphumelela	Synonym	-rhubulayo
IsiXhosa	phumelela	Siswati	-gcilatanako
Synonym	phumeza	Synonym	-huhanako
		IsiNdebele	-khabongako
		Synonym	-kglobako



Synonym	<b>isenzo esiyingozi</b>	Synonym	<b>-qaphazela</b>
Setswana	<b>tekelelo</b>	Setswana	<b>tlhotlhelletsa</b>
Sepedi	<b>bolekadigale</b>	Synonym	<b>ama</b>
Sesotho	<b>ho lekaleka</b>	Sepedi	<b>-huetša</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhuđifungi</b>	Sesotho	<b>-ama</b>
Xitsonga	<b>rivonavona</b>	Tshivenda	<b>kwama</b>
<b>advertise</b>		Xitsonga	<b>vangela</b>
		Synonym	<b>kucetela</b>
Afrikaans	<b>adverteer</b>	<b>African</b>	
Synonym	<b>reklame maak</b>	Afrikaans	<b>Afrikaan</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhangisa</b>	IsiZulu	<b>um-Afrika</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-azisa</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umAfrika</b>
Synonym	<b>bhengeza</b>	Siswati	<b>Umafrika</b>
Synonym	<b>papasha</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umuNtu</b>
Siswati	<b>khangisa</b>	Synonym	<b>Um-Afrika</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-khangisa</b>	Setswana	<b>Moaforika</b>
Synonym	<b>-bukisa</b>	Sepedi	<b>MoAfrika</b>
Synonym	<b>-qalisa</b>	Sesotho	<b>moAfrika</b>
Setswana	<b>phasalatsa</b>	Tshivenda	<b>Muaafrika</b>
Synonym	<b>bapatsa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>Muaafrika</b>
Sepedi	<b>-kwalakwatša</b>		
Sesotho	<b>-bapatsa</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>kungedzela</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>navetisa</b>		
<b>advice</b>		<b>age</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>raad</b>	Afrikaans	<b>ouderdom</b>
Synonym	<b>advies</b>	Synonym	<b>leeftyd</b>
IsiZulu	<b>iseluleko</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubudala</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>icebiso</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ubudala</b>
Synonym	<b>icebo</b>	Siswati	<b>iminyaka</b>
Synonym	<b>ingcebiso</b>	Synonym	<b>budzala</b>
Siswati	<b>seluleko</b>	Setswana	<b>ubukhulu ngeminyaka</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iseluleko</b>	Synonym	<b>dingwaga</b>
Synonym	<b>isiyeleliso</b>	Sepedi	<b>bogolo</b>
Synonym	<b>isilemukiso</b>	Sesotho	<b>mengwaga</b>
Setswana	<b>kgakololo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>dilemo</b>
Sepedi	<b>keletšo</b>	Synonym	<b>vhukale</b>
Sesotho	<b>keletso</b>	Xitsonga	<b>miñwaha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ngeletshedzo</b>		<b>vukhale</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xitsundzuxo</b>		
Synonym	<b>xilemukiso</b>		
<b>affect</b>		<b>aggression</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>raak</b>	Afrikaans	<b>agressie</b>
Synonym	<b>affekteer</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubudlova</b>
Synonym	<b>inwerk op</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>udlakathiso</b>
Synonym	<b>beïnvloed</b>	Synonym	<b>ugonyamelot</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuthinta</b>	Synonym	<b>ubudlova</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>chaphazela</b>	Synonym	<b>iingcwangu</b>
Synonym	<b>phembelela</b>	Synonym	<b>ubundlongodlongo</b>
Siswati	<b>tsintsa</b>	Synonym	<b>budlova</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-thinta</b>	Setswana	<b>buhonga</b>
		Sepedi	<b>ipehla</b>
			<b>inturhu</b>
			<b>kgakalo</b>
			<b>boromolani</b>

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

dikgoka  
u sinyuwa  
mbholovo

#### agricultural revolution

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele

landbourevolusie  
landbourewolusie  
izinguquko kwezolimo  
inguqu kwezolimo  
ingucuko kutekulima  
itjhuguluko kezokulima  
nokufuya

Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda

diphetogotemo  
phetogokgolotemong  
diphetoho bohwaing  
diphetoho temong  
tshanduko kha zwa  
vhulimivhufuwi  
ncinco wa swa vurimi  
ncinco wa swa vufuwi

#### aim <v.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym  
Synonym

mik  
ukukala  
jolisa  
cipha  
kala  
hlosa  
-korola  
-nqophisa  
korola  
-nepa  
-korola  
-tobisa  
korola  
livhisa  
pakanisa  
korola  
kongomisa

#### alcoholic <n.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi

alkoholis  
ndlamanzi  
ijikankezo  
isidakwa  
inxila  
ndlamanzi  
ikhoboka lotywala  
sidzakwa  
isirhurhulelitjwala  
ikghoba lotjwala  
letagwa  
letagwa

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

lehlena  
tshidakwa  
xidakwa

#### Alcoholics Anonymous

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi

AA  
Alkoholiste Anoniem  
AA  
i-Alcoholics Anonymous  
i-AA  
iAlcoholics Anonymous  
i-AA  
Inhlangano Lesita  
Labagcilitwa Tjwala  
I-AA  
iHlangano eLumulisa  
abaPhila ngoTjwala  
iHlangano yabaSebenzisa  
iinDaki  
i-AA  
Mokgatlhotwantshotagi  
Mokgatlo wa Keletšo ka  
Dinotagi

Mokgatlo wa Twantsho ya  
Bokgoba ba Tahí  
AA  
Dzangano la u thusa  
u litsha Zwikambi  
AA  
Nhlangano wo Lwisana na  
Xihoko

#### alcoholism

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

alkoholisme  
ubundlamanzi  
ubujikankezo  
ubudakwa  
ubunxila  
ubundlamanzi  
budzakwa  
ubudakwa  
botagwa  
tirišompe ya bjala  
bohlena  
vhudakwa  
vudakwa

#### alert

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa

waaksam  
op en wakker  
wakker  
ukuqaphela  
-the qwa

Synonym	vundla	Setswana	Matebele
Synonym	xhobisa	Sepedi	amaNdebele
Siswati	caphela	Sesotho	Matebele
Synonym	lemuka	Tshivenda	Mandevhele
Synonym	vuka	Xitsonga	Mandhevele
IsiNdebele	-yelelako		
Synonym	-tjhejako		
Setswana	sejaro		
Sepedi	-lala o laotšwe		
Synonym	-bolala o laotšwe		
Sesotho	-fadimeha		
Tshivenda	fhaļuwa		
Xitsonga	lemuka		
<b>allergy</b>			
Afrikaans	allergie	Afrikaans	Xhosa
IsiZulu	isihlungu	IsiZulu	amaXhosa
Synonym	isaliwo	IsiXhosa	amaXhosa
IsiXhosa	isaliso	Siswati	Emachosa
Synonym	ialeji	IsiNdebele	amaXhosa
Siswati	kutondvwa	Setswana	Mathosa
Synonym	kwaliwa	Sepedi	amaXhosa
Synonym	i-aleji	Sesotho	Maqhotsa
IsiNdebele	ukwaliwa	Tshivenda	Mathoza
Synonym	i-aleji	Xitsonga	Maqhoza
Setswana	tshwaetso		
Sepedi	aletši		
Sesotho	aleji		
Tshivenda	vhuila		
Synonym	ałedzhi		
Xitsonga	aleji		
<b>altar</b>			
Afrikaans	altaar	Afrikaans	ambisie
IsiZulu	i-althari	IsiZulu	ilukuluku
IsiXhosa	isibingelelo	Synonym	ukulangazelela
Synonym	iolthara	IsiXhosa	ulangazelelo
Siswati	lilati	Synonym	ibhongo
Synonym	i-alithari	Synonym	umnqweno
IsiNdebele	i-althari	Siswati	inshisakalo
Setswana	aletara	Synonym	lilukuluku
Sepedi	aletare	IsiNdebele	itjisakalo
Sesotho	aletare	Setswana	keletsokgolo
Tshivenda	ałetare	Sepedi	phišegelo
Xitsonga	gandzelo	Sesotho	tjhesehe
Synonym	altari	Tshivenda	lutamo
		Xitsonga	navelo
		Synonym	ntsakelo
<b>amaNdebele</b>			
Afrikaans	Ndebele	Afrikaans	ambulans
IsiZulu	amaNdebele	IsiZulu	isithuthiziguli
IsiXhosa	amaNdebele	Synonym	i-ambulensi
Siswati	Emandebele	IsiXhosa	inqwelo yezigulane
IsiNdebele	amaNdebele	Synonym	iambulensi
		Siswati	sitfwalatigulane
		Synonym	i-ambulesi
		IsiNdebele	i-ambulesi
		Setswana	emelense
		Sepedi	ampulentshe
		Sesotho	ambulense
		Tshivenda	ambulese
		Synonym	ambulentse
		Xitsonga	ambulense

## Amnesty International

Afrikaans	<b>Amnestie Internasional</b>
IsiZulu	<b>i-Amnesty International</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iAmnesty International</b>
Siswati	<b>Inhlangano Yashwele</b>
	<b>Yemhlabawonkhe</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iHlangano</b>
	<b>yamaZwengamazwe</b>
	<b>yokuColelanisa</b>
Setswana	<b>Boitshwarelo jwa</b>
	<b>Boditšhaba</b>
Synonym	<b>Mokgatlhotshwarelo</b>
	<b>Boditšhaba</b>
Sepedi	<b>Tokollo ya</b>
	<b>Boditšhabatšhaba</b>
Synonym	<b>Tshwarelo ya</b>
	<b>Boditšhabatšhaba</b>
Sesotho	<b>Mokgatlo wa Tshwarelano</b>
	<b>wa Matjhaba</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Dzangano ḥa</b>
	<b>vhupfumedzani ḥa</b>
	<b>Dzitshakatshaka</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Nhlangano wa</b>
	<b>Ndzivalelano wa Matiko</b>
	<b>ya Misava</b>

## amuse

Afrikaans	<b>vermaak</b>
Synonym	<b>amuseer</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukitaza</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>hlekisa</b>
Synonym	<b>-onwabiso</b>
Synonym	<b>yolisa</b>
Siswati	<b>hlekisa</b>
Synonym	<b>chaza</b>
Synonym	<b>kilakita</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-hlekisa</b>
Synonym	<b>-kara</b>
Setswana	<b>tshegisa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-segisa</b>
Sesotho	<b>-qabola</b>
Synonym	<b>-tshehisa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>seisa</b>
Synonym	<b>rwethudza</b>
Xitsonga	<b>hlekisa</b>
Synonym	<b>n'wayiterisa</b>

## ancient <adj.> {e.g. civilisation}

Afrikaans	<b>antiek</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okwasemandulo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-mandulo</b>
Synonym	<b>-kudala</b>
Siswati	<b>-kwasendvulo</b>

Synonym	<b>IsiNdebele</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Setswana</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Sepedi</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Sesotho</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Tshivenda</b>
	<b>Synonym</b>
	<b>Xitsonga</b>

## anger

Afrikaans	<b>woede</b>
Synonym	<b>gramskap</b>
IsiZulu	<b>intukuthelo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umsindo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ukucaphuka</b>
	<b>intfukutselo</b>
	<b>kutfukutsela</b>
	<b>kukwata</b>
	<b>itukuthelo</b>
	<b>tenego</b>
	<b>pefelo</b>
	<b>kgalefo</b>
	<b>tsinyuwo</b>
	<b>nhlundzuko</b>

## anthropologist

Afrikaans	<b>antropoloog</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umcwanningi</b>
	<b>ngomlandobantu</b>
	<b>namasiko</b>
	<b>ingcali yeanthropholoji</b>
	<b>umfundzibantfu nemasiko</b>
	<b>umfundimasikobantu</b>
	<b>i-anthropolojisti</b>
	<b>moithutalotsontho</b>
	<b>moantropoloji</b>
	<b>moithutaditšhaba</b>
	<b>moantheropholotši</b>
	<b>antropholojiste</b>
	<b>muguda vhathu na mvelele</b>
	<b>muatropholodzhi</b>
	<b>n'wamidavuko</b>

## antihistamine

Afrikaans	<b>antihistamien</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isidambisihistamini</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isinqandihistamini</b>

IsiXhosa	iantihistamini	IsiXhosa	xolisa
Synonym	igwada lesaliso	Synonym	ngxengxeza
SiSwati	i-antihistamayini	SiSwati	colisa
IsiNdebele	i-anthihistamayini	IsiNdebele	-colisa
Setswana	antihistamaene	Synonym	-rabhela
Sepedi	anthihistamaene	Synonym	-ncancabeza
Sesotho	anthihistamine	Setswana	kopatshwarelo
Tshivenda	anthihistamaini	Sepedi	-kgopela tshwarelo
Xitsonga	antihisitamayini	Sesotho	-kopa tshwarelo
		Tshivenda	humbela pfarelo
<b>anxious</b>		Synonym	u ȏisola
		Xitsonga	ku tisola
Afrikaans	angstig	Synonym	ku kombela ndzivalelo
Synonym	bang		
IsiZulu	okunexhala		
IsiXhosa	-xhalabileyo		
SiSwati	-shisekako		
Synonym	-khatsatekile		
IsiNdebele	-tjhisekako		
Synonym	-hlalele evalweni		
Setswana	phisega		
Synonym	šwegašwega		
Sepedi	-belaelago		
Sesotho	-tshwenyeha		
Synonym	-kgathatsehile		
Tshivenda	-swela mbilu		
Synonym	-fhisea		
Xitsonga	-tshamiseki		
Synonym	-vilela		
Synonym	-langutela ngopfu		
Synonym	-hiseka		
<b>apartheid</b>			
Afrikaans	apartheid	Afrikaans	voorkoms
IsiZulu	ingcindezelo	IsiZulu	imbukeko
Synonym	ubandlululo	IsiXhosa	inkangeleko
IsiXhosa	ucalu-calulo	Synonym	imbonakalo
	ngokobuhlanga	Siswati	kubukeka
Siswati	lubandlululo	IsiNdebele	ukuqaleka
Synonym	i-apartheid	Synonym	tebego
IsiNdebele	ibandlululo	Setswana	tebelelego
Synonym	i-apartheid	Sepedi	lebopo
Setswana	kgethololo	Synonym	tjhebahalo
Synonym	tlhaolele	Sesotho	mbonalo
Sepedi	pušokgethollo	Tshivenda	xivumbeko
Sesotho	aparteite	Xitsonga	mayimekelo
Synonym	puso ya kgetholo	Synonym	xiyimeko
Tshivenda	khethululo	Synonym	
Xitsonga	xihlawuhlawu		
<b>apologise</b>			
Afrikaans	verskoning vra	Afrikaans	verskyning
Synonym	verskoning maak	IsiZulu	ukuvela
IsiZulu	ukuxolisa	Synonym	ukuvela
		SiSwati	ukubonakala
		Synonym	kuchamuka
		IsiNdebele	kuvela
		Synonym	ukuvela
		Setswana	ukubonakala
		Sepedi	tlhagelelo
		Synonym	boiponagatšo
		Sesotho	ba gona
		Tshivenda	boiponahatso
		Synonym	u bvelela
		Xitsonga	u ȏivhonadza
			vukona
<b>appreciate</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	waardeer
		IsiZulu	ukubonga
		Synonym	ukutusa
		SiSwati	bulela
		Synonym	ncoma

		<b>appropriate language</b>
Siswati	bonga	
Synonym	dvumisa	gepaste taal
Synonym	ncoma	geskikte taalgebruik
IsiNdebele	-thokozela	ulimi olufanele
Synonym	-bukako	intetho efanelekileyo
Setswana	itumelela	lulwimi lolwemukelekile
Synonym	lebogela	ilimi elifaneleko
Synonym	kgatlhegela	ilimi elilungleko
Sepedi	-leboga	puomatshwanedi
Synonym	-thabela	puomaleba
Sesotho	-ananela	polelo ye e nepagetšego
Tshivenda	livhuwa	puo e tshwanelehileng
Xitsonga	khensa	luambo lwo teaho
<b>apprentice</b>		ririmi leri faneleke

Afrikaans	vakleerling	archaeologist
Synonym	nuweling	
Synonym	beginner	Afrikaans
IsiZulu	ithwasa	IsiZulu
Synonym	imfundu	
IsiXhosa	umqeqeshwa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	umfundzimsebenti	Siswati
IsiNdebele	umafundana womsebenzi	IsiNdebele
Synonym	umfundimsebenzi	Synonym
Synonym	i-aphrenthisi	Synonym
Setswana	maithutwane	Setswana
Synonym	mokatiswa	Synonym
Sepedi	motataišwa	Sepedi
Synonym	morutiwa	Sesotho
Sesotho	morupelwa	Tshivenda
Tshivenda	mugudiswa	Xitsonga
Xitsonga	madyondzantirho	

appropriate		argument [reason]
Afrikaans	gepas	Afrikaans
Synonym	geskik	Synonym
IsiZulu	okufanele	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	-fanelekileyo	Synonym
Synonym	-fanelekile	IsiXhosa
Siswati	-emukelekile	Siswati
Synonym	-fanelekile	IsiNdebele
IsiNdebele	-faneleko	Synonym
Synonym	-lungileko	Setswana
Setswana	matshwanedi	Synonym
Synonym	maleba	Synonym
Sepedi	-lebanego	Sepedi
Synonym	-nepagetšego	Sesotho
Sesotho	-tshwanela	Tshivenda
Tshivenda	teaho	Synonym
Synonym	fanelaho	Xitsonga
Xitsonga	fanela	
		redenasię
		beredenering
		argument
		uvo
		umbono
		ingxoxo
		bufakazi
		ukukhulumela
		ukusekela
		ngangisano
		phigisano
		kganetsano
		ngangišano
		kgang
		thaṭhisano
		nañisano
		njhekanjhekisano

**arm fling {exercising}**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**article**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**assess**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

armswaai  
ukuzithwihila  
ukujiwuzisa iingalo  
kujikitisa umkhono  
ukujuguja imikhono  
tsamaisoletsogo  
phatlalatša matsogo  
ho otlolla letsoho  
u dzungulusa zwanda  
ku rhendzelexa mavoko

artikel  
udaba  
umbhalo  
inqaku  
indzaba  
ephephandzabeni  
indzaba ephephabhukwini  
i-athikili  
umtlolondaba  
i-athikili  
kgang  
athikele  
sengwalwa  
atikele  
ljanetshelo  
atikili  
xitsariwa

takseer  
assesseer  
beoordeel  
ukuhlola  
ukuvinvinya  
hlola  
vavanya  
linganisa  
hlola  
-linganisa  
-hlola  
tlhatlhoba  
-lekola  
-lekola  
gaganya  
thaθhuvha  
hlela

**assessment**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**assessment standard**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Siswati  
Xitsonga

**asthma**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

asma  
ubefu  
isifuba somoya  
isifuba  
umbefu  
sifuba  
isifuba  
bolwetsekhpelo  
asema  
bolwetši bja mafahla  
letshweya  
asma  
phihamelia  
asima  
asma

**astronomer**

Afrikaans	sterrekundige	IsiNdebele	ihlawulelo
IsiZulu	umcwaningimkhathi	Synonym	ibuyelano
IsiXhosa	usozinkwenkwezi	Setswana	poelano
Siswati	somkhatsi	Synonym	tlolagano
IsiNdebele	usonkwekwezi	Sepedi	poelanyo
Setswana	moithutafaufaufau	Sesotho	poelano
Sepedi	monepanaledi	Tshivenda	vhupfumedzanyi
Sesotho	astronoma	Xitsonga	ndzivalelo
Tshivenda	mudivhazwiedza		
Synonym	muastronomi		
Synonym	mugudazwiedza		
Xitsonga	mutivatinyeleti		

**athlete**

Afrikaans	atleet	Afrikaans	houding
IsiZulu	umdlali	Synonym	gesindheid
IsiXhosa	umkhuphisani	IsiZulu	umqondosimo
Synonym	kwezemidlalo	IsiXhosa	isimo-ngqondo
Siswati	iathlethi	Siswati	simongcondvo
IsiNdebele	umdlali	IsiNdebele	ukuziphatha
Setswana	umdlali wama-atletiki	Setswana	mokgwa
Synonym	moatlelete	Sepedi	maitshwaro
Sepedi	motabogi	Sesotho	boitshwaro
Sesotho	moatlelete	Tshivenda	vhudifari
Tshivenda	atlelete	Xitsonga	matikhomelo
Xitsonga	mutambi		
Synonym	n'wamatsambu		
	xitsutsumi		

**athletics**

Afrikaans	atletiek	Afrikaans	aantreklikheid
IsiZulu	imidlamqhudelwano	Synonym	aantrekkingskrag
IsiXhosa	ukhuphisano	Setswana	uheho
Synonym	kwezemidlalo	Sepedi	umtsalane
Siswati	iiathlethikhi	Sesotho	umbizelane
IsiNdebele	umdlalo wema-atletiki	Tshivenda	umbizane
Setswana	umdlalo wama-atletiki	Xitsonga	kudvonsa
Sepedi	diateletiki		kukhanganga
Sesotho	diateletiki		kuheha
Tshivenda	diateletike		isiganukeji
Synonym	zwipotso		isilangazelelisi
Xitsonga	mitambo		kgogedi
	swipotso		kgoketšo

**atonement**

Afrikaans	boetedoening	Afrikaans	okuhehayo
Synonym	versoening	IsiZulu	okukhangayo
IsiZulu	ukuhlawulelwano	Synonym	-nomtsalane
IsiXhosa	ucamagushelo	IsiXhosa	-nombizelane
Synonym	intlawulelo	Synonym	-nombizane
Siswati	kubuyisana	IsiNdebele	-khangako

# B

Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

-ganukejako  
bogega  
kgathlisa  
kgahlišago  
bogegago  
-hohelang  
-kungaho  
-koka mahlo  
-koka rinoko

## autograph

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele

Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**handtekening**  
**outograaf**  
**umcikico kasaziwayo**  
**utyikityo lonendumasi**  
**iothografu**  
**lusayinosikhumbuto**  
**i-othografu**  
**umtlikitlo womuntu**  
**odumileko**  
**i-othografi**  
**tshaenomotumi**  
**othokerafo**  
**othokrafo**  
**othokrafo**  
**othogirafu**  
**tsaino nga mudivhalea**  
**othogirafu**

## award <n.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**toekenning**  
**prys**  
**umklomelo**  
**imbasa**  
**umhlomelo**  
**unongorwana**  
**kabo**  
**sefoka**  
**kgau**  
**pfufho**  
**sagwadi**

## aware

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**bewus**  
**ingelig**  
**ukwazi**  
**ukwazi**  
**-ati**  
**-limukako**  
**-lemukako**  
**itse**  
**-lemoga**  
**-lemoha**  
**đivha**  
**-tiva**

## babysitter

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**baba-oppasser**  
**kinderoppasser**  
**umzanyana**  
**impelesi**  
**umzanyana**  
**imbelesi**  
**mmelegi**  
**mohlokomedu wa ngwana**  
**moledi**  
**mohlokomedu wa ngwana**  
**tshixele**  
**muleli**  
**mulanguteri wa n'wana**  
**muhlayisan'wana**

## background {setting}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**agtergrond**  
**ingemuva**  
**isakhelo**  
**sendlalelo**  
**limuva**  
**ingemuva lesiteji**  
**lemorago**  
**maitshetlego**  
**tikologo**  
**boitshetleho**  
**tikoloho**  
**nga murahu**  
**vuyimelo**

## backstab <v.> <figurative meaning>

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**to stab in the back**  
**in die rug steek**  
**ubunyoka**  
**ubuxoki**  
**ukudla izithende**  
**ukungcatsha**  
**dla titsendze**  
**bunyoka**  
**-dla iinthende**  
**seba**  
**senyaleina**  
**-eka**  
**-eka**  
**-mmona**  
**-kanda zwirethe**  
**ku xenga**

**backstroke** {swimming}

Afrikaans	rugslag
IsiZulu	ukubhukuda ngomhlane
IsiXhosa	ukudada ngomhlana
Siswati	kuntjuza ngemhlane
IsiNdebele	ukududa ngomhlana
Synonym	ukuthaya ngomhlana
Setswana	sememimokwatla
Sepedi	go ruta ka mokokotlo
Sesotho	ho sesa ka sanketse
Tshivenda	tshanngenge
Xitsonga	xigagaga

**bad choice**

Afrikaans	<b>swak keuse</b>
Synonym	<b>slegte keuse</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhetha kabi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukungakwazi ukukhetha</b>
Siswati	<b>kukhetsha kabi</b>
Synonym	<b>sincumo lesibi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukubhalelwu kukhetha</b>
Setswana	<b>tliphophompe</b>
Sepedi	<b>kgethompe</b>
Sesotho	<b>kgetho e mpe</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khetho mmbi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nhlawulo wo hoxeka</b>

**bake**

Afrikaans	<b>bak</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukubhaka</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukubhaka</b>
Synonym	<b>ukosa</b>
Siswati	<b>bhaka</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-bhaga</b>
Setswana	<b>besa</b>
Synonym	<b>baka</b>
Sepedi	<b>-paka</b>
Sesotho	<b>-baka</b>
Tshivenda	<b>baka</b>
Synonym	<b>baga</b>
Xitsonga	<b>baka</b>

**balanced diet**

Afrikaans	gebalanseerde dieet
IsiZulu	uhlelokudla olufanele
IsiXhosa	ukutya okunezondlo
Siswati	kudla
	lokumasekomatsatfu
Synonym	kudla lokunemphilo
Synonym	kudla lokunemsoco
IsiNdebele	umudlokhetlo olingeneko
Synonym	ukudla okunepilo
Synonym	ukudla okupheleleko
Setswana	dijotekanngwa

Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**ban** <v.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**ban** <n.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**banana**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

dijotekanya  
sejotekanya  
phepo e enneng  
nndyondinganywa  
zwiljwandinganywa  
swakudya swo ringanela

verbied  
ukumisa  
ukuvala  
valwa  
thintela  
vimbela  
vala  
-alela  
-vala  
-khawulisa  
kganelia  
-iletša  
-thibela  
iledza  
yirisa  
tshimbisa

verbod  
ukumisa  
ukuvala  
uvalo  
uthintelo  
kuvimbela  
kuvala  
isalelo  
isikhawuliso  
ukuvala  
kganelo  
kiletšo  
thibelo  
nyiledzo  
yiriso  
ntshimbiso

**Bapedi**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

Pedi  
**amaPedi**  
**amaPedi**  
**Bapedi**  
**amaPedi**  
**Bapedi**  
**Bapedi**  
**Bapedi**  
**Vhapedi**  
**Vapedi**

**barbed wire**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

doringdraad  
hakiesdraad  
ucingo olunameva  
ucingo oluhlabayo  
ucingo oluhlabayo  
daladi lohlabako  
idrada emsubela  
idrada ehlabako  
teratamebitwa  
terata ya meetlwa  
terata e meutlwa  
darata ya mipfa  
darata ya mitwa

**bar mitzvah**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym

Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**baseball**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati

barmitswa  
ibhamitsva  
ibar mitzvah  
isithethe samaJuda  
sokudlulisela  
umntwana oyindodana  
ebuntwini obudala  
i-bar mitzvah  
i-bar mitzvah  
bar mitzvah  
bar mitzvah  
moletlo wa bašemane ba  
Majuda wa  
kamogelo bogolong  
bar mitzvah  
bar mitzvah  
bar mitzvah

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**basketball**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**Basotho** <also Basuto>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**bathroom**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**batsman** {cricket}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu

ibheyizibholo  
bolokhutlwana  
peisepolo  
beisebolo  
beisibola  
beyisibolo

basketbal  
ibhaskethibholi  
ibhaskethibholi  
ibhaskidibhola  
ibhasketibholo  
bolotlatlana  
kgweletlatlana  
paseketepolo  
baseketebolo  
basiketbola  
basiketebole

Basoeto  
Sotho  
abeSuthu  
abeSuthu  
Besutfu  
abeSuthu  
Basotho  
Basotho  
Basotho  
Vhasuthu  
Vasuthu

badkamer  
igumbi lokugezela  
igumbi lokuhlambela  
intjintjawozi  
ligumbi lekugezela  
ubuhlambelo  
indlu yokuhlambela  
phapositlhapelo  
phapošibohlapelo  
phaposi ya ho itlhatswa  
batekamore  
lufhera lwa u ťambela  
kamara ro hlambela

kolwer  
umbhethi

Synonym	umshayibhola	behavior	→	behaviour
IsiXhosa	umqhokri			
Siswati	umshayibhola			
IsiNdebele	umduli			
Setswana	mmetsakgwele	Synonym		behavior <United States>
Synonym	mmeti	Afrikaans		gedrag
Sepedi	mmethi papading ya	Synonym		optrede
Sesotho	khirikhete	IsiZulu		ukuziphatha
Tshivenda	ramolangwana	IsiXhosa		ukuziphatha
Xitsonga	mubethi	Synonym		umkhwa
	mubeti	Siswati		indlelakutiphatsa
		IsiNdebele		ukuziphatha
		Setswana		boitshwaro
		Sepedi		maitshwaro
		Sesotho		boitshwaro
		Tshivenda		vhudifari
		Xitsonga		matikhomelo
<b>Batswana</b>				
Afrikaans	Batswana	Afrikaans		oortuiging
IsiZulu	abeTswana	Synonym		beskouing
IsiXhosa	abeTswana	Synonym		geloof
Siswati	Betswana	IsiZulu		inkolelo
IsiNdebele	abeTswana	IsiXhosa		inkolelo
Setswana	Batswana	Siswati		inkholelo
Sepedi	Batswana	IsiNdebele		ikolelo
Sesotho	Batswana	Setswana		tumelo
Tshivenda	Vhatswana	Sepedi		tumelo
Xitsonga	Vatswana	Sesotho		tumelo
		Tshivenda		lutendo
		Xitsonga		ripfumelo
<b>beadwork {craft}</b>				
Afrikaans	kralewerk	Afrikaans		gelowige
Synonym	kralekuns	Synonym		oortuigde
IsiZulu	ubucikobuhlu	IsiZulu		ikholwa
IsiXhosa	ukuhlohlia iintsimbi	IsiXhosa		ikholwa
Siswati	umsebenti webuhlalu	Siswati		likholwa
IsiNdebele	ukuphothela	IsiNdebele		ikholwa
Setswana	togodibaga	Setswana		modumedi
Sepedi	mologo wa dipheta	Sepedi		modumedi
Sesotho	ho loha sefaha	Sesotho		modumedi
Tshivenda	vhulunzhedzavhulungu	Tshivenda		mutendi
Xitsonga	vuhulelovuhlu	Xitsonga		mupfumeri
<b>bearer</b>				
Afrikaans	toonder	Afrikaans		verraai
IsiZulu	umphathi wephephamali	IsiZulu		ukukhaphela
Synonym	umkheshisi	IsiXhosa		ngcatsha
IsiXhosa	umnini	Siswati		hlakata
Synonym	umxhamli	Synonym		mpimpa
Siswati	umphatsincwadzi	Synonym		tsengisa
IsiNdebele	umninimbadalo			
Synonym	umnikazimbadalo			
Setswana	motsholatopotuelo			
Sepedi	moišatšhupatefelo			
Sesotho	motshwari			
Tshivenda	mufari			
Xitsonga	mukhomii			
<b>betray</b>				
		Afrikaans		
		IsiZulu		
		IsiXhosa		
		Siswati		
		Synonym		
		Synonym		

IsiNdebele	-khaphela	Tshivenda	duvha ja mabebo
Synonym	-thengisa	Xitsonga	siku ro velekiwa
Setswana	eka	bitter <adj.>	
Sepedi	-eka		
Sesotho	-eka		
Tshivenda	fheṭa		
Xitsonga	xenga		
<b>betrayal</b>			
Afrikaans	verraad	Siswati	bitter
IsiZulu	ukukhaphela	Synonym	verbitterd
IsiXhosa	ukungcatsha	IsiNdebele	ubuhlungu
Siswati	kutsengisa	Setswana	ukuphatheka kabi
Synonym	kumpimpa	Sepedi	krakra
Synonym	kuhlakata	Sesotho	ngokwasemphefumlweni
IsiNdebele	ukukhaphela	Tshivenda	-tfukutsele
Synonym	ukuthengisa	Synonym	-munyu
Setswana	keko	Xitsonga	-munyu
Synonym	thaelo		kgopisegile
Synonym	kaketso		-tenegago
Synonym	kako		-kgena
Sepedi	keko		bilufhala
Sesotho	keko		dinalea
Tshivenda	vhufheṭi		hlundzuka
Xitsonga	vuxengi		
<b>birth certificate</b>			
Afrikaans	geboortesertificaat	Afrikaans	<b>bloeddruk</b>
IsiZulu	isitifiketi sokuzalwa	IsiZulu	umfutho wegazi
IsiXhosa	isiqinisekiso sokuzalwa	IsiXhosa	uxinzelelo lwegazi
Synonym	isatifiketi sokuzalwa	Siswati	umfutfongati
Siswati	sitifiketikatalwa	IsiNdebele	umfutho weengazi
IsiNdebele	isitifikeyiti samabeletho	Setswana	kgatelelomadi
Synonym	isitifiketi samabeletho	Sepedi	kgatelelo ya madi
Setswana	setifikeititsalo	Sesotho	kgatello ya madi
Sepedi	sethifikheti sa matswalo	Tshivenda	mutsiko wa malofha
Sesotho	lengolo la tlhaho	Xitsonga	ntshikelelo wa ngati
Tshivenda	thanziela ya mabebo		
Xitsonga	xitifikheti xo velekiwa		
<b>birthday</b>			
Afrikaans	verjaarsdag	Afrikaans	<b>bloukraanvoël</b>
Synonym	verjaardag	IsiZulu	indwa
Synonym	geboortedag	IsiXhosa	indwe
IsiZulu	usuku lokuzalwa	Siswati	indvwe
IsiXhosa	umhla wokuzalwa	Synonym	incecelegu
Siswati	lilangakatalwa	IsiNdebele	umrhululu
IsiNdebele	ilanga lokubelethwa	Setswana	mogolodi
Synonym	ilanga lamabeletho	Sepedi	mogolodi
Setswana	letsatsitsalo	Sesotho	moholodi
Sepedi	letšatši la matswalo	Tshivenda	b̄luukhireini
Sesotho	letsatsi la tswalo	Xitsonga	ncololwani
<b>board game</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>bordspeletjie</b>
Synonym		Synonym	bordspel
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	umdlalo woqwembe
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	umdlalo webhodi
Siswati		Siswati	umdlalo webhodi
IsiNdebele		IsiNdebele	umdlalo webhodi

Setswana	<b>motshameko wa boto</b>	Synonym	- tswafisa
Sepedi	<b>papadi ya poto</b>	Sepedi	-se kgahlise
Sesotho	<b>papadi ya boto</b>	Synonym	-leša bodututu
Tshivenda	<b>mutambo wa kha bodo</b>	Sesotho	-tenang
Xitsonga	<b>ntlangu wa le ebodweni</b>	Tshivenda	-sa nyanyula

**body language** {form of communication}

Afrikaans	<b>lyftaal</b>	<b>bottled food</b>	→ tinned food
Synonym	<b>liggaamstaal</b>	<b>bowl</b> {cricket}	
IsiZulu	<b>inkulumobuthule</b>	Afrikaans	<b>boul</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>unxibelelwano</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukushwiba</b>
Siswati	<b>ngamalungu omzimba</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukubhowula</b>
Synonym	<b>inkhulumomtimba</b>	Synonym	<b>ukugibisela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>lulwimimtimba</b>	Siswati	<b>phosa ibholo</b>
Synonym	<b>ikulumomzimba</b>	Synonym	<b>bhowula</b>
Synonym	<b>ikulumobuthule</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-jikijela ibholo</b>
Setswana	<b>ithintanobuthule</b>	Synonym	<b>bhowula</b>
Sepedi	<b>puo ka tirisommele</b>	Setswana	<b>baola</b>
Sesotho	<b>polelo ka tirišo ya</b>	Sepedi	<b>-paola</b>
Tshivenda	<b>dika tša mmele</b>	Sesotho	<b>-tjekeletsa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>puo ya mmele</b>	Tshivenda	<b>bauła</b>
	<b>luambo nga muvhili</b>	Synonym	<b>posa</b>
	<b>ririmí ra miri</b>	Xitsonga	<b>hoxa</b>

**bones** <usually used in plural form>

{musical instrument}

Afrikaans	<b>bene</b>	<b>bra</b>	
IsiZulu	<b>ukhehlegume</b>	Synonym	<b>brassiere</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>amathambo</b>	Afrikaans	<b>bra</b>
Siswati	<b>ematsambo</b>	Synonym	<b>brassière</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>amathambo wokuwahla</b>	Synonym	<b>buustelyfie</b>
Synonym	<b>amafahlawana</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubhodisi</b>
Setswana	<b>seletswamarapo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ibhodi</b>
	<i>{seletswa}</i>	Siswati	<b>ibhodi</b>
Sepedi	<b>seletšwa sa marapo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ibhodi</b>
Sesotho	<b>seletswa sa masapo</b>	Setswana	<b>setshwaramabele</b>
Tshivenda	<b>lulimi</b>	Synonym	<b>bodisi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>swichayachayana</b>	Sepedi	<b>poti</b>
	<b>swo bananisiwa</b>	Sesotho	<b>bodisi</b>
Synonym	<b>swichayachayana</b>	Tshivenda	<b>bodi</b>
	<b>swa marhambu</b>	Xitsonga	<b>bodi</b>

**boring** {adj.}

Afrikaans	<b>vervelig</b>	Afrikaans	<b>brein</b>
Synonym	<b>vervelend</b>	Synonym	<b>verstand</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okucobayo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubuchopho</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-kruqulayo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ubuchopho</b>
Synonym	<b>-dikayo</b>	Siswati	<b>bucopho</b>
Synonym	<b>-dinayo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ubuchopho</b>
Siswati	<b>-vilaphisako</b>	Setswana	<b>boboko</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-dondisako</b>	Sepedi	<b>bjoko</b>
Synonym	<b>-vilaphisako</b>	Sesotho	<b>boko</b>
Setswana	<b>- ngena</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhuluvhi</b>

Xitsonga

**byongo**

**brainstorm <v.>**

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Synonym

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

Synonym

Synonym

'n dinkskrum hou  
 ukunkankanya  
 ukuqokelela umbono  
 ukuphosa izimvo  
 ukunikeza izimvo  
 dzingidza  
 -vavanya  
 abelana dikakanyo  
 -ala dikgopololo  
 -sekaseka mohopolo  
 -tshetshetha  
 tanganya muhumbulo  
 kanerisana  
 nghayelo wa miehleketo  
 humesa mavonelo

Xitsonga

**breaststroke {swimming}**

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Synonym

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

Synonym

xifihlulo

borsslag

ukubhukuda ngesifuba

ukudada ngesifuba

kuntjuza ngesifuba

ukududa ngesifuba

ukuthaya ngesifuba

sememimafatlha

go routha ka sefega

go routha ka lefahla

ho sesa ka peta

u tala

ku ba mugadu

ku ba bomu

**brain teaser**

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

kopkrapper  
 isiphico  
 uqashiqashi  
 urayi-rayi  
 sididamcondvo  
 isididangqondo  
 selekaboboko  
 tekatlhologanyo  
 selotho  
 tshi<sup>tu</sup>lamuhumbulo  
 xitlhontlhamiehleketo

brassiere → bra

**breakfast**

Afrikaans

Synonym

Synonym

IsiZulu

Synonym

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

Synonym

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Synonym

ontbyt  
 oggendete  
 brekfis  
 isidlo sasekuseni  
 umvuka  
 isidlo sakusasa  
 ibrakfesi  
 kusukusula  
 kudla kwasekuseni  
 ibhlakufesi  
 ukudla kwekuseni  
 ukugoma kwekuseni  
 sefitlholo  
 difihlolo  
 thahameso  
 vhuragane  
 vhurangane

# C

café → cafe

## cake

Afrikaans	<b>hut</b>	Afrikaans	<b>koek</b>
IsiZulu	<b>indlwana yezingodo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ikhekhe</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>indlwana</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ikeyiki</b>
Synonym	<b>ihoki</b>	Siswati	<b>likhekhe</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhebhini</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ikhekhe</b>
Siswati	<b>indlwana</b>	Setswana	<b>kuku</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indlwana yeengodo</b>	Sepedi	<b>khekhe</b>
Setswana	<b>ntlwana</b>	Sesotho	<b>kuku</b>
Sepedi	<b>mohlahlana</b>	Tshivenda	<b>khekhe</b>
Sesotho	<b>ntlo e nyane</b>	Xitsonga	<b>khekhe</b>
Synonym	<b>khebine</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>kuḍwana</b>		
Synonym	<b>khebini</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>xiyindlwana xa mapulangi</b>		

## caliper

Afrikaans	<b>loopyster</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ikhalipha</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isimilisi-thambo</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhalipha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ihlaka</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhalipha</b>
Xitsonga	<b>isihlumelelisimathambo</b>

## cabin {ship}

Afrikaans	<b>kajuit</b>
IsiZulu	<b>igumbi emkhunjini</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>igumbi enqanaweni</b>
Synonym	<b>igumbi lokulala</b>

## caller {athletics}

Afrikaans	<b>afsitter</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umqalisimjaho</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umbalekisi</b>
Siswati	<b>umlawuli</b>
Sepedi	<b>umkhomuzi</b>
Sesotho	<b>umgijimisi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mogoeletsi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mogoeletši</b>

cannabis → dagga

canned food → tinned food

## canning

Synonym	<b>tinning</b>
Afrikaans	<b>inmakery</b>
IsiZulu	<b>inblikking</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inléery</b>

## cabin {house or shelter}

Afrikaans	<b>hut</b>
IsiZulu	<b>indlwana yezingodo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>indlwana</b>
Synonym	<b>ihoki</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhebhini</b>
Siswati	<b>indlwana</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indlwana yeengodo</b>
Setswana	<b>ntlwana</b>
Sepedi	<b>mohlahlana</b>
Sesotho	<b>ntlo e nyane</b>
Synonym	<b>khebine</b>
Tshivenda	<b>kuḍwana</b>
Synonym	<b>khebini</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xiyindlwana xa mapulangi</b>

## cafe

Synonym	<b>café</b>
Afrikaans	<b>kafee</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ithilomu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ikhefi</b>
Siswati	<b>likhefi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikhefi</b>
Setswana	<b>khefi</b>
Synonym	<b>lebenkele</b>
Sepedi	<b>khefi</b>
Sesotho	<b>khefi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khefi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>khefi</b>

IsiZulu	ukufakwa kokudla ethinini ukunkonkxa kukhena ukukhena khena bolekisa betiela khena ho khena vhushatela zwitzimbini ku khena	Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	tfumba -thumba thopa -thopa -hapa dzhia nga khani thuba khoma
<b>car accident</b>			
Afrikaans	seil	Afrikaans	motorongeluk
Synonym	seildoek	Synonym	karongeluk
Synonym	doek	IsiZulu	ingozi yemoto
IsiZulu	useyili	IsiXhosa	ingozi yemoto
Synonym	ikhavasi	Siswati	ingoti yemoto
IsiXhosa	iseyile	IsiNdebele	ingozi yekoloyi
Synonym	ikhavasi	Synonym	ingozi yemodoro
Siswati	liseyila	Synonym	ingozi yemodere
IsiNdebele	ikhavasi	Setswana	kotsi ya koloi
Setswana	seile	Synonym	kotsi ya sejanaga
Sepedi	seila	Sepedi	kotsi ya koloi
Sesotho	seile	Synonym	kotsi ya mmotoro
Tshivenda	seila	Sesotho	kotsi ya koloi
Xitsonga	seyila	Tshivenda	khombo ya goloi
<b>care &lt;n.&gt;</b>			
Afrikaans	byskrif	Afrikaans	sorg
Synonym	onderskrif	Synonym	versorging
IsiZulu	isicaciso	IsiZulu	ukunakekela
IsiXhosa	inkcazelu ngom	IsiXhosa	inkathalelo
	fanekiso	Siswati	kunakekela
Siswati	sihlokwana	IsiNdebele	ukutjheja
IsiNdebele	ihlathululosithombe	Synonym	ukunakekela
Setswana	setlhogo	Synonym	ukutlhogomela
Sepedi	hlogo	Setswana	tlhokomela
Synonym	hlalošo	Sepedi	tlhokomelo
Sesotho	tlhaloso	Sesotho	tlhokomelo
Synonym	sehlooho	Tshivenda	ndondolo
Tshivenda	thalusatshifanyiso	Xitsonga	nhlayiso
Xitsonga	nhlamuselontsongo		
	ya xifaniso		
<b>career</b>			
Afrikaans	gevange neem	Afrikaans	loopbaan
Synonym	vang	Synonym	beroep
IsiZulu	ukuthumba	IsiZulu	umsebenzi
Synonym	ukubamba	IsiXhosa	ikhondo
IsiXhosa	thimba	Synonym	ikhono
		Siswati	umsebenti
		IsiNdebele	ibizelo
		Setswana	boiphediso
		Sepedi	mošomo
		Sesotho	mosebetsi

Tshivenda	<b>budo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>kalichi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntirho</b>	Synonym	<b>xikocikari</b>
<b>carefree</b> <adj.>			
Afrikaans	<b>sorgvry</b>	Afrikaans	<b>kontant</b>
Synonym	<b>sorgeloos</b>	IsiZulu	<b>imali</b>
Synonym	<b>onbesorg</b>	Synonym	<b>ukheshi</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukungakhathali</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>imali</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-ngazihluphi</b>	Siswati	<b>imali</b>
Synonym	<b>-ngazidubi</b>	Synonym	<b>ngukheshi</b>
Siswati	<b>-khululekile</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>imali</b>
Synonym	<b>-ngabi nendzaba</b>	Setswana	<b>madiseatleng</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-nganasibopho</b>	Synonym	<b>tšhelete</b>
Setswana	<b>- kgathale</b>	Sepedi	<b>tšhelete</b>
Synonym	<b>phuthulogile</b>	Sesotho	<b>kontane</b>
Sepedi	<b>- hloka šedi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>kheshe</b>
Sesotho	<b>-sebete</b>	Xitsonga	<b>khexe</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-sa londa</b>		
Synonym	<b>-sa vha na ndavha</b>		
Synonym	<b>-sa khathala</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>- nga vileli</b>		
<b>carriage</b> {horse cart}			
Afrikaans	<b>koets</b>	Afrikaans	<b>oorsaak</b>
Synonym	<b>perdewa</b>	IsiZulu	<b>imbangela</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ikalishi</b>	Synonym	<b>isisusa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ikhareji</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isizathu</b>
Synonym	<b>inqwelo</b>	Synonym	<b>unobangela</b>
Siswati	<b>likalishi</b>	Siswati	<b>imbangela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikarana</b>	Synonym	<b>sisusa</b>
Setswana	<b>kolotsana</b>	Setswana	<b>unobangela</b>
Synonym	<b>kariki</b>	Sepedi	<b>isisusa</b>
Sepedi	<b>kariki</b>	Sesotho	<b>sebako</b>
Sesotho	<b>kariki</b>	Tshivenda	<b>lebaka</b>
Synonym	<b>lekharetjhe</b>	Synonym	<b>sesosa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>gariki</b>	Xitsonga	<b>tshivhangi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xigolonyana</b>		<b>tshiitisi</b>
<b>cart</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>kar</b>	Afrikaans	<b>grot</b>
Synonym	<b>perdekar</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umgede</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ikalishi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umqolomba</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>igemfane</b>	Siswati	<b>umhumre</b>
Synonym	<b>inqwelwana</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>irholo</b>
Siswati	<b>likalishi</b>	Setswana	<b>logaga</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikarana</b>	Sepedi	<b>lewa</b>
Setswana	<b>kolotsana</b>	Sesotho	<b>lehaha</b>
Synonym	<b>kariki</b>	Tshivenda	<b>bako</b>
Sepedi	<b>karikana</b>	Xitsonga	<b>bako</b>
Sesotho	<b>kariki</b>	Synonym	<b>baku</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tshikosikara</b>		
Synonym	<b>gariki</b>		
<b>CBD</b> → central business district			

## celebrate

Afrikaans	vier	Synonym	i-CBD
IsiZulu	ukugubha	Siswati	inkhaba yelidolobha
IsiXhosa	bhiyoza	Synonym	inhlitiyo yelidolobha
Siswati	bungata	Synonym	i-CBD
Synonym	gubha	IsiNdebele	ikaba yedorobho
IsiNdebele	-gidinga	Synonym	i-CBD
Synonym	-thokozela	Setswana	kgaolokgwebogareng
Setswana	keteka	Synonym	CBD
Sepedi	keteka	Sepedi	senthara ya dikgwebo
Sesotho	-keteka	Sesotho	bogareng bja toropo
Tshivenda	pembela	Tshivenda	setsi sa kgwebo
Xitsonga	tlangela	Synonym	tshivhindini tsha dorobo
		Xitsonga	CBD
			ndhwunkulu ya mabindzu

## cellphone etiquette

Afrikaans	selfoonetiek	Afrikaans	uitdaging
IsiZulu	ukusebenzisa	IsiZulu	inselelo
	umakhalekhukhwini	IsiXhosa	umngeni
IsiXhosa	ngenhlonipho	Synonym	ingxaki
	indlela efanelekileyo	Siswati	incabhayi
	yokusebenzisa iselula	Synonym	insayeya
Siswati	kusebentisa	IsiNdebele	iselela
	makhalekhukhwini	Synonym	isitjhijilo
IsiNdebele	ngenhlonipho	Setswana	kgwetlho
	ihlonipho yokukhuluma	Sepedi	tlhotlo
Synonym	ngomaliledinini	Sesotho	phephetso
	ihlonipho yokukhuluma	Synonym	qholotso
Setswana	ngeselula	Tshivenda	khaedu
	mokgwamontletirisoselefounu	Xitsonga	ntlhontlho
Sepedi	mokgwa wo mobotse wa go diriša selefoune		
Sesotho	mokgwa wa tshebediso ya selefoune		
Tshivenda	kuambelekwae nga lutingothendeleki		
Synonym	mikhwa ya kushumisele		
	kwa lutingokhwalwa		
Synonym	kuambelekwae nga lutingokhwalwa		
	mikhwa ya kushumisele		
Synonym	kwa lutingothendeleki matirhiselonene ya selefoni		

## central business district

Synonym	CBD	Afrikaans	karakter
Afrikaans	sentrale sakegebied	IsiZulu	umlingiswa
Synonym	SSG	IsiXhosa	umlinganiswa
IsiZulu	inkaba yedolobha	Synonym	umdlali
Synonym	i-CBD	Afrikaans	umdlali
IsiXhosa	umbindi-dolophu	IsiZulu	umlingisi
			umlingisi
			moanelwa
			moanegwa
			mophetwa
			mutambi
			mubvumbedzwa
			muaneawa
			ximunuhuhatwa

**Charter of Children's Rights**

Synonym		Afrikaans	Children's Charter
Afrikaans			Handves van Kinderregte
Synonym			uMqulu Wamalungelo

IsiXhosa	<b>Ezingane</b> <b>uMqulu wamaLungelo</b>	IsiZulu Synonym	<b>umkhuthazi</b> <b>umbongeli</b>
Siswati	<b>aBantwana</b> <b>Umculu Wemalungelo</b>	IsiXhosa Synonym	<b>inkokeli yomkhuthazi</b> <b>umniki-hlombe</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>Ebantfwana</b> <b>umTlolo wamaLungelo</b>	Siswati Synonym	<b>umholi webakhuzeli</b> <b>umholi webabongeleli</b>
Setswana	<b>wabaNtwana</b> <b>Lokwalotlamo Iwa</b>	IsiNdebele Synonym	<b>umkhuzeli</b> <b>umkwakwazeli</b>
Sepedi	<b>Ditshwanelo tsa Bana</b> <b>Tšhatha ya Ditokelo</b>	Setswana Sepedi	<b>morotloetsimogolo</b> <b>moetapele</b>
Sesotho	<b>tša Bana</b> <b>Tjhata ya Ditokelo tsa</b>	Sesotho	<b>tlhohleletšong</b> <b>moetapele wa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Bana</b> <b>Liňwalwa ja Pfanelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>bathoholetsi</b> <b>murangaphanda wa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>dza Vhana</b> <b>Tsalwa ra Timfanelo</b>	Synonym Xitsonga	<b>vhukunguwedzi</b> <b>murangaphanda</b>
	<b>ta Vana</b>		<b>murhangelavakhuzeli</b>

### checklist

Afrikaans	<b>kontrolelys</b>	Afrikaans	<b>sangleiding</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uhlukuhlolola</b>	Synonym	<b>rasieleiding</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>uluhlu loqinisekiso</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>
Synonym	<b>uluhlu lokuhlolola</b>	Synonym	<b>ukubongela</b>
Siswati	<b>luhlukuhlolola</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>irhelo lokuhlolola</b>	Synonym	<b>ukunika ihlombe</b>
Setswana	<b>lenaanenetegefato</b>	Siswati	<b>kukhuzela</b>
Sepedi	<b>lenaneotekodišo</b>	Synonym	<b>kubongelela</b>
Sesotho	<b>lenanetekolo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukukhuzela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mutevhe wa u ťola</b>	Setswana	<b>thotloetsokgolo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nonganoko wo</b>	Sepedi	<b>boetapele tlhohleletšong</b>
	<b>tikambisia</b>	Sesotho	<b>bothoholetsi</b>

### cheer

Afrikaans	<b>toejuig</b>	Afrikaans	<b>sjef</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>	Synonym	<b>hoofkok</b>
Synonym	<b>ukubongela</b>	Synonym	<b>meesterkok</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>khuthaza</b>	Synonym	<b>umpheki</b>
Synonym	<b>nika ihlombe</b>	Synonym	<b>umpheki oyintloko</b>
Siswati	<b>khuzela</b>	IsiZulu	<b>itshef</b>
Synonym	<b>bongelela</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umpheki lomkhulu</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-khuzela</b>	Synonym	<b>shefu</b>
Synonym	<b>-kwakwazela</b>	Siswati	<b>isipheki</b>
Setswana	<b>rotloetsa</b>	Synonym	<b>itjhefu</b>
Sepedi	<b>-tlhohleletšo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isikhulu sabapheki</b>
Sesotho	<b>-thoholetsa</b>	Synonym	<b>seapei</b>
Tshivenda	<b>kunguwedza</b>	Synonym	<b>seapei</b>
Xitsonga	<b>khuzela</b>	Setswana	<b>seapehi</b>

### cheerleader

Afrikaans	<b>dirigent</b>	Afrikaans	<b>musweki</b>
Synonym	<b>rasieleier</b>	Synonym	
Synonym	<b>sangleier</b>	Xitsonga	

**chemotherapy**

Afrikaans	chemoterapie
IsiZulu	uhlelokudambisa
Synonym	umdlava
IsiXhosa	ikhimoteraphi
Synonym	ikhimotheraphi
Siswati	unyango lomhlaza
IsiNdebele	ngamayeza
Synonym	ikhemoteraphi
Setswana	khemoterapi
Sepedi	khemoteraphi
Synonym	kalafo ya kankere
Sesotho	khimoteraphi
Tshivenda	khimoteraphi
Xitsonga	vutshungulamfukuzani

**chest problem**

Afrikaans	borsprobleem
Synonym	borskwaal
IsiZulu	ukucinana kwesifuba
Synonym	ubuhlungu besifuba
IsiXhosa	ingxaki yesifuba
Siswati	inkinga yesifuba
IsiNdebele	ubuhlungu besifuba
Setswana	botlhokofatlha
Synonym	setlhhabifatlha
Sepedi	sehlabi mafahleng
Sesotho	mahlaba sefubeng
Tshivenda	vhułungu kha khana
Xitsonga	xitlhavi xa xifuva

**chicken pox**

Afrikaans	waterpokkies
Synonym	waterpokke
IsiZulu	upokisi
IsiXhosa	irhashalala enkulu
Siswati	simungumungwana
IsiNdebele	iintudla
Setswana	thutlwa
Sepedi	mabora
Synonym	sepšatlapšatlane
Sesotho	mmokonyane
Tshivenda	maruda
Xitsonga	marhuda

**chief**

Afrikaans	stamhoof
Synonym	kaptein
IsiZulu	inkosi
IsiXhosa	inkosi
Siswati	shifu
IsiNdebele	ikosi
Setswana	kgosi
Sepedi	kgoši
Sesotho	morena
Tshivenda	khosi
Xitsonga	hosí

**child abuse**

Afrikaans	kindermishandeling
IsiZulu	ukuhlukunyezwa
IsiXhosa	kwezingane
Synonym	uxhaphazo lwabantwana
	ungcungcuthekiso
	lwabantwana
	kuhlukunyetwa
	kwebantwana
	kuhlukunyezwa
	kwabantwana
	tshotlokakobana
	tlaišo ya bana
	tlhekefetso ya bana
	vhutambudzavhana
	nxaniso wa vana

**Child Emergency Services**

Afrikaans	Kindernooddienste
IsiZulu	uSizo Oluphuthumayo
IsiXhosa	Lwezingane
Siswati	iiNkonzo zoNcedo
IsiNdebele	IwaBantwana
Setswana	oluNgxamisekileyo
Sepedi	Lusito Loluphutfumako
Synonym	Lwebantfwana
Sesotho	iSizo eliRhabako
Tshivenda	labaNtwana
Xitsonga	Ditirelotshoganyetso
	tsa bana
	Ditirelotšhoganetšo
	tša Bana
	Ditshebeletso tsa
	Phallelo ya Bana
	Tshumelo ya Shishi
	ya Vhana
	Vukorhokeri bya
	Xilamulelamhangu bya
	Vana

**childhood**

Afrikaans	kindertyd
Synonym	kinderjare
IsiZulu	ubungane
IsiXhosa	ubuntwana
Siswati	bunfwana
IsiNdebele	ubuntwana
Setswana	bongwana
Sepedi	bobjana
Sesotho	bongwana
Tshivenda	vhuhana
Synonym	hana
Xitsonga	vun`wana

**China**

Afrikaans	China
Synonym	Sjina
IsiZulu	i-China
IsiXhosa	iTshayina
Siswati	iShayina
IsiNdebele	iTjhayina
Setswana	Chaena
Sepedi	China
Sesotho	Tjhaena
Tshivenda	China
Synonym	Chayina
Xitsonga	

**Childline**

Afrikaans	Kinderlyn
Synonym	Kinderhulplyn
Synonym	Kindernoodlyn
IsiZulu	inombolo yosizo
	lwezingane
IsiXhosa	umnxeba woncedo
	lwabantwana
Siswati	Inombolo yelusito
	lwebantwana
IsiNdebele	umTato weSizo
	labaNtwana
Setswana	Nomorothuso ya bana
	Mogala wa thušo ya bana
Sepedi	Nomoro ya thuso ya bana
Sesotho	Nomboro ya Thuso ya Vhana
Tshivenda	Riqingho ra Mpfuno wa Vana
Xitsonga	

**choice**

Afrikaans	keuse
IsiZulu	ukukhetha
IsiXhosa	ukukhetha
Siswati	kukhetsha
IsiNdebele	ukukhetha
Setswana	tlhopho
Sepedi	kgetho
Sesotho	kgetho
Tshivenda	munango
Synonym	khetho
Xitsonga	nhlawulo

**chore**

Afrikaans	taak
Synonym	loswerkie
Synonym	werkie
IsiZulu	takie
IsiXhosa	huiswerk
	umsebenzi wasekhaya
	umsetyenzana
	wasekhaya
	umsebenti wasekhaya
	umsebenzi womkhaya
	tiro
	mošomo wa ka mehla
	mosebetsi
	mushumo
	ntirho

**Children's Charter** → Charter of Children's Rights

**children's rights**

Afrikaans	kinderregte
IsiZulu	amalungelo ezingane
IsiXhosa	amalungelo abantwana
Siswati	emalungelo ebantwana
IsiNdebele	amalungelo wabantwana
Setswana	ditshwanelo tsa bana
Sepedi	ditokelo tša bana
Sesotho	ditokelo tsa bana
Tshivenda	pfanelo dza vhana
Xitsonga	timfanelo ta vana

**Christian**

Afrikaans	Christen
IsiZulu	umKhrestu
IsiXhosa	umKhristu
Synonym	umKrestu
Siswati	Umkhrestu
IsiNdebele	umKresto

Setswana	Mokeresete	cigarette	
Sepedi	Mokeresete		sigaret
Sesotho	Mokreste		umndweza
Tshivenda	Mukhriste		intethe
Synonym	Mukhreste		usikilidi
Xitsonga	Mukreste		umdiza
<b>Christianity</b>			isigarethi
Afrikaans	Christendom		sikilidi
IsiZulu	ubuKhrestu		isegerede
Synonym	ubuKhristu		sekerete
IsiXhosa	ubuKrestu		motsoko
Siswati	Bukhrestu		sekerete
IsiNdebele	ubuKresto		sakarete
Synonym	ikolo yobukresto		segerete
Setswana	Bokeresete		sigarete
Sepedi	Bokeresete		
Sesotho	Bokreste		
Tshivenda	vhukhriste		
Synonym	vhukhiresite		
Xitsonga	Vukreste		
<b>Christmas Day</b>		<b>circumstance</b> <usually used in plural form circumstances>	
Afrikaans	Kersdag		omstandigheid
IsiZulu	uKhisimuzi		isimo
IsiXhosa	iKrisimesi		imeko
Siswati	Khisimusi		imo
IsiNdebele	uKresimusi		simo
Setswana	Letsatsi la KereSEMose		ubujamo
Sepedi	Letšatsi la Matswalo		maemo
Synonym	a Morena		maemo
Sesotho	Keresemose		maemo
Tshivenda	Keresemese		nyimele
Synonym	Duvha la Khushumusi		xiyimo
Xitsonga	Duvha la Khrisimusi		
Synonym	khisimusi		
	Siku ra Khisimusi		
<b>church</b>		<b>classmate</b>	
Afrikaans	kerk		klasmaat
Synonym	kerkgebou		umlingani
IsiZulu	isonto		abaklasini-nye
IsiXhosa	icawe		lofundza naye
Synonym	inkonzo		umfundisani
Synonym	itempile		moithutammogo
Siswati	lisontfo		morutwanammogo
IsiNdebele	isondo		moithutimmogo
Setswana	kereke		wa mphato
Sepedi	kereke		moithutimmoho
Sesotho	kereke		mugudinae kilasini
Tshivenda	kereke		mudyondzikulorhi
Synonym	gereke		
Xitsonga	kereke		
		<b>classroom</b>	
Afrikaans			klaskamer
IsiZulu			igumbi lokufundela
IsiXhosa			igumbi lokufundela
Synonym			nokufundisa
Siswati			iklasi
IsiNdebele			ligumbi lekufundzela
Setswana			liklasi
Sepedi			ikumba yokufundela
Sesotho			
Tshivenda			
Synonym			
Xitsonga			

Synonym	itlasi	coal mine
Setswana	phaposiborutelo	Afrikaans
Sepedi	phapoši ya borutelo	IsiZulu
Sesotho	phaposi ya borutelo	IsiXhosa
Tshivenda	kilasirumu	Siswati
Synonym	lufhera lwa u gudela	IsiNdebele
Xitsonga	tlilasi	Setswana
<b>cleaner</b>		Sepedi
Afrikaans	skoonmaker	Sesotho
IsiZulu	umhlanzi	Tshivenda
Synonym	oqashelwe ukuhlanza	Synonym
IsiXhosa	umcoci	Xitsonga
Siswati	umhlobisi	
Synonym	umhlanti	<b>cobble</b>
IsiNdebele	umhlwengisi	Afrikaans
Setswana	mophepafatsi	Synonym
Sepedi	mohlwekiši	Synonym
Sesotho	mohlwekisi	IsiZulu
Tshivenda	mukunakisi	IsiXhosa
Xitsonga	mubasisi	Synonym
<b>cloakroom</b>		Synonym
Afrikaans	kleedkamer	Setswana
IsiZulu	igumbi leziggoko	Sepedi
IsiXhosa	namajazi	Sesotho
Siswati	igumbi logcino-zinxibo	Tshivenda
IsiNdebele	ligumbi lekubeka	Xitsonga
	timphahla	
	ikumba yeengwani	<b>coccyx</b>
	neenjası	Afrikaans
Setswana	phaposibobolokelo	Synonym
Sepedi	phapoši ya boaparelo	IsiZulu
Synonym	phapoši ya boapolelo	Synonym
Sesotho	phaposi ya ho haka	IsiXhosa
Tshivenda	diaparo	Siswati
	lufhera lwa u tshintshela	Synonym
	zwiambaro	IsiNdebele
Xitsonga	kamara ro veka	Setswana
	swiambalo	Sepedi
<b>coat of arms</b>		Sesotho
Afrikaans	landswapen	Synonym
IsiZulu	uphawu lombuso	Tshivenda
IsiXhosa	uphawu lwesizwe	Xitsonga
Siswati	luphawu lwesive	
IsiNdebele	isiphandla	<b>collapse &lt;v.&gt;</b>
Synonym	itshwayo lenarha	Afrikaans
Setswana	matshwaopuso	Synonym
Sepedi	sefoka sa boipušo	Synonym
Sesotho	letshwao la naha	Synonym
Tshivenda	tshigathalu	IsiZulu
Xitsonga	mfungho wa tiko	IsiXhosa
		<b>ineenstort</b>
		in due stort
		<b>instort</b>
		ineensak
		ukuwa
		yiwa

Siswati	<b>bhidlika</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umdibi</b>
Synonym	<b>dzilika</b>	Setswana	<b>kholoni</b>
Synonym	<b>phunta</b>	Sepedi	<b>koloni</b>
Synonym	<b>iwa</b>	Synonym	<b>diphelammogo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-wa</b>	Sesotho	<b>kolone</b>
Synonym	<b>-bhuruka</b>	Tshivenda	<b>kojoni</b>
Synonym	<b>-girika</b>	Xitsonga	<b>koloni</b>
Setswana	<b>wa</b>		
Sepedi	<b>-wa</b>		
Sesotho	<b>-putlama</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>-wa</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>-wa</b>		
Synonym	<b>hindzimuka</b>		
<b>comfortable</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>gemaklik</b>
Synonym		IsiZulu	<b>ukunethezeka</b>
Synonym		IsiXhosa	<b>kamnandi</b>
IsiZulu		Synonym	<b>ukukhululeka</b>
IsiXhosa		Synonym	<b>zava</b>
Siswati		Siswati	<b>nelisekileyo</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>-netsetekile</b>
IsiNdebele		Synonym	<b>-tfokomele</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>-mnandzi</b>
Setswana		IsiNdebele	<b>-zigedlileko</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>-ledlhileko</b>
Sepedi		Sepedi	<b>- mabobo</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>- iketlile</b>
Sesotho		Sesotho	<b>ka boiketlo</b>
Tshivenda		Tshivenda	<b>ka šebešebe</b>
Xitsonga		Xitsonga	<b>-iketla</b>
<b>comic strip</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>strokiesprent</b>
IsiZulu		Synonym	<b>strokiesverhaal</b>
IsiXhosa		IsiZulu	<b>izithombemahlaya</b>
Siswati			<b>ezewuchungechunge</b>
IsiNdebele			<b>iihomikh iezineziqendu</b>
Setswana			<b>ikhomikhi</b>
Sepedi			<b>iiinthombemahlaya</b>
Sesotho			<b>khomiki</b>
Tshivenda			<b>diswantšho tša metlae</b>
Synonym			<b>khomiki</b>
Xitsonga			<b>zwipopayi</b>
<b>communicate</b> <v.>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>kommurikeer</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>ukuxhumana</b>
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	<b>nxibelelana</b>
Siswati		Synonym	<b>qhagamshelana</b>
IsiNdebele		Siswati	<b>chumana</b>
Setswana		Synonym	<b>khulumisana</b>
Sepedi		Synonym	<b>tsintsana</b>
Sesotho		IsiNdebele	<b>-khulumisana</b>
Tshivenda		Setswana	<b>buisana</b>
Synonym			
Xitsonga			
<b>colony</b> {biology}			
Afrikaans	<b>kolonie</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>iqoqokufana lokuphilayo</b>		
IsiXhosa	<b>ibutho</b>		
Synonym	<b>umqela</b>		
Synonym	<b>iqela</b>		
Siswati	<b>ligcogco lalokuphilako</b>		

Sepedi	-kgokagana	Setswana	kutlwelobotlhoko
Sesotho	-buisana	Sepedi	lešoko
Tshivenda	-davhidzana	Sesotho	kutlwelobohloko
Xitsonga	vulavurisana	Tshivenda	vhupfelavhuitungu
Xitsonga		Xitsonga	ntwelavusiwana
<b>communication {general}</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>kommunikasie</b>	Afrikaans	<b>meeding</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuxhumana</b>	Synonym	<b>kompeteer</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>unxibelelwano</b>	Synonym	<b>wedywer</b>
Synonym	<b>uqhagamshelwano</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuncintisana</b>
Siswati	<b>kuchumana</b>	Synonym	<b>ukuqhudelana</b>
Synonym	<b>kutsintsana</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>khuphisana</b>
Synonym	<b>kukhulumisana</b>	Siswati	<b>chudzelana</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikulumiswano</b>	Synonym	<b>ncintisana</b>
Setswana	<b>puisano</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-phalisana</b>
Synonym	<b>tlhaeletsano</b>	Synonym	<b>-phikisana</b>
Sepedi	<b>kgokagano</b>	Setswana	<b>phadisana</b>
Sesotho	<b>dikgokahano</b>	Synonym	<b>gaisana</b>
Synonym	<b>dipuisano</b>	Sepedi	<b>-phadišana</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhudavhidzani</b>	Synonym	<b>-phenkišana</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mbulavurisano</b>	Tshivenda	<b>-hlodisana</b>
Xitsonga		Synonym	<b>tačisana</b>
Xitsonga		Xitsonga	<b>pikisana</b>
Xitsonga			<b>phikizana</b>
<b>community {human}</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>gemeenskap</b>	Afrikaans	<b>kla</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umphakathi</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukukhononda</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>uluntu</b>	Synonym	<b>ukukhala</b>
Synonym	<b>abahlali</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>khalaza</b>
Siswati	<b>ummango</b>	Siswati	<b>khonondza</b>
Synonym	<b>umphakatsi</b>	Synonym	<b>khala</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umphakathi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>khonona</b>
Synonym	<b>izakhamuzi</b>	Siswati	<b>-nghonghoyila</b>
Setswana	<b>baagi</b>	Synonym	<b>-lila</b>
Sepedi	<b>setšhaba</b>	Synonym	<b>ngongorega</b>
Synonym	<b>badudi</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-belaela</b>
Sesotho	<b>baahi</b>	Synonym	<b>-ngongorega</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhadzulapo</b>	Setswana	<b>-tletleba</b>
Synonym	<b>tshitshavha</b>	Sepedi	<b>vhilaela</b>
Xitsonga	<b>vaakatiko</b>	Synonym	<b>vilela</b>
<b>compassion</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>deernis</b>	Afrikaans	<b>kompliseer</b>
Synonym	<b>ontferming</b>	Synonym	<b>bemoeilik</b>
Synonym	<b>mededoë</b>	Synonym	<b>ingewikkeld maak</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uzwelo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukwenza nzima</b>
Synonym	<b>ububele</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>enza nzima</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>imfesane</b>	Synonym	<b>ntsonkothisa</b>
Synonym	<b>uvelwano</b>	Siswati	<b>dida</b>
Synonym	<b>imfobe</b>	Synonym	<b>canganisa</b>
Siswati	<b>luvelo</b>		
Synonym	<b>sihe</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>izwelo</b>		
Synonym	<b>isirhawu</b>		

IsiNdebele	-raranisa	Sesotho	boinehelo
Synonym	-dunga	Tshivenda	u ḥanganedza
Setswana	raraana	Xitsonga	mfikelelo wa ntwanano
Sepedi	-thatafatša		
Synonym	-hlakahlakanya		
Sesotho	-thatafatsa		
Tshivenda	kondisa		
Xitsonga	pfilunganisa		
<b>compound</b> {enclosed area}			
Afrikaans	<b>kampong</b>	Afrikaans	skik
IsiZulu	inkompolo	Synonym	ooreenkom
IsiXhosa	inkomponi	Synonym	tot 'n vergelyk kom
Synonym	isicuku semizi ebiyelwego	Synonym	tot 'n skikking kom
Siswati	inkopolo	Synonym	'n kompromis bereik
Synonym	inkoponi	Siswati	kuuhlangabezana
IsiNdebele	ikoponi	IsiXhosa	ukuyekelela
Setswana	kompone	Synonym	ukunikezela
Sepedi	kompong	Synonym	ukugoba uphondo
Synonym	lefelo la bodulo	Siswati	ukwaphulela
Sesotho	kompone	Synonym	emukela
Tshivenda	komponi	IsiNdebele	felekhatsi
Xitsonga	nkomponi	Synonym	-rhobha
		Setswana	-thola izwano
<b>comprehension</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>begrip</b>	<b>concentrate</b> {give attention}	
IsiZulu	ukuqondisia	Afrikaans	konsentreer
IsiXhosa	ukuqonda	IsiZulu	ukugxila
Siswati	kuvisisa	IsiXhosa	ukumilisela ingqondo
IsiNdebele	ukuzwisa	Synonym	ukuzikisa
Synonym	ukuzwa	Siswati	nakisia
Setswana	tlhaloganyo	Synonym	cabangisia
Sepedi	kwešišego	IsiNdebele	-beka umkhumbulo
Sesotho	kutlwisiso	Setswana	kokuthileko
Tshivenda	kupfesesele	Sepedi	tsepamisamogopololo
Xitsonga	ntwisiso	Sesotho	-hlokomedishiša
		Tshivenda	-tsepamisa
<b>compromise</b> <in.>			
Afrikaans	<b>skikking</b>	Afrikaans	futelela
Synonym	kompromis	Xitsonga	xiyisia
Synonym	kompromie	Synonym	yingisia
IsiZulu	kuuhlangabezana		
IsiXhosa	uyekelelo		
Synonym	ukwaphulela		
Synonym	ukugoba uphondo		
Synonym	ukunikezela		
Siswati	kwemukela		
Synonym	kufelekhatsi		
IsiNdebele	ukurhobha		
Synonym	ukuthola izwano		
Setswana	ineelo		
Sepedi	kwano		
<b>concluding sentence</b>			
		Afrikaans	slotsin
		IsiZulu	umushosiphetho
		IsiXhosa	isivakalisi
			esiqukumbelayo
		Synonym	isivakalisi esiphethayo
		Siswati	umusho lophetsako
		IsiNdebele	umutjho ophethako
		Setswana	polelokonetelo
		Sepedi	lefoko la go ruma

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**polelo ya phethelo**  
**mutaladzi wa magumo**  
**xivulwa xo dlayiseta**

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**boipolelo**  
**u qibula**  
**ku tivula**  
**ku tisola**

**conditions** <usually used in plural form>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**omstandighede**  
**toestande**  
**izimo**  
**imiqathango**  
**simo**  
**ubujamo**  
**maemo**  
**maemo**  
**maemo**  
**tshiimo**  
**swiyimo**

**confidence**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**vertroue**  
**ukuzethemba**  
**ukuzithemba**  
**kutetsemba**  
**ukuzithemba**  
**tshepo**  
**boitshepo**  
**boitshepo**  
**vhufulufheli**  
**vutitshembi**

**condolences**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**meelewing**  
**medelye**  
**betuiging van meegevoel**  
**ukukhalisana**  
**uvelwano**  
**kulilela**  
**kukhalisa**  
**indvudvuto**  
**kukhalela**  
**imbiko**  
**ukulilisa**  
**ukududuza**  
**matshediso**  
**matshediso**  
**dihlobobošo**  
**matshediso**  
**ndiliso**  
**micchavelelo**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**selfversekerd**  
**vol vertroue**  
**vol selfvertroue**  
**ozethembayo**  
**zithembileyo**  
**-titsembile**  
**-zithembako**  
**-kholwako**  
**itshepa**  
**boitshepo**  
**-itshepa**  
**fulufhelaho**  
**titshemba**

**confession**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym

**bekentenis**  
**erkenning**  
**ukuvuma icala**  
**ingxelo-zono**  
**ukuhlambulula**  
**imvumo-zono**  
**kuvuma**  
**kutihlambulula**  
**ukuvuma icala**  
**boipobolo**  
**ipolelo**  
**boipobolo**  
**boipolelo**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**aanneming**  
**umqiniso**  
**ukuqinisa**  
**ukuzaliswa**  
**kuciniswa**  
**umqiniso**  
**tlhomamiso**  
**tlhomamišo**  
**kamogelo**  
**tiiseletso**  
**khwathisedzo**  
**ntiyisiso**

**consequence**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu

**gevolg**  
**uitwerking**  
**nasleep**  
**umphumela**

IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

#### consider

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

oorweeg  
oordinke  
ukucabangisia  
gqala  
qwalasela  
cabangisia  
-yelela  
-cabangisia  
akanyetsa  
naganelo  
-naganishi  
-nahanisia  
sedza  
tekela ehlokweni

#### considerate <adj.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

bedagsaam  
hoflik  
ocabangela abanye  
-cingelayo  
-ba novelwano  
-cabangelanako  
-velanako  
-cabangelako  
- naganelo  
- akanyetsa  
-hlokomelago  
-nahanelo  
-sedza  
tekela van'wana  
ehlokweni

#### contagious

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana

aansteeklik  
oordraagbaar  
okuthelelanayo  
-sulelayo  
-tsatselanako  
-sulelanako  
-thathelelanako  
-thelelanako  
- tshwaetsa

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

#### contaminated food

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

besmette voedsel  
ukudla okunobuthi  
ukudla okunoshev  
ukutya okunetyhefu  
ukutya okungcolisekileyo  
kudla lokunebutsi  
ukudla okunetjhefu  
ukudla okunobuthi  
dijokgotlhelegileng  
dijo leswafetseng  
dijo tše di šilafetšego  
dijo tse tjhefo  
zwiliwa zwo  
tshikafhadzvaho  
zwiliwa zwo  
tambelelwaho  
swakudy a leswi  
thyakisiweke

#### contentment

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

tevredenheid  
vergenoegdheid  
ukwaneliseka  
ulwaneliseko  
ukwaneliseka  
kweneliseka  
ukwaneliseka  
kgotsofalo  
kgotsofala  
kgotsofalo  
pfusho  
enela

#### contour

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym

kontoer  
ikhontolo  
umlimandlela  
ikhontolo  
ikhonto  
umviko  
likhondova  
ijamo lomphetho  
omagombe  
ikhonthuwa  
losi  
bodiko

Sepedi	khonthua	<b>conversation</b>	
Synonym	thapalalo		gesprek
Sesotho	tshekallo		ingxoxo
Synonym	thapollo		incoko
Tshivenda	ndunduma		ingcoco
Xitsonga	ndzhambalalo		inkhulumiswano
<b>contour ploughing</b>			
Afrikaans	voorboerdery		icociswano
IsiZulu	ukulima emakhontolweni		motlotlo
IsiXhosa	ukulima ngokweekhontolo		puisano
Synonym	ukulima ngokweekhonto		poledišano
Siswati	kulima ngelikhondova		puisano
IsiNdebele	ukulima buvundla		moqoqo
Synonym	ukulima magombe		nyambedzano
Setswana	temolosi		khaseledzo
Synonym	temobodiko		mburisano
Sepedi	go lema ka go rapama		mbulavurisano
Sesotho	ho lema ka tshekallo		
Synonym	ho lema ka thapallo		
Tshivenda	u lima nga dzindunduma		
Xitsonga	ku rima eka ndzhambalalo		
<b>convenient</b>			
Afrikaans	gerieflik		<b>correct</b> <adj.>
Synonym	gemaklik		
IsiZulu	ukubalula		
IsiXhosa	-fanelekileyo		
Synonym	-lungeleyo		
Siswati	-melula		
Synonym	-sitako		
IsiNdebele	-bulula		
Synonym	-faneleko		
Setswana	siametse		
Sepedi	loketšego		
Synonym	swanetšego		
Sesotho	-lokelang		
Tshivenda	-leludzaho		
Xitsonga	-olovisa		
<b>converge</b>			
Afrikaans	saamkom		<b>country</b>
Synonym	ineenloop		
Synonym	saamvloeい		
IsiZulu	ukuhlangana		
IsiXhosa	ukuhlangana		
Siswati	hlangana		
IsiNdebele	-hlangana		
Setswana	kopana		
Sepedi	-kopana		
Sesotho	-kopana		
Tshivenda	tangana		
Xitsonga	hlangana		
<b>courage</b>			
Afrikaans			
Synonym			

Synonym	manhaftigheid	craft	
IsiZulu	isibindi	Afrikaans	kunshandwerk
IsiXhosa	ubukhalipha	Synonym	handwerk
Synonym	ukuba nesibindi	IsiZulu	umsebenzi wezandla
Siswati	sibindzi	IsiXhosa	umsebenzi wezandla
IsiNdebele	isibindi	Synonym	umsebenzi wobugcisa
Setswana	bopelokgale	Siswati	umsebenti wetandla
Synonym	bobete	IsiNdebele	isino
Sepedi	bogale	Setswana	tiroatla
Sesotho	sebete	Synonym	bobetli
Tshivenda	tshivhindi	Sepedi	tiroatla
Xitsonga	vurhena	Synonym	bobetli
Synonym	xivindzi	Sesotho	bobetli
Synonym	tiyahhana	Tshivenda	vhutsila ha zwanda
		Synonym	mushumo wa zwanda
<b>court</b> <n.>		Xitsonga	vutshila bya swa
			mavoko
Synonym	court of law		
Afrikaans	hof		
Synonym	geregshof	<b>craft market</b>	
IsiZulu	inkantolo	Afrikaans	kunshandwerkmark
IsiXhosa	inkundla	Synonym	handwerkmark
Siswati	inkantolo	IsiZulu	imakethe yemisebenzi
Synonym	likhetho	IsiXhosa	yezandla
IsiNdebele	ikhetho	Siswati	imarike yomsebenzi
Setswana	kgotlatshekelo		wezandla
Sepedi	kgoro ya tsheko		imakethe yemsebenti
Synonym	kgorotsheko		wetandla
Sesotho	lekgotla la dinyewe		imakethe yezesino
Tshivenda	khoroni		imakethe yomsebenzi
Synonym	khothe		wezandla
Xitsonga	huvo		mmarakadibetlw
Synonym	khoto		mmarakatiroatla
<b>court of law</b>	→ court		mmaraka wa tiroatla
<b>crack</b> <v.>			mmaraka wa dibetlw
Afrikaans	kraak		makete wa vhutsila
IsiZulu	ukwenza ufa		ha zwanda
IsiXhosa	chachambisa		maraga ya mishumo
Siswati	chachambisa		ya zwanda
Synonym	phula		makete wa swa mavoko
IsiNdebele	-thathamba	<b>creative</b> <adj.>	
Synonym	-thathambisa	Afrikaans	skeppend
Setswana	phagoga	Synonym	kreatief
Synonym	phanyega	IsiZulu	onekhono lokusungula
Sepedi	-palega	IsiXhosa	-nobuchule
Sesotho	-peperana	Synonym	-yilayo
Tshivenda	balea	Siswati	-ticambelako
Synonym	-bvisa mutwe	Synonym	-tisungulelako
Synonym	thathaba	IsiNdebele	-nekghono lokutlhama
Xitsonga	pandza	Synonym	-nokuhlakanipha
		Synonym	-nekghono lokusungula
		Setswana	-botlhama

Sepedi	-bokgoni bja go ithomela	<b>cricket</b> {game}	
Sesotho	-iqapetsweng	Afrikaans	<b>krieket</b>
Tshivenda	-konaho u sika	IsiZulu	<b>ikhilikithi</b>
Xitsonga	-kota ku tumbuluxa	Synonym	<b>ikhrikhethi</b>
<b>creativity</b>		IsiXhosa	<b>iqakamba</b>
Afrikaans	<b>kreatiwiteit</b>	Synonym	<b>ikhrikhethi</b>
Synonym	<b>skeppingsvermoë</b>	Siswati	<b>ikhilikithi</b>
Synonym	<b>skeppendheid</b>	Synonym	<b>ikhrikhethi</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ikhonokusungula</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ikhrikhethi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubuchule</b>	Setswana	<b>khirikete</b>
Synonym	<b>uyilo</b>	Sepedi	<b>khirikhete</b>
Siswati	<b>kuticambela</b>	Sesotho	<b>krikete</b>
Synonym	<b>kutisungulela</b>	Tshivenda	<b>khirikhethi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikghono lokutlhama</b>	Xitsonga	<b>khirikhete</b>
Synonym	<b>ikghono lokusungula</b>		
Setswana	<b>botlhami</b>		
Sepedi	<b>bokgoni bja go ithomela</b>	<b>crime</b>	
Sesotho	<b>boiqapelo</b>	Afrikaans	<b>misdaad</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhusiki</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubugebengu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>vutumbuluxi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ulwaphulo-mthetho</b>
<b>crèche</b>		Siswati	<b>bugebengu</b>
Afrikaans	<b>kleuterskool</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ubulelesi</b>
Synonym	<b>crèche</b>	Setswana	<b>bosenyi</b>
Synonym	<b>bewaarskool</b>	Sepedi	<b>bosenyi</b>
IsiZulu	<b>inkulisa</b>	Sesotho	<b>bosenyi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ikhritshi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhugevhenga</b>
Siswati	<b>inkhulisa</b>	Synonym	<b>vhutshinyi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikulisa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>vugevenga</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhretjhi</b>		
Setswana	<b>kheretšhe</b>		
Sepedi	<b>kheretšhe</b>	<b>crime scene</b>	
Sesotho	<b>dikonyaneng</b>	Afrikaans	<b>misdaadtoneel</b>
Synonym	<b>kritjhi</b>	IsiZulu	<b>indawo yesehlakalo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khireshe</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>indawo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>khirexe</b>	Siswati	<b>yolwaphulo-mthetho</b>
<b>cremate</b>		IsiNdebele	<b>indzawo lekwenteke</b>
Afrikaans	<b>veras</b>	Setswana	<b>kuyo bugebengu</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukulothisa</b>	Synonym	<b>indawo okwenzeke</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>utshiso-sidumbu</b>	Sepedi	<b>kiyo ubulelesi</b>
Siswati	<b>shisa sidvumbu</b>	Sesotho	<b>lefelobosenyetso</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-tjhisa isidumbu</b>	Tshivenda	<b>lefelotshenyo</b>
Setswana	<b>fisa setopo</b>	Synonym	<b>lefelo la bosenyi</b>
Sepedi	<b>mokgwapoloko wa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>sebaka sa bosenyi</b>
Sesotho	<b>go fiša setopo</b>	Synonym	<b>fhethu ho bvelelaho</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-tjhesa setopo</b>		<b>vhutshinyi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>-fhisa tshitumbu</b>		<b>fhethu ho bvelelaho</b>
	<b>ku hisa ntsumbu</b>		<b>vhugevhenga</b>
			<b>ndhawu ya vugevenga</b>
			<b>xivandla xa vugevenga</b>
		<b>crowd</b>	
		Afrikaans	<b>skare</b>
		Synonym	<b>menigte</b>

IsiZulu	<b>isixuku</b>	Synonym	ukudla kwesintu
IsiXhosa	<b>indimbane</b>	Setswana	dijo tsa setso
Synonym	<b>isihlwele</b>	Sepedi	dijo tša setšo
Synonym	<b>inginginya</b>	Sesotho	dijo tsa botjhaba
Siswati	<b>sicuku</b>	Tshivenda	zwiliwa zwa mvelele
IsiNdebele	<b>isiqbuthu</b>	Xitsonga	swakudya swa mfuwo
Synonym			
Setswana	<b>iwoma</b>		
Sepedi	<b>bontsi</b>		
Sesotho	<b>lešaba</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>letshwele</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>gogo</b>		
	<b>ntshungu</b>		
<b>crutch</b>		<b>culture</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>kruk</b>	Afrikaans	<b>kultuur</b>
IsiZulu	<b>izinduku</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isiko</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umsimelelo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>inkubeko</b>
Siswati	<b>ludvondvolo</b>	Siswati	<b>lisiko</b>
Synonym	<b>indvuku</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isiko</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isigodo sokukhamba</b>	Setswana	<b>setso</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhratjhi</b>	Sepedi	<b>setšo</b>
Setswana	<b>seikokotlelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>botjhaba</b>
Synonym	<b>patla</b>	Synonym	<b>setho</b>
Sepedi	<b>lehlotlo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>mvelele</b>
Synonym	<b>mokokotlelo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>mfuwo</b>
Sesotho	<b>kroko</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>mbada</b>		
Synonym	<b>kobodo</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>nhonga</b>		
<b>cultural</b> <adj.>		<b>custom</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>kultureel</b>	Afrikaans	<b>gebruik</b>
Synonym	<b>kultuur-</b>	Synonym	<b>gewoonte</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okwesiko</b>	IsiZulu	<b>inkambiso</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-nkubeko</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isiko</b>
Siswati	<b>-kwelisiko</b>	Siswati	<b>lisiko</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-phathelene namasiko</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umkhuba</b>
Synonym	<b>-kwasiko</b>	Synonym	<b>isikopilo</b>
Setswana	<b>- setso</b>	Setswana	<b>tlwaelo</b>
Sepedi	<b>- setšo</b>	Sepedi	<b>setlwaedi</b>
Sesotho	<b>-botjhaba</b>	Sesotho	<b>moetlo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-zwa mvelele</b>	Tshivenda	<b>mikhwa</b>
Synonym	<b>-tsha mvelele</b>	Synonym	<b>maitele</b>
Xitsonga	<b>-mfuwo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>mukhuva</b>
<b>cultural meal</b>		<b>cyclist</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>kultuurkos</b>	Afrikaans	<b>fietsryer</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukudla kwesintu</b>	Synonym	<b>fietser</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isidlo sesintu</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umshovi</b>
Siswati	<b>kudla kwendzabuko</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umqhubi-bhayisekile</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukudla kwesiko</b>	Siswati	<b>umgibelibhayisikili</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>umkhweli webhayisikili</b>
		Synonym	<b>umkhweli</b>
			<b>wesithuthuthu</b>
			<b>mopalamagagategate</b>
			<b>mobaesekele</b>
			<b>mopalamaperetshitswana</b>
			<b>mootledi wa paesekela</b>
			<b>sepalama baesekele</b>
			<b>sethakgilane</b>
			<b>mureili</b>
			<b>mufambisaxikanyakanya</b>

# D

## dagga

Synonym	cannabis
Synonym	marijuana
Afrikaans	dagga
Synonym	hennep
Synonym	marijuana
Synonym	pot
Synonym	boom
IsiZulu	insangu
IsiXhosa	intsangu
Synonym	umya
Siswati	insangu
Synonym	umtfunti wetinkhukhu
IsiNdebele	isangu
Setswana	motokwane
Synonym	motekwane
Sepedi	lebake
Sesotho	matekwane
Tshivenda	mbanzhe
Xitsonga	mbangi

## dairy

Afrikaans	melkery
IsiZulu	ideri
IsiXhosa	ideri
Siswati	ideri
IsiNdebele	ideri
Setswana	deri
Sepedi	maswing
Synonym	lebeseng
Sesotho	deri
Tshivenda	deri
Xitsonga	masini
Synonym	ntswambeni

## damage < n. > {e.g. caused by a flood}

Afrikaans	skade
IsiZulu	umonakalo
IsiXhosa	umonakalo
Siswati	umonakalo
IsiNdebele	umonakalo
Setswana	tshenyo
Sepedi	tshenyo
Sesotho	tshenyo
Tshivenda	tshinyalelo
Xitsonga	onhakelo

**dance <nn>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**dans**  
**umdanso**  
**umdaniso**  
**umxhentso**  
**umdanso**  
**ukugida**  
**ukudansa**  
**moreteleadiane**  
*{mofuta wa motantsho}*  
**modikologo**  
**motanso**  
**mmino**  
**motjeko**  
**mutshino**  
**dantsi**  
**ncino**

**dance <vv>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**dans**  
**ukugida**  
**ukudansa**  
**ukusina**  
**danisa**  
**xhentsa**  
**dansa**  
**jayiva**  
**-gida**  
**-dansa**  
**-jayiva**  
**reteletsa**  
**-tantsha**  
**-bina**  
**-tjeka**  
**tshina**  
**dantsa**  
**cina**

**dance <nn> {social event}**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho

**dans**  
**umgido**  
**umdanso**  
**umdaniso**  
**umxhentso**  
**umdanso**  
**umjayivo**  
**umjayivo**  
**umdanso**  
**moreteleadiane**  
**modikwadikwane**  
**tantshi**  
**motjeko**

Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**mutshino**  
**mundantso**  
**ncino**

**dangerous <adj>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**gevaarlik**  
**okunobungozi**  
**-nobungozi**  
**-nebungoti**  
**-nengozi**  
**kotsi**  
**-kotsi**  
**-kotsi**  
**-khombo**  
**-swa nghozi**  
**-swa khombo**

**day mother**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**dagmoeder**  
**AGMA**  
**umzanyana**  
**impelesi**  
**umzanyana**  
**imbelesi**  
**mmelegi**  
**moledi wa mosegare**  
**fela**  
**mofepi wa mosegare**  
**fela**  
**mosalaaledikonyana**  
**muleli**  
**muhlayisi wa vana**

**Day of Goodwill**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
  
Synonym  
Siswati  
  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**Welwillendheidsdag**  
**uSuku Lwesihle**  
**uSuku loKwenza**  
**okuHle**  
**uSuku IweziNwe**  
**Lilanga Lekwenta**  
**Lokuhle**  
**iLangal eemFiselabuhle**  
**Letsatsi la**  
**Bopelonamagadi**  
**Letsatsi la Bopelontle**  
**Letšatši la Mediro ye**  
**Mebotse**  
**Letsatsi la Bopelontle**  
**Duvha ja Vhuthu**  
**Siku ra Xinakulobye**

## **Day of Reconciliation**

Afrikaans	Versoeningsdag
IsiZulu	Usuku Lokubuyisana
IsiXhosa	uSuku loXolelwano
Siswati	Lilanga Lekubuyisana
IsiNdebele	iLanga lokuBuyisana
Setswana	Letsatsi la Poelano
Sepedi	Letšatši la Poelano
Sesotho	Letsatsi la Poelano
Tshivenda	Duvha la Vhupfumedzani
Xitsonga	Siku ra Ndzhivalelano

Setswana  
Sepedi

botshelotoka  
bophelo bjo bo  
lekanetšego  
bophelo bo amohelehang  
vhutshilo ha khwine  
vutomi bya kahle

## **death certificate**

Afrikaans	doodsertifikaat
Synonym	sterftesertifikaat
IsiZulu	isitifiketi sokufa
IsiXhosa	isiqinisekiso sokufa
Synonym	isatifiketi sokufa
Siswati	sitifiketikufa
IsiNdebele	isitifikeiyiti sokufa
Setswana	setifikeitiloso
Sepedi	sethifikheti sa lehu
Sesotho	lengolo la lefu
Tshivenda	thanziela ya lufu
Xitsonga	xitifikheti xa rifu

**decision**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

besluit  
isinqumo  
isigqibo  
sincumo  
isiquonto  
tshwetso  
sephetho  
qeto  
tsheo  
xiboho

## **debris**

Afrikaans	puin
IsiZulu	imfucuza
IsiXhosa	ubugoxo
Synonym	inkunkuma
Siswati	imfucuta
Synonym	kungcola
IsiNdebele	imfucumfucu
Synonym	icucu
Setswana	ifucufucu
Sepedi	matlakalasaledi
Synonym	matlakala
Sesotho	marope
Tshivenda	masalla
Xitsonga	zwitshakatshaka
	makhukhuri

**declare**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

verklaar  
ukumemezela  
bhengeza  
vakalisa  
memetela  
-memezela  
-tlhomamisa  
-tsebiša  
-phatlalatsa  
-tsebisa  
divhadza  
tivisa

## **decent life**

Afrikaans	ordentlike lewe
Synonym	fatsoenlike lewe
IsiZulu	impilo engcono
IsiXhosa	ubomi obundilisekileyo
Siswati	imphilo lencono
Synonym	similo
IsiNdebele	ipilo ehole

**decorate**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

versier  
verfraai  
ukuhlobisa  
hombisa  
hlobisa  
-hlobisa  
-kgabiswa  
kgabiswa  
-thakga  
-thakga  
-kgabiswa  
khavhisa  
sasekisa  
khavisa

**deforestation**

Afrikaans	ontbossing
IsiZulu	ukususwa
IsiXhosa	kwamahlathi
Synonym	ukutshatyalaliswa
Siswati	kwamahlathi
Synonym	ugeco lwamahlathi
IsiNdebele	kugawulwa kwelihlatsi
Synonym	kususwa kwelihlatsi
Setswana	ukugawulwa kwamahlathi
Sepedi	ukususwa kwamahlathi
Sesotho	tlososekgwa
Tshivenda	tlošo ya dithokgwa
Xitsonga	tlheko ya moru
	maakhatho
	vutsemi bya mirhi

**democratic**

Afrikaans	demokraties
IsiZulu	ngentando yabantu
IsiXhosa	-edemokhrasi
Synonym	-olawulo lwentando
	yesininzi
Siswati	-ngekwentsandvo
	yelinyenti
Synonym	-ngekwedemokhrasi
IsiNdebele	-kwentando yenengi
Synonym	-kwedemokhrasi
Setswana	- demokerasi
Sepedi	- temokerasi
Sesotho	-demokrasi
Tshivenda	zwa dimokhirasi
Xitsonga	-swa xidemokirasi

**demonstrate {show}**

Afrikaans	demonstreer
Synonym	wys
IsiZulu	ukukhombisa
IsiXhosa	bonisa
Siswati	khombisa
Synonym	tjengisa
IsiNdebele	-tjengisa
Setswana	bontsha
Synonym	kaela
Synonym	supetsa
Sepedi	-laetša
Sesotho	-bontsha
Tshivenda	sumbedza
Xitsonga	kombisa

**demonstrate <v.> {march publicly}**

Afrikaans	betoog
Synonym	'n betoging hou
IsiZulu	ukubhikisha
IsiXhosa	ukuqhankqalaza
Synonym	ukutoyitoya
Siswati	bhikisha
IsiNdebele	-tjengisa ukunganeliseki
Setswana	dira ditshupetso
Sepedi	-ipelaetša
Sesotho	-ipelaetsa
Tshivenda	gwalaba
Xitsonga	kombisa

**den {of an animal}**

Afrikaans	lêplek
IsiZulu	umphandu
IsiXhosa	umhadi
Synonym	isikhundla
	umqolomba
	sikhundla
	umgodzi
	isikhundla
	mongobo
	legolo
	lemena
	mulalavhanda
	khele

**depress**

Afrikaans	neerslagtig maak
Synonym	terneerdruk
IsiZulu	ukujabhisa
IsiXhosa	ukukhubekisa
Siswati	dvumata
Synonym	jabhisa
IsiNdebele	-khubeckisa
Setswana	utlwisa botlhoko
Sepedi	-kokobetsa
Sesotho	-tetebetsa
Tshivenda	u vhaisa tuyani
Xitsonga	tshikelela

**despair**

Afrikaans	wanhoop
IsiZulu	ukulahla ithemba
IsiXhosa	ukulahla ithemba
Synonym	ukuncama
Siswati	kulahla litsemba
IsiNdebele	ukulahla ithemba
Setswana	tlhobogo

Synonym	tsholofologo	Sesotho	-ikemiseditse
Sepedi	itlhoboga	Tshivenda	diimisela
Synonym	nolega mooko	Xitsonga	tiyimiserile
Sesotho	ho lahlehelwa ke		
	tshepo		
	tovhowa		
Tshivenda	heleriwa hi ntshembo	Afrikaans	vernietigend
Xitsonga	nkantshembo	Synonym	verwoestend
Synonym		IsiZulu	okubhubhisayo
		Synonym	okushabalalisayo
<b>destruction</b>		IsiXhosa	-onakalisayo
Afrikaans	vernietiging	Siswati	-moshako
Synonym	verwoesting	Synonym	-bhubhisako
IsiZulu	ukushabalala	IsiNdebele	-bhubhisako
IsiXhosa	intshabala	Synonym	-tjhabalalisako
Synonym	imbubhiso	Setswana	-senya thata
Siswati	kubhubhisa	Synonym	- senya phetelela
IsiNdebele	ukutjhabalala	Sepedi	- šwalanya
Synonym	ukubulala	Sesotho	-senyang haholo
Setswana	tshenyo	Tshivenda	tshinyadzaho
Sepedi	tshenyo	Xitsonga	-onhaka
Sesotho	tshenyo		
Tshivenda	tshinyadzo		
Xitsonga	maendlelo yo onha		
Synonym	heriso		
<b>detail</b>			
Afrikaans	besonderheid	Synonym	Divali
Synonym	detail	Synonym	Diwali
IsiZulu	umniningwane	Afrikaans	Divali
IsiXhosa	iinkcukacha	Synonym	Dipavali
Synonym	iingombolo	IsiZulu	uDivali
Siswati	imininingwane	IsiXhosa	iDewali
IsiNdebele	umniningwana	Siswati	iDiwali
Setswana	botlalo	IsiNdebele	i-Diwali
Sepedi	botlalo	Setswana	Dewali
Sesotho	ntilha	Sepedi	Dewali
Tshivenda	zwidodombedzwa	Sesotho	Dewali
Xitsonga	vuxokoxoko	Tshivenda	Divali
		Synonym	Dewali
		Xitsonga	Dewali
<b>determined</b>			Dewali
Afrikaans	vasberade	Afrikaans	diagnostiese assessering
Synonym	vasbeslote	IsiZulu	ukuhlolakuxilonga
Synonym	gedetermineerd	IsiXhosa	ukuhlolola
IsiZulu	ukuzimisela	Siswati	luhlolobhulo
IsiXhosa	ukuzimisela	Synonym	luhlolophengulo
Siswati	-timisele	IsiNdebele	ukuhlolola ngokuthola
IsiNdebele	-zinikeleko	Synonym	umsusa
Synonym	-netjisakalo	Setswana	ihlolo ngokuphengula
Synonym	-zimiseleko	Sepedi	tlthatlhobelotshiamiso
Setswana	ikemisetsa	Synonym	kelotemošo
Synonym	ikemiseditse	Sesotho	tekolotemošo
Sepedi	phegeletše	Tshivenda	tlhahlobo ya sesosa
Synonym	ikemišeditše	Xitsonga	ndingo ya tsedzuluso
			hlelelo ro kambela

**diary**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**dagboek**  
**unsukuzonke**  
**idayari**  
**idayari**  
**umalangeni**  
**idayari**  
**bukatsatsi**  
**tayari**  
**dayari**  
**dayari**  
**dayari**  
**buku ya siku**

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**seriti**  
**seriti**  
**tshirunzi**  
**xindzhuti**

**dice die****dictionary**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**woordeboek**  
**isichazamazwi**  
**isichazi-magama**  
**sichazamagama**  
**sichazamavi**  
**isihlathululi-magama**  
**isihlathululi-mezwi**  
**thanodi**  
**pukuntšu**  
**dikshenare**  
**ṭhalusamaipfi**  
**xihlamuselamarito**

Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**aandete**  
**isidlo sakusihlwa**  
**isidlo sangokuhlwa**  
**idinala**  
**idina**  
**kudla kwantsambama**  
**ukudla kwantambama**  
**isidlo santambama**  
**idina**  
**dilalelo**  
**dilalelo**  
**selallo**  
**dijo tsa mantsiboya**  
**tshilalelo**  
**dina**  
**swakudya swa siku**

**die <n.>**

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**dice**  
**doppelsteen**  
**idayisi**  
**idayizi**  
**idayisi**  
**letaese**  
**letaese**  
**letaese**  
**daizi**  
**dayisi**

IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**gestremde**  
**gestremde persoon**  
**umuntu okhubazekile**  
**umntu obandezeleke**  
**ngokwamalungu**  
**omzimba**  
**umuntfu lophila**  
**nekukhubateka**  
**umuntu okhubazekileko**  
**umuntu onokukhubazeka**  
**segole**  
**mogolofadi**  
**sehole**  
**muholefhali**  
**mutsoniwa**

**dignity**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana

**waardigheid**  
**isithunzi**  
**isidima**  
**sitfunti**  
**isithunzi**  
**ukuhlonipheka**  
**seriti**

Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda

**nadeel**  
**ububi**  
**ingxaki**  
**ukungalungi**  
**ububi**  
**bubi**  
**ubumbi**  
**thapolo**  
**tlalelo**  
**bothata**  
**tshikondisi**

Synonym	vhuvhi	disgust	afsku
Xitsonga	ntsandziso		weersin
<b>disaster</b>			afkeer
Afrikaans	ramp		ukwenyanyisa
IsiZulu	inhlekelele		ukukruquka
Synonym	umonakalo		ukunyanyisa
IsiXhosa	intlekele		kunenga
Siswati	inhlekelele		kucasula
IsiNdebele	ihlekelele		kunyanyisa
Setswana	matlhotlhapelo		kudzina
Sepedi	masetlapelo		kunyakula
Sesotho	koduwa		ukunyanya
Tshivenda	tshiwo		nyontsha
Xitsonga	mhangu		tena
<b>discourage</b>			šišimiša
Afrikaans	ontmoedig		nyontsha
Synonym	afraai		nengisa
IsiZulu	ukuqedamandal		shishimisa
Synonym	ukuthenamandal		nyenyetseka
IsiXhosa	ukutyhafisa		nyangatseka
Synonym	thezamandal		phirheka
Siswati	cedza emandal		
Synonym	coba		
IsiNdebele	-qeda amandal		
Setswana	nyemisamooko		
Sepedi	-nola moko		
Synonym	-nyamisa		
Sesotho	-nyahamisa		
Synonym	-nyotobetsa		
Tshivenda	netisa		
Xitsonga	heta matimba		
Synonym	heta ntamu		
Synonym	lolohisa		
<b>discus {athletics}</b>		<b>dishonest</b>	
Afrikaans	diskus		oneerlik
Synonym	werpskyf		ukungathembeki
IsiZulu	idiskhasi		ukungathembeki
IsiXhosa	idisikhiasi		ukunganyaniseki
Siswati	idiskhasi		-ngaketsembeki
IsiNdebele	idiskhasi		-ngathembekiko
Setswana	papelaa		tlhokannete
Synonym	disekhase		tlhokaboikanyego
Sepedi	tisikase		- botegego
Sesotho	diskhase		-hloka nnate
Tshivenda	disikhiasi		-sa fulufhedzea
Xitsonga	disikhiasi		-nga tshembeki
<b>discus {athletics}</b>		<b>disobedient</b>	
Afrikaans			ongehoorsaam
Synonym			okungathobel
IsiZulu			ukungathobel
IsiXhosa			-dzelelako
Siswati			-ngahloniphi
IsiNdebele			-eyanako
Setswana			-ngalaleliko
Synonym			lenyatso
Sepedi			- se obamele
Sesotho			- nyatsang
Tshivenda			-tellang
Xitsonga			luswetho
			lunyadzo
			ku nga yingisi

**distract**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**aflei**  
**aftrek**  
**ukuphazamisa**  
**phazamisa**  
**phatamisa**  
**tsikameta**  
**-phazamisa**  
**itaya tsebe**  
**fapha ditsebe**  
**-gakantšha**  
**-sitisa**  
**thithisa**  
**dzinzisa**  
**kavanyeta**

**distrust**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**wantroue**  
**agterdog**  
**ukungathembi**  
**ukungathembi**  
**kungetsembi**  
**ukungathembi**  
**se tshepe**  
**- se tshepe**  
**-hloka botshepehi**  
**-sa fulufhedza**  
**ku nga tshembi**  
**nkantshembo**

**disturb**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**hinder**  
**pla**  
**steur**  
**ukuphazamisa**  
**ukuthikameza**  
**phazamisa**  
**tsikameta**  
**phatamisa**  
**-thikameza**  
**-thikazisa**  
**-liya**  
**kgoreletsa**  
**-tshwenya**  
**-sitisa**  
**-khakhisa**  
**-thithisa**  
**kavanyeta**

Divali → Dewali

**divorce <n.>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**egskeiding**  
**isehlukaniso**  
**uqhawulo-mtshato**  
**ukuchithwa komtshato**  
**kwehlukana**  
**sehlukaniso**  
**ukutlhalana**  
**tlhalo**  
**tlhalo**  
**tlhalo**  
**thalano**  
**ntlhalano**

Divali → Dewali

**documentary**

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym

**documentary film**  
**dokumentēr**  
**dokumentēre film**  
**uhlelozehlakalo**  
**inkqubo-mbaliso**  
**idotyhumentari**  
**inkcazo-mbaliso**  
**inkqubo-mbaliselo**  
**luhlelolmlandvo**  
**idokhiyumenthari**  
**setshwantshotshelo**  
**dokumentari**  
**tokumenthari**  
**lenaneo la thelebišene**  
**goba radio la go**  
**bontšha ditiragalo tša**  
**nnete ka taba yeo**  
**e itšego**  
**dokumenthari**  
**litambwathodisiso**  
**litambwa ja zwo iteaho**  
**dokumentari**  
**tsalwavutomi**

**documentary film** → documentary

**doggie-paddle**

Synonym  
Synonym  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele

**doggy paddle**  
**dog paddle**  
**hondjieswem**  
**ukubhukudisa okwenja**  
**ukudada okwenja**  
**ukudada isinja**  
**kuhlamba ngekugwedla**  
**ukududa njengenja**

Synonym	ukuthaya njengenja	Sepedi	terama
Setswana	thumotirisomaoto	Synonym	tiragatšo
Sepedi	go rutha sempša	Sesotho	tshwantshiso
Sesotho	ho sesa sentja	Synonym	terama
Tshivenda	u tala sa mmbwa	Tshivenda	litambwa
Xitsonga	vuhlamberiximbyana	Synonym	dirama
		Xitsonga	ntlangu
<b>doggy paddle</b>	→ doggie-paddle		
<b>dog paddle</b>	→ doggie-paddle		
<b>donate</b>			
Afrikaans	skenk	Afrikaans	gedroogde voedsel
Synonym	gee	Synonym	gedroogde kos
IsiZulu	ukunikela	IsiZulu	ukudla okomisiwe
IsiXhosa	nikela	IsiXhosa	umqwayito
Siswati	nikela	Siswati	kudla lokonyisiwe
IsiNdebele	-nikela	IsiNdebele	ukudla okomisiweko
Synonym	-pha	Synonym	ukudla okonyisiweko
Setswana	abela	Setswana	dikomeletsa
Synonym	neela	Sepedi	makwapi
Sepedi	-neela	Sesotho	dijo tse omisitsweng
Sesotho	-fana	Tshivenda	zwiliwa zwo omiswaho
Tshivenda	lampedza	Xitsonga	swakudya swo omisiwa
Xitsonga	nyikela		
<b>donation</b>			
Afrikaans	skenk	Afrikaans	bestuurder
Synonym	donasie	Synonym	voertuigbestuurder
IsiZulu	umnikelo	IsiZulu	drywer
IsiXhosa	umnikelo	IsiXhosa	umshayeli
Siswati	umnikelo	Siswati	umqhubi
IsiNdebele	umnikelo	IsiNdebele	umshayeli
Synonym	isipho	Setswana	umtjhayeli
Setswana	kabelo	Sepedi	mokgweetsi
Synonym	dikabo	Sesotho	mootledi
Synonym	moneelo	Synonym	mokganni
Sepedi	moneelo	Tshivenda	moqhobi
Sesotho	phano	Xitsonga	mureili
Tshivenda	ndambedzo		muchayeri
Xitsonga	munyikelo		
<b>drama</b>			
Afrikaans	drama	Afrikaans	trom
IsiZulu	umdlalo	Synonym	drom
Synonym	idrama	IsiZulu	isigubhu
IsiXhosa	idrama	IsiXhosa	igubu
Synonym	umdlalo	Synonym	idram
Siswati	umdlalo	Siswati	sigubhu
IsiNdebele	umdlalo	IsiNdebele	ingungu
Synonym	idrama	Synonym	isigubhe
Setswana	terama	Setswana	umthumba
		Sepedi	moropa
		Sesotho	moropa
		Synonym	moropa
		Tshivenda	sekupu
			ngoma

# E

Xitsonga  
Synonym  
Synonym

## dump site

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**ngoma**  
**xigubu**  
**ncomana**

**stortterrein**  
**stortingsterrein**  
**indawo yokulahlha udoti**  
**indawo yemfucuza**  
**itiphu**  
**litala**  
**indzawo yekulahlha tibi**  
**izala**  
**thotobolo**  
**letlaleng**  
**lefelo la go lahla ditlakala**  
**thotobolo**  
**daledale**  
**tala**

## Easter

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**Paasfees**  
**Pase**  
**iPhasika**  
**iPasika**  
**Liphasika**  
**Gudi**  
**iPhasika**  
**iGudi**  
**Paseka**  
**Paseka**  
**nako ya Paseka**  
**vhu<sup>l</sup>ambo ha Mvuwo**  
**Paseka**

## Easter egg

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
  
IsiXhosa  
  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
  
Xitsonga

**paaseier**  
**uSwidi wephasika**  
**osaqanda**  
**iqanda letshokholethi**  
**langePasika**  
**licandza leLiphasika**  
**iqanda leGudi**  
**Lee la Paseka**  
**Lee la aseka**  
**lehe la Paseka**  
**legere ja tshifhinga**  
**tsha Mvuwo**  
**tandza ra Paseka**

## economy

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**ekonomie**  
**umnotho**  
**uqoqosho**  
**umnotfo**  
**umcebo**  
**umnotho**  
**moruo**  
**ikonomi**  
**ikonomi**  
**moruo**  
**ikonomi**  
**ikhonomi**

**education <n.>**

Afrikaans	<b>opvoeding</b>
Synonym	<b>onderwys</b>
Synonym	<b>onderrig</b>
IsiZulu	<b>imfundo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>imfundu</b>
Siswati	<b>imfundvo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukufundisa</b>
Synonym	<b>ifundo</b>
Setswana	<b>thuto</b>
Sepedi	<b>go ruta</b>
Sesotho	<b>thuto</b>
Tshivenda	<b>funza</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku dyondzisa</b>

**educator**

Afrikaans	<b>opvoeder</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umfundisi</b>
Synonym	<b>uthisha</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>utitshala</b>
Synonym	<b>umfundisi-ntsapho</b>
Siswati	<b>umfundzisi</b>
Synonym	<b>thishela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umfundisi</b>
Synonym	<b>utitjhere</b>
Synonym	<b>umdluliliswazi</b>
Setswana	<b>moratabana</b>
Synonym	<b>motlhathlheledi</b>
Sepedi	<b>morutiši</b>
Sesotho	<b>titjhere</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mudededzi</b>
Synonym	<b>mugudisi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mudyondzisi</b>

**effluent**

Afrikaans	<b>uitvloeisel</b>
Synonym	<b>afvalwater</b>
IsiZulu	<b>udoti wokuluketshezi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukungcola okululwelo</b>
Siswati	<b>kungcola lokugeletako</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>itlelezi leensila</b>
Setswana	<b>keleloleswe</b>
Sepedi	<b>kelatšhila</b>
Sesotho	<b>dikgwerekgwere</b>
Tshivenda	<b>muelelo wa malatwa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mphyiso</b>

**Eid-ul-Fitr**

Afrikaans	<b>Eid-ul-Fitr</b>
IsiZulu	<b>u-Eid ul Fitr</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iEid-ul-Fitr</b>

Siswati	<b>Siswati</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>IsiNdebele</b>
Setswana	<b>Setswana</b>
Sepedi	<b>Sepedi</b>
Sesotho	<b>Sesotho</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Tshivenda</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Xitsonga</b>

**electrical burn**

Afrikaans	<b>Afrikaans</b>
IsiZulu	<b>IsiZulu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>IsiXhosa</b>
Siswati	<b>Siswati</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>IsiNdebele</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
Setswana	<b>Setswana</b>
Sepedi	<b>Sepedi</b>

<b>i-Eid-ul-Fitr</b>
<b>i-Eid-ul-Fitr</b>
<b>Eid-ul-Fitr</b>

**element**

Afrikaans	<b>Afrikaans</b>
IsiZulu	<b>IsiZulu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>IsiXhosa</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
Siswati	<b>Siswati</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>IsiNdebele</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
Setswana	<b>Setswana</b>
Sepedi	<b>Sepedi</b>
Sesotho	<b>Sesotho</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Tshivenda</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Xitsonga</b>

<b>element</b>
<b>ingxenye</b>
<b>inxenye</b>
<b>ilungu</b>
<b>lilunga</b>
<b>incenye</b>
<b>ingcenye</b>
<b>elemente</b>
<b>karolo</b>
<b>karolo</b>
<b>karolo</b>
<b>tshipida</b>
<b>xiphemu</b>

**elevation**

Afrikaans	<b>Afrikaans</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
IsiZulu	<b>IsiZulu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>IsiXhosa</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
Siswati	<b>Siswati</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>IsiNdebele</b>
Synonym	<b>Synonym</b>
Setswana	<b>Setswana</b>
Sepedi	<b>Sepedi</b>
Sesotho	<b>Sesotho</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Tshivenda</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Xitsonga</b>

<b>opheffing</b>
<b>elevasie</b>
<b>ukunyusa</b>
<b>ukuphakamisa</b>
<b>ukunyusa</b>
<b>kuphakamisa</b>
<b>ukuphakama</b>
<b>ukuphakamisa</b>
<b>tsholetso</b>
<b>phagamiša</b>
<b>phahamiso</b>
<b>u takula</b>
<b>ntlakuso</b>

**emaSwati**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**Swazi**  
**amaSwazi**  
**amaSwazi**  
**Emaswati**  
**amaSwazi**  
**Maswati**  
**emaSwati**  
**Maswatsi**  
**Maswazi**  
**Maswati**  
**Maswazi**

Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**liphukuphuku**  
**imizwa**  
**amazizo**  
**maikutlo**  
**maikutlo**  
**maikutlo**  
**nyanyuwo**  
**u nyanyuwa**  
**ntlhaveko**  
**nyanyuko**

**embarrass**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**in die verleentheid**  
**bring**  
**verleë maak**  
**ukuphoxa**  
**ukuhlaza**  
**ukuphoxisa**  
**ukumenya**  
**phoca**  
**-phathisa iinhloni**  
**-lulaza**  
**swabisa**  
**tlontlolola**  
**-swabiša**  
**-poula**  
**-tlotlolla**  
**-swabisa**  
**shonisa**  
**nyumisa**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**emosionele geweld**  
**ukuhlukumezeka**  
**ngokwemizwa**  
**ukuhlukumezeka**  
**emoyeni**  
**iingcwangu**  
**kulimala emoyeni**  
**kuhlukumeteka**  
**emoyeni**  
**ukuhlukumezeka**  
**emmoyeni**  
**ntwamaikutlo**  
**tlhokofatšo ya maikutlo**  
**ntwa ya maikutlo**  
**qhabeshano ya maikutlo**  
**vuvu**  
**nxaniso wa moyo**

**emergency**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**noodgeval**  
**noodsituasie**  
**isimo esiphuthumayo**  
**ungxamiseko**  
**simo lesiphutfumako**  
**ubujamo oburhabekileko**  
**ukurhaba**  
**tshoganyetso**  
**tšhoganetšo**  
**tshohanyetso**  
**-shishi**  
**swa xihatla**

IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**empatie hê**  
**empatie betoon**  
**ukwembatha usizi**  
**lomunye**  
**velana**  
**velana**  
**-zwela ngokwenza**  
**-rhawukela ngokwenza**  
**naganelo**  
**kutlwelano**  
**lelammogo**  
**-šokela**  
**-kwela bohloko**  
**-nahanelo**  
**-pfela**  
**twelavusiwana**

**emotion**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa

**emosie**  
**umuzwa**  
**uvakalelo**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa

**empatie**  
**imbathalusizi**  
**uvelwano**

Siswati	<b>kuvelana</b>	Synonym	<b>nkhutazo</b>
Synonym	<b>luvelo</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>ukuzwela ngokwenza</b>		
Synonym	<b>ukurhawukela ngokwenza</b>		
Setswana	<b>kutlwelobotlhoko</b>	Afrikaans	<b>energiehappie</b>
Sepedi	<b>kwelobohloko</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isibambimoya</b>
Sesotho	<b>kutlwelo</b>		<b>esinomfutho</b>
Tshivenda	<b>u pfela vhutungu</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isidlwana sokubambisa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntwelavusiwana</b>	Synonym	<b>isinekhi</b>
<b>employ</b>		Siswati	<b>siphungandlala semandla</b>
		Synonym	<b>sitibandlala semandla</b>
Afrikaans	<b>in diens neem</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isiphungandlala samandla</b>
Synonym	<b>werk gee</b>	Setswana	<b>sejonnyekotla</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuqasha</b>	Sepedi	<b>dijo tša mabosabosana</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>qesha</b>	Sesotho	<b>dijo tsa matla</b>
Siswati	<b>casha</b>	Synonym	<b>dijo tsa eneji</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-qatjha</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tshidyangudyangu</b>
Setswana	<b>thapa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>tshi neamafulufulu</b>
Sepedi	<b>-thwala</b>		<b>swidyanadyanani</b>
Sesotho	<b>-hira</b>	Synonym	<b>swo nyika matimba</b>
Synonym	<b>-thola</b>	Synonym	<b>xibamarha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>thola</b>		<b>xisekelo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>thola</b>		
<b>employment</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>indiensneming</b>	Afrikaans	<b>afdwing</b>
Synonym	<b>werk</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuphoqeleta</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuqashwa</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>nyanzela</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ingqesho</b>	Siswati	<b>phocelela</b>
Synonym	<b>umsebenzi</b>	Synonym	<b>phoca</b>
Siswati	<b>umsebenti</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-enzisa</b>
Synonym	<b>litoho</b>	Setswana	<b>gatelela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umsebenzi</b>	Synonym	<b>diragatsa</b>
Setswana	<b>tiro</b>	Sepedi	<b>-tiiša</b>
Sepedi	<b>mošomo</b>	Sesotho	<b>-qobella</b>
Sesotho	<b>mosebetsi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>kombetshedza</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mushumo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>sindzisa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntirho</b>		
<b>encouragement</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>aanmoediging</b>	Afrikaans	<b>Engels</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isiNgisi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkuthazo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isiNgesi</b>
Siswati	<b>kukhutsata</b>	Synonym	<b>isiLungu</b>
Synonym	<b>kugcugcutela</b>	Siswati	<b>Singisi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isiNgisi</b>
Synonym	<b>ukugcugcuzela</b>	Setswana	<b>Sejatlhapi</b>
Setswana	<b>kgothatso</b>	Synonym	<b>Seesimane</b>
Synonym	<b>thotloetso</b>	Synonym	<b>Sekgowa</b>
Sepedi	<b>tlhohleletšo</b>	Sepedi	<b>Sekgowa</b>
Sesotho	<b>kgothatso</b>	Synonym	<b>Sekgowa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>thuthuwedzo</b>	Sesotho	<b>Senyesemanne</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nhlohlotelō</b>	Tshivenda	<b>Tshiisimane</b>
		Synonym	<b>Tshikhuwa</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>Xinghezi</b>

## **entertainment**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

vermaak  
okokunandisa  
ulonwabo  
kunandzisa  
kutijabulisa  
kucitsa situnge  
kokujabulisa  
kokuthabisa  
boitumedisu  
boithabišo  
boithabiso  
vhumvumvusi  
xihungasi

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

ukulingana  
tekatekano  
tekatekano  
tekano  
ndinganyelo  
ndzingano

## **entrepreneur**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

entrepreneur  
ondernemer  
umsungulimabhizinisi  
usomashishini  
umrhwebi  
somabhizinisi  
usomabhizinisi  
mogwebi  
setsebakgwebo  
moqalakgwebo  
mohwebi ya thutuhang  
mubindudzi  
ramabindu  
n'wamabindzu

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

noodsaaklikheid  
vereiste  
okubalulekile  
isidingo  
imfuneko ephambili  
lokumcoka  
lokubalulekile  
lokudzingekile  
isekelopilo  
botlhokwa  
sehlokwa  
tlhoko  
thodea  
ndeme  
xilaveko

## **environmental problem**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

omgewingsprobleem  
inkinga yesimondawo  
ingxaki  
kokusingqongileyo  
inkinga yesimondzawo  
umraro wezebhoduluko  
bothata jwa tikologo  
bothata bja tikologo  
bothata ba tikoloho  
thaidzo ya mupo  
xiphiqo xa mbangu

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

ewig  
ewigdurend  
okuyingunaphakade  
ingolokodela  
unaphakade  
lingunaphakadze  
-ngakhawuliko  
-siphelani  
-ngapheliko  
bosakhutleng  
- ya go ile  
-ka go sa felego  
-molebe  
-sa fheli  
-sa gumi  
-nga heriki

## **equality**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati

gelykheid  
ukulingana  
ukulingana  
ulingo  
umakulingwane  
kulingana

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda

Europa  
i-Europa  
iYurophu  
iYurophu  
iYurophu  
Yuropa  
Europe  
Yuropa  
Yuropa

Synonym	<b>Europe</b>	Synonym	<b>getuienis</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Yuropo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubufakazi</b>
<b>evacuate</b>		IsiXhosa	<b>ubungqina</b>
Afrikaans	<b>ontruim</b>	Siswati	<b>bufakazi</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukubalekisa</b>	Synonym	<b>lizibithi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuhlangula</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ubufakazi</b>
Synonym	<b>ukususa</b>	Setswana	<b>bopaki</b>
Synonym	<b>ukukhupha</b>	Sepedi	<b>bohlatse</b>
Siswati	<b>tfutsa</b>	Sesotho	<b>bopaki</b>
Synonym	<b>susa</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhu<u>tanzi</u></b>
Synonym	<b>khipha</b>	Xitsonga	<b>vumbhoni</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-balekisa</b>		
Synonym	<b>-tjhidisa</b>	Afrikaans	<b>voortreflik</b>
Setswana	<b>fudusa</b>	Synonym	<b>uitstekend</b>
Sepedi	<b>-hudu<u>ša</u></b>	Synonym	<b>puik</b>
Sesotho	<b>-suthisa</b>	IsiZulu	<b>okuhle kakhulu</b>
Tshivenda	<b>phulusa</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>gqwesileyo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>balekisa</b>	Synonym	<b>balaseleyo</b>
<b>evaluate</b>		Siswati	<b>-hle kakhulu</b>
Afrikaans	<b>evaluateer</b>	Synonym	<b>-secophelweni lelisetulu</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuhlolala</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-hle khulukhulu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>hlola</b>	Setswana	<b>matsetseleko</b>
Synonym	<b>vavanya</b>	Synonym	<b>manontlhotlho</b>
Siswati	<b>hlola</b>	Sepedi	<b>-botswererere</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-linganisa</b>	Sesotho	<b>-kgabane</b>
Setswana	<b>lekola</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhu<u>dihvudi</u></b>
Sepedi	<b>-lekola</b>	Xitsonga	<b>ahlengopfu</b>
Sesotho	<b>-hlahloba</b>	Synonym	<b>nenengopfu</b>
Tshivenda	<b>u ela ndeme</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ku pima nkoka</b>		
<b>evict</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>uitsit</b>	Afrikaans	<b>opgewonde maak</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuxosha</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukujabulisa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>gxotha</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>chulumancisa</b>
Synonym	<b>khupha</b>	Synonym	<b>nika umdla</b>
Siswati	<b>cosha</b>	Synonym	<b>gcobisa</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-qotjha</b>	Siswati	<b>jabulisa</b>
Setswana	<b>koba</b>	Synonym	<b>tfokotisa</b>
Synonym	<b>leleka</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-jekezelisa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-raka</b>	Synonym	<b>-thabisa</b>
Sesotho	<b>-leleka</b>	Setswana	<b>itumedisa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>pandela</b>	Synonym	<b>tsikitla</b>
Synonym	<b>thatha</b>	Sepedi	<b>-thabi<u>ša</u></b>
Xitsonga	<b>hlongola</b>	Sesotho	<b>-kgahli<u>ša</u></b>
		Tshivenda	<b>-thabisa</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>nyanyula</b>
			<b>nyanyula</b>
<b>evidence</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>bewys</b>	Afrikaans	<b>oefening</b>
Synonym	<b>bewysstuk</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuzivocavoca</b>
		IsiXhosa	<b>umthambo</b>

Synonym	<b>ukuzivonyavonya</b>	Tshivenda	<b>ndavhelelo</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuzilolonga</b>	Xitsonga	<b>nangutelo</b>
Siswati	<b>kutivocavoca</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>ithabululomzimba</b>		
Setswana	<b>katisa</b>		
Synonym	<b>ikwetliso</b>	Afrikaans	<b>ekspedisie</b>
Sepedi	<b>boitšhidullo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuphuma umkhankaso</b>
Sesotho	<b>tlhakiso</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuphuma iphulo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>nyonyoloso</b>	Synonym	<b>ukuphuma ingqina</b>
Xitsonga	<b>vutiolori</b>	Siswati	<b>kuphuma umkhankhaso</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>ikhampo ngehoso</b>
<b>exercise</b> <v.>			<b>ethileko</b>
Afrikaans	<b>oefen</b>	Setswana	<b>letsholo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuzivocavoca</b>	Sepedi	<b>lesolo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>thamba</b>	Sesotho	<b>letsholo</b>
Synonym	<b>vonyavonya</b>	Tshivenda	<b>fulo</b>
Synonym	<b>lolonga</b>	Xitsonga	<b>rendzo</b>
Siswati	<b>tivocavoce</b>	Synonym	<b>pfhumba</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-thabulula umzimba</b>		
Setswana	<b>ikwetlisa</b>		
Synonym	<b>itshidila</b>	Afrikaans	<b>skors</b>
Synonym	<b>ikatisa</b>	Synonym	<b>uitskop</b>
Sepedi	<b>-itšhidulla</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuxosha</b>
Sesotho	<b>-hlakisa</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>gxotha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>dionyolosa</b>	Siswati	<b>cosha</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tiolola</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-qotha</b>
		Setswana	<b>koba</b>
<b>existence</b>		Synonym	<b>belesetsa</b>
Afrikaans	<b>bestaan</b>	Sepedi	<b>-raka</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ubukhona</b>	Sesotho	<b>-leleka</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubukho</b>	Tshivenda	<b>thatha</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuphila</b>	Synonym	<b>pandela</b>
Siswati	<b>kuba khona</b>	Synonym	<b>shakulisa</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukuba khona</b>	Xitsonga	<b>hlongola</b>
Setswana	<b>nna teng</b>		
Sepedi	<b>go ba gona</b>		
Sesotho	<b>ho ba teng</b>	Afrikaans	<b>duur</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhuvhahone</b>	IsiZulu	<b>okubizayo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku hanya</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>duru</b>
Synonym	<b>vukona</b>	Synonym	<b>bizayo</b>
		Siswati	<b>xabisakakhulu</b>
<b>expectation</b>		Synonym	<b>-bitako</b>
Afrikaans	<b>verwagting</b>	Synonym	<b>-mba ecolo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okulindelekile</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-dulako</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>okulindelekileyo</b>	Synonym	<b>-bizako</b>
Synonym	<b>umnqweno</b>	Setswana	<b>-durako</b>
Siswati	<b>lokulindzelwe</b>	Synonym	<b>tlhotlhawagodimo</b>
Synonym	<b>lokucatjangwako</b>	Sepedi	<b>tura</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>okulindelweko</b>	Sesotho	<b>-tura</b>
Setswana	<b>tsholofelo</b>	Synonym	<b>-bitsang</b>
Sepedi	<b>tetelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>-turang</b>
Sesotho	<b>tebello</b>	Xitsonga	<b>dura</b>
			<b>durha</b>

**experience**

Afrikaans	ondervinding
Synonym	ervaring
IsiZulu	ulwazi onalo
Synonym	isipiliyoni
IsiXhosa	amava
Siswati	sipiliyoni
Synonym	Iwatinchanti
Synonym	Iwati
IsiNdebele	ilemuko
Synonym	ilimuko
Setswana	maitemogelo
Sepedi	boitemogelo
Sesotho	boiphihlelo
Tshivenda	tshenzhemo
Synonym	tshenzhelo
Xitsonga	ntokoto

**expert**

Afrikaans	deskundige
Synonym	kenner
Synonym	gesaghebbende
IsiZulu	ungoti
Synonym	ingcweti
IsiXhosa	ingcali
Synonym	ingcaphephe
Synonym	incutshe
Siswati	sati
Synonym	ingcweti
Synonym	liciko
IsiNdebele	usiyazi
Synonym	isazi
Setswana	moitseanape
Synonym	setswerere
Synonym	mankge
Sepedi	setsebi
Sesotho	setsebi
Tshivenda	mudivhi
Xitsonga	mutokoti

**exploit**

Afrikaans	uitbuit
Synonym	eksploteer
IsiZulu	ukuxhaphaza
IsiXhosa	ukuxhaphaza
Synonym	ukuqhatha
Siswati	chaphata
Synonym	sebentisa kabi
IsiNdebele	-caphaza
Setswana	-ja ntsoma
Sepedi	-dirišampe
Sesotho	-qhekella

Tshivenda  
Xitsonga**export** < n. > < often referred to in the plural form as exports > {economy}Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
XitsongaAfrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga**extract** < n. > {passage from longer piece of writing}Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana**shengedza**  
tirhisa hi ndlela yo  
biháuitvoerproduk  
uitvoerartikel  
uitvoeritem  
izimpahla ezithengiselwa  
amanye amazwe  
imveliso ethengiswa  
ngaphandle  
umkhicito lotfunyelwako  
kweluhwebo  
lokutfunyelwako  
ipahla ephumako  
diromelwantle  
seromelwantle  
diromelwantle  
tshivhambadzelwannda  
swixaviselamambeuitdruk  
ukuzwakalisa  
ukuzityanda igila  
ukuvakalisa  
khuluma  
beka umbono  
-khuluma  
-veza amazizo  
-zwakalisa  
thadisa  
tlhagisa  
-tšweletša  
-hlagiša  
-utlwahatsa  
bvukulula  
hlamusela  
humesela erivaleni

# F

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

setsopolwa  
qotso  
tshitopolwa  
ntsavulo

## extract <n.> {substance}

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

ekstrak  
aftreksel  
essens  
okumunciwe  
incindi  
lokukhanyiwe  
lokukhishiwe  
isithako  
nopolو  
sejosešwasemeleng  
sehlaresetšwasemeleng  
semonyollwa  
tshibviswa  
xitsavuriwa

## eyesight

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

gesig  
sig  
visie  
ukubona  
ukubona  
kubona  
ukubona  
pono  
pono  
pono  
luvhonela  
ku vona

## facial expression

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

gesigsuitdrukking  
inkulumobuso  
imbonakalo yobuso  
simo sebuso  
ukukhuluma ngamehlo  
ukukhuluma ngobuso  
ponagalo sefatlhego  
ponagalo ya sefahlego  
puisano ka sefahleho  
mbonalo ya tshifhaļuwo  
mbonakalo wa xikandza  
mbonakalo wa nghohe

## facilitator

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

fasiliteerder  
umlawuli  
umbhexeshi  
umququzeleli  
injoli  
umchubi  
umentilula  
umelekeleli  
umenzilula  
umkghonakalisi  
umphumelelisi  
motataisi  
monolofatši  
motataisi  
monolofatsi  
mutshimbidzi  
mufambisi

## facility

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana

fasilititeit  
geriewe  
izinsizakusebenza  
isincedisi-kusebenza  
isilungiselelo  
ifasilithi  
insita  
isenzabulula  
isikghonakalisi  
isiphumelelisi  
sediriswa

Sepedi	<b>sedirišwa</b>	Synonym	<b>fulufhelo</b>
Sesotho	<b>sesebediswa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>ripfumelo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tshileludzi</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>xitirhisiwa</b>		
<b>factory worker</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>fabriekswerker</b>	Afrikaans	<b>getrou</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isisebenzi sasembonini</b>	Synonym	<b>trou</b>
Synonym	<b>umsebenzi wasembonini</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukwethembeka</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umsebenzi kumzi-mveliso</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>thembekileyo</b>
Siswati	<b>umsebenti wasembonini</b>	Synonym	<b>nyanisekileyo</b>
Synonym	<b>sisebenti sasembonini</b>	Siswati	<b>tsembekile</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isisebenzi sefemu</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-thembekako</b>
Synonym	<b>isisebenzi sefekthri</b>	Setswana	<b>ikanyega</b>
Setswana	<b>modirafaboriking</b>	Sepedi	<b>-tshepegago</b>
Sepedi	<b>mošomi wa faporiki</b>	Sesotho	<b>-tshephahala</b>
Synonym	<b>mošomi wa feme</b>	Tshivenda	<b>fulufhedzea</b>
Sesotho	<b>mosebetsi wa femeng</b>	Xitsonga	<b>-tshembeka</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mushumi wa Jimagani</b>		
Synonym	<b>mushumi wa femeni</b>		
Synonym	<b>mushumi wa fekiθiri</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>mutirhi wa le femeni</b>		
<b>failure</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>mislukking</b>	Afrikaans	<b>valsskerpioen</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukwahluleka</b>	Synonym	<b>boekskerpioen</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukungaphumeleli</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isingafezela</b>
Synonym	<b>ukusilela</b>	Synonym	<b>ufezela mbumbulu</b>
Siswati	<b>kwehluleka</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>usinga-nomadudwane</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukungaphumeleli</b>	Siswati	<b>fecelambumbulu</b>
Synonym	<b>ukubhalelwā</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isingaphephenu</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuhluleka</b>	Setswana	<b>sekaphepheng</b>
Setswana	<b>palelo</b>	Sepedi	<b>sekaphepheng</b>
Synonym	<b>thetelelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>sekaphepheng</b>
Sepedi	<b>palelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>phamemafanedza</b>
Sesotho	<b>ho hholeha</b>	Xitsonga	<b>xipamehava</b>
Tshivenda	<b>u kundelwa</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ku tsandzeka</b>		
<b>faith</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>geloof</b>	Afrikaans	<b>aarsel</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukholo</b>	Synonym	<b>huiwer</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukholo</b>	Setswana	<b>weifel</b>
Synonym	<b>inkolo</b>	Sepedi	<b>ukudikibala</b>
Siswati	<b>inkholo</b>	Synonym	<b>ukugevezela</b>
Synonym	<b>kukholwa</b>	Sesotho	<b>yendza</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikolo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>dzayitela</b>
Synonym	<b>ukukholwa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>-phelelwa mamandla</b>
Setswana	<b>tumelo</b>		<b>-bhalelwako</b>
Sepedi	<b>tumelo</b>		<b>felelwa</b>
Sesotho	<b>tumelo</b>		<b>-nolega mooko</b>
Tshivenda	<b>lutendo</b>		<b>-ngenege</b>
			<b>-fellwa</b>
			<b>fhela maanda</b>
			<b>ku heleriwa hi matimba</b>
<b>Family Day</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>Gesinsdag</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>Usuku Lomndeni</b>

IsiXhosa	<b>uSuku loSapho</b>	Siswati	ummango webalimi
Siswati	<b>Lilanga Lemndeni</b>	Synonym	ummango lolimako
IsiNdebele	<b>iLanga lomNdeni</b>	IsiNdebele	umphakathi olimako
Setswana	<b>Letsatsi la ba Lelapa</b>	Setswana	nofuyako
Sepedi	<b>Letšatši la Lapa</b>	Sepedi	balemirui
Sesotho	<b>Letsatsi la Lelapa</b>	Sesotho	setšhaba sa balemi
Tshivenda	<b>Duvha la Miṭa</b>	Tshivenda	balemi
Xitsonga	<b>Siku ra Mindyangu</b>	Xitsonga	vhulimivhufuwi ha
<b>famine</b>			<b>vhapo</b>
Synonym	<b>starvation</b>		<b>muganga lowu rimaka</b>
Afrikaans	<b>hongersnood</b>		<b>kumbe ku fuwa</b>
Synonym	<b>verhongering</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>indlala</b>	Afrikaans	<b>vader</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>indlala enkulu</b>	Synonym	<b>pa</b>
Synonym	<b>imbalela enkulu</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ubaba</b>
Siswati	<b>indlala</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>utata</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indlala</b>	Synonym	<b>ubawo</b>
Setswana	<b>leuba</b>	Siswati	<b>babe</b>
Synonym	<b>lešekere</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ubaba</b>
Synonym	<b>tlala</b>	Setswana	<b>rre</b>
Sepedi	<b>tšitego</b>	Synonym	<b>ntate</b>
Sesotho	<b>sekoboto</b>	Sepedi	<b>tate</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ndala</b>	Sesotho	<b>ntate</b>
Xitsonga	<b>dyandza</b>	Tshivenda	<b>khotsi</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>tatana</b>
<b>famous</b>		<b>fatherhood</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>beroemd</b>	Afrikaans	<b>vaderskap</b>
Synonym	<b>bekend</b>	Synonym	<b>pa-skap</b>
Synonym	<b>befaamd</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ububaba</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuduma</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ubutata</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-dumileyo</b>	Siswati	<b>bubabe</b>
Synonym	<b>-aziwayo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ububaba</b>
Siswati	<b>-dvumile</b>	Setswana	<b>bontate</b>
Synonym	<b>-atiwa</b>	Synonym	<b>borre</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-azekako</b>	Sepedi	<b>botate</b>
Synonym	<b>-dumileko</b>	Sesotho	<b>bontate</b>
Setswana	<b>itsege</b>	Tshivenda	<b>u vha khotsi</b>
Synonym	<b>tumile</b>	Xitsonga	<b>vutatana</b>
Sepedi	<b>-tumilego</b>		
Sesotho	<b>tuma</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>-divheaho</b>		
Synonym	<b>-bbumaho</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>-tiveka</b>		
Synonym	<b>-duma</b>		
<b>farming community</b>		<b>favour</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>boeregemeenskap</b>	Afrikaans	<b>guns</b>
Synonym	<b>landbougemeenskap</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isihle</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umphakathi olimayo</b>	Synonym	<b>usizo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>uluntu oluphila ngolimo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umsa</b>
Synonym	<b>amafama</b>	Synonym	<b>inceba</b>
		Siswati	<b>umusa</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>umusa</b>
		Setswana	<b>molemo</b>
		Synonym	<b>tshiamelo</b>
		Sepedi	<b>mogau</b>

Sesotho	<b>molemo</b>	Sepedi	<b>lenaneophepo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhuthu</b>	Sesotho	<b>lenanephēpo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tintswalo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tshikimu tsha u</b>
<b>fear</b>		Xitsonga	<b>netshedza zwiliwa</b>
Afrikaans	<b>vrees</b>	<b>feeling</b>	<b>xikimi xa mphamelo</b>
Synonym	<b>angs</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>ukwesaba</b>	Afrikaans	<b>gevoel</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>uloyiko</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umuzwa</b>
Synonym	<b>idyudyu</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>uvakalelo</b>
Synonym	<b>uvalo</b>	Synonym	<b>imizwa</b>
Siswati	<b>kwesaba</b>	Siswati	<b>luvo</b>
Synonym	<b>kwetfuka</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>imizwa</b>
Synonym	<b>luvalo</b>	Setswana	<b>maikutlo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ivalo</b>	Sepedi	<b>maikutlo</b>
Synonym	<b>ukwesaba</b>	Sesotho	<b>maikutlo</b>
Setswana	<b>poifo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhudipfi</b>
Synonym	<b>tshabo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>matitwelo</b>
Synonym	<b>letshogo</b>		
Sepedi	<b>poifo</b>	<b>fence</b>	
Synonym	<b>letšhogo</b>	Afrikaans	<b>heining</b>
Sesotho	<b>tshabo</b>	Synonym	<b>omheining</b>
Tshivenda	<b>nyofho</b>	IsiZulu	<b>uthango</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nchavo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>uthango</b>
<b>fee</b> {e.g. school fee, membership fee, enrolment fee}		Synonym	<b>ubiyo</b>
		Siswati	<b>lutsango</b>
Afrikaans	<b>-geld</b>	Synonym	<b>umncele</b>
IsiZulu	<b>imali</b>	Synonym	<b>daladi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umrhumo</b>	Synonym	<b>umnyele</b>
Synonym	<b>intlawulo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ithango</b>
Siswati	<b>inkhokhelo</b>	Synonym	<b>ifensi</b>
Synonym	<b>imbadalo</b>	Setswana	<b>legora</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>imbadalo</b>	Sepedi	<b>legora</b>
Synonym	<b>ikokhelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>lekgwakgwa</b>
Setswana	<b>tuelo</b>	Synonym	<b>fense</b>
Sepedi	<b>tefelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>luhura</b>
Sesotho	<b>tefo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>fenisi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mbadelo</b>		
Synonym	<b>mutendelo</b>	<b>festival</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>hakelo</b>	Afrikaans	<b>fees</b>
<b>feeding scheme</b>		IsiZulu	<b>umgidi</b>
Afrikaans	<b>voedingskema</b>	Synonym	<b>ifestivali</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uhlelo lokunikezela</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umbhiyozo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ngokudla</b>	Synonym	<b>ifestivali</b>
Siswati	<b>inkqubo yokondla</b>	Synonym	<b>umsitho</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>luhlelo lwekuphakela</b>	Siswati	<b>umnyhadala</b>
Setswana	<b>kudla</b>	Synonym	<b>sibhimbi</b>
	<b>ihlelo lokuphakisa</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umcimbi</b>
	<b>ukudla</b>	Setswana	<b>ifestivali</b>
	<b>thulaganyophepo</b>	Sepedi	<b>moletlo</b>
		Sesotho	<b>fesetibale</b>
			<b>mokete</b>

Tshivenda	vhutambo	finish line		
Synonym	tshimima	Afrikaans	wenstreep	
Synonym	festihala	Synonym	eindstreep	
Synonym	bepha	IsiZulu	intambo	
Xitsonga	fesitivhali	IsiXhosa	entanjeni	
<b>field event {athletics}</b>				
Afrikaans	veldnommer	Siswati	entsanjeni	
Synonym	velditem	IsiNdebele	umuda wokuphetha	
IsiZulu	imidlalo yasenkundleni	Synonym	umuda wokugcina	
IsiXhosa	umdlalo weathletiki	Setswana	umuda wokuphela	
Synonym	umdlalo wokujula	Synonym	molapheletso	
	waphakathi ebaleni	Sepedi	molaphenyo	
Siswati	umdlalo wasenkhundleni	Sesotho	molaphenyo	
IsiNdebele	umdlalo wangaphandle	Tshivenda	mola wa tlholo	
Setswana	motshamekobala	Synonym	mutalo wa u fhedza	
Sepedi	dithaloko tša ka	Xitsonga	mutalo wa magumo	
	lepalelong		ntambhu yo heta	
Sesotho	papadi ya lebaleng	<b>firecracker</b>		
Tshivenda	mutambo wa	Afrikaans	klapper	
	luvhandeni	IsiZulu	isiqhumamlidlwana	
Xitsonga	ntlangu wa le rivaleni	Synonym	ikhrikhethi	
<b>fight &lt; n. &gt;</b>		IsiXhosa	ikhrikhethi	
Afrikaans	geveg	Siswati	sichumane	
Synonym	bakleiry	Synonym	likhilikithi	
IsiZulu	ukulwa	IsiNdebele	ikherekede	
Synonym	impi	Synonym	ikerekere	
IsiXhosa	umlo	Setswana	khirikete	
Siswati	kulwa	Synonym	tlelabore	
Synonym	imphi	Sepedi	khirikhete	
IsiNdebele	ukulwa	Sesotho	tlelabore	
Setswana	ntwa	Synonym	krikete	
Sepedi	ntwa	Tshivenda	khirikhethi	
Sesotho	ntwa	Xitsonga	khirikhete	
Tshivenda	nndwa	<b>first-aid kit</b>		
Xitsonga	ku lwa	Afrikaans	noodhulpkissie	
<b>finger puppet</b>		Synonym	eerste hulpkissie	
Afrikaans	vingerpop	IsiZulu	ibhokisi losizo	
Synonym	vingermarionet	Synonym	lokuqala	
IsiZulu	unopopi wesandla	IsiXhosa	isikhwama sosizo	
IsiXhosa	unopopi wesandla	Siswati	lokuqala	
Synonym	unodoli wesandla	Synonym	ibhokisi yezixhobo	
Synonym	iphaphethi yesandla	IsiNdebele	zoncedo lokuqala	
Siswati	longekleni wemunwe	Synonym	libhokisi lelusitonchanti	
IsiNdebele	iphaphethi yomuno	IsiNdebele	sikhwama	
Setswana	mpoposetshosa	Synonym	selusitonchanti	
Sepedi	popae ya monwana	Synonym	ibhokisi lesizo	
Sesotho	popaye ya monwana	Setswana	lokuthoma	
Synonym	phapete ya monwana	Sepedi	isikhwama sesizo	
Tshivenda	phaphethe ya munwe		lokuthoma	
Xitsonga	phaphete ya rintiho		lebokosothusopotlako	
			mokotla wa thušo ya pele	

Synonym	le pokisi la thušo ya pele	Synonym	imakethe lesebaleni imaraga yendleleni
Sesotho	lebokoso la thuso ya pele	Synonym	imaraga evulekileko mmarakammileng
Tshivenda	tshifaredzi tsha thusothanzi	Setswana	mmaraka wa mmileng
Synonym	tshifaredzi tsha thusothangi	Sepedi	mmaraka wa mmileng
Xitsonga	xibokisana xa xilamulelamhangu	Sesotho	makete wa zwi sa duri
		Tshivenda	makete wo chipa
		Xitsonga	
		<b>flick</b> <v.> {general}	
<b>fitness</b>			
Afrikaans	fiksheid	Afrikaans	<b>tik</b>
IsiZulu	ubuqabavu	Synonym	<b>aftik</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuphila qethe	Synonym	<b>wegtik</b>
Synonym	ukuba sempilweni	IsiZulu	<b>ukuphebeza</b>
Synonym	ukungabikwa hlaba	IsiXhosa	-thi jwi
Siswati	kuba ngumcemane	Siswati	chilita
Synonym	kuphila saka	IsiNdebele	-phebeza
IsiNdebele	ukuphila kuhle	Setswana	boka
	emzimbeni	Sepedi	- boka
Synonym	ukuphila emzimbeni	Sesotho	-betsetsa
Setswana	itekanelo	Tshivenda	-tapa
Sepedi	boitekanelo	Xitsonga	hoxa
Sesotho	ho shahla	Synonym	n'watseka
Tshivenda	muvhili wo linganelaho		
Xitsonga	vutiyi		
<b>flavourant</b>			
Afrikaans	geurmiddel	Synonym	<b>influenza virus</b>
Synonym	smaakmiddel	Afrikaans	<b>griepvirus</b>
IsiZulu	isinongo	IsiZulu	<b>igciwane lomkhuhlane</b>
IsiXhosa	isinongo	Synonym	<b>imfuluwenza</b>
Synonym	isiqholo	IsiXhosa	<b>intsholongwane</b>
Siswati	sitsako	Siswati	<b>yomkhuhlane</b>
Synonym	sinongo	IsiNdebele	<b>umkhuhlane</b>
IsiNdebele	isinungo	Synonym	<b>ingogwana</b>
Setswana	setatsi	Setswana	<b>yomgomani</b>
Synonym	sefetolatatso	Sepedi	<b>ingogwana</b>
Sepedi	sefetolatatso	Synonym	<b>yomkhuhlane</b>
Sesotho	senatefisi	Sesotho	<b>mogaremokgotlhwane</b>
Tshivenda	tshiđifisi	Tshivenda	<b>baerase ya</b>
Xitsonga	xinandzihisi	Synonym	<b>mokhohloane</b>
Synonym	xiengetelanantswo	Xitsonga	<b>mokomane</b>
			<b>vaerase ya mofikela</b>
<b>flea market</b>			
Afrikaans	snuffelmark	<b>focus</b> <v.>	
Synonym	vlooimark		
IsiZulu	imakethe evulelekile	Afrikaans	<b>fokus</b>
IsiXhosa	imarike yezinto	IsiZulu	<b>ukugxila</b>
Siswati	ezinexabiso eliphantsi		
	kadobhaphasi		

IsiXhosa	<b>ukugqalisela</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>izinto ezityiwayo</b>
Synonym	<b>ukugxila</b>	Synonym	<b>izidlo</b>
SiSwati	<b>nakisia</b>	SiSwati	<b>kudla</b>
Synonym	<b>gcila</b>	Synonym	<b>tidlo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-ngqonama</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukudla</b>
Setswana	<b>tsepamisa</b>	Setswana	<b>dijo</b>
Sepedi	<b>-tsepanya</b>	Sepedi	<b>dijo</b>
Sesotho	<b>-tsepamisa</b>	Sesotho	<b>sejo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>lumba</b>	Tshivenda	<b>zwidzhangudzhangu</b>
Synonym	<b>livha</b>	Synonym	<b>zwidyangudyangu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>kongomisa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>swakudya</b>
<b>foe</b>		<b>foothills</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>vyand</b>	Afrikaans	<b>voetheuwels</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isitha</b>	Synonym	<b>voorheuwels</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>utshaba</b>	IsiZulu	<b>incikantaba</b>
SiSwati	<b>sitsa</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>iinduli ezikumazantsi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isitha</b>		<b>entaba</b>
Setswana	<b>mmaba</b>	Siswati	<b>emagcuma</b>
Synonym	<b>sera</b>	Synonym	<b>tintsatjana</b>
Sepedi	<b>lenaba</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umbundu</b>
Sesotho	<b>sera</b>	Setswana	<b>thotana</b>
Tshivenda	<b>swina</b>	Sepedi	<b>dithabana</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nala</b>	Sesotho	<b>mebotwana</b>
<b>food colourant</b>		Tshivenda	<b>mesiko</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>tshikwara</b>
			<b>switshabyana</b>
Synonym	<b>food colouring</b>		
Afrikaans	<b>voedselkleursel</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>isinikimbala sokudla</b>		
IsiXhosa	<b>isijiki-bala sokuya</b>		
SiSwati	<b>dayi wekudla</b>		
Synonym	<b>siguculambala</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>sekudla</b>		
Setswana	<b>isipendakudla</b>	Synonym	<b>voorgrond</b>
Sepedi	<b>sebalafatsadilo</b>	SiSwati	<b>iphambili</b>
Synonym	<b>sefetoladijomma</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>indawo ekufuphi</b>
Sesotho	<b>sebalafatšadilo</b>		<b>kumbukeli</b>
Tshivenda	<b>sefetolammala dijong</b>		<b>umphambili weqonga</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tshishandulamuvhala</b>		<b>lingembili</b>
	<b>wa zwiliwa</b>		<b>ilingaphambili</b>
	<b>xicincamuholovo wa</b>		<b>bokwapele</b>
	<b>swakudya</b>		<b>bokapele</b>
Synonym	<b>xihlovohataswakudya</b>		<b>bokapele</b>
<b>food colouring</b>	→ food colourant		<b>mbonetlatsini</b>
<b>foodstuff</b>			<b>xiphemu xa le mahlweni</b>
Afrikaans	<b>voedsel</b>		
Synonym	<b>eetgoed</b>		
Synonym	<b>kos</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>ukudla</b>		
Synonym	<b>izinto ezidliwayo</b>		
		<b>formal speech</b>	
		Afrikaans	<b>forme taal</b>
		Synonym	<b>forme taalgebruik</b>
		IsiZulu	<b>inkulumo ehlelekile</b>
		IsiXhosa	<b>intetho esesikweni</b>
		SiSwati	<b>inkhulumo lehlelekile</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>ikulumo ehlelekileko</b>
		Setswana	<b>puosemmuso</b>
		Sepedi	<b>polelo ya semolao</b>



IsiNdebele	<b>Ikululeko yokuzicabangela kgololosegomonagano tokologo ya boikgopolelo bolokolohi ba monahano mbofholowo ya luvalo ntshuxeko wa ripfalo</b>	Siswati	<b>inkhululeko yekuti cabangela ikululeko yokucabanga kgololosegokakanyo tokologo ya boikgopololo tokoloho ya mohopolo mbofholowo ya kuhumbulele ntshuxeko wa miehleketo</b>
Setswana		IsiNdebele	
Sepedi		Setswana	
Sesotho		Sepedi	
Tshivenda		Sesotho	
Xitsonga		Tshivenda	
<b>freedom of opinion</b> {human rights}		Xitsonga	
Afrikaans	<b>vryheid van mening meningsvryheid ilungelo lokubeka umbono</b>	<b>freestyle</b> {swimming}	
Synonym		Afrikaans	<b>vryslag</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>ukubhukuda</b>
Synonym	<b>ilungelo lokuveza uvo inkululeko yokunika uluvo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>okuvulelekile</b>
IsiXhosa			<b>ukudada</b>
Siswati	<b>inkhululeko yembono ikululeko yokuveza amazizo</b>	Siswati	<b>ngokukhululekileyo</b>
IsiNdebele		IsiNdebele	<b>indlela yekubhukusha lekhululekile</b>
Setswana	<b>kgololosegokakanyo tokologo ya maikutlo bolokolohi ba ho tshwaela</b>	Synonym	<b>indlela evulekileko yokududa</b>
Sepedi		Setswana	<b>indlela evulekileko yokuthaya</b>
Sesotho			<b>sememiphuthologo {thuma}</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mbofholowo ya u t̄ahisa mihibulo</b>	Sepedi	<b>go ruta ka tokologo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntshuxeko wa mavonelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>ho sesa ka bolokolohi u bambela lwa u dilanga</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>hlambelelo ro ntshuxeka khidelo ro ntshuxeka</b>
<b>freedom of religion</b> {human rights}		Xitsonga	
Afrikaans	<b>vryheid van godsdiens godsdiensvryheid</b>	<b>friend</b>	
Synonym		Afrikaans	<b>vriend</b>
IsiZulu	<b>inkululeko yenkolo</b>	Synonym	<b>maat</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkululeko yokukholelwa</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umngani</b>
Siswati	<b>inkhululeko yenkholo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umhlobo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikululeko yekolo</b>	Siswati	<b>umngane</b>
Setswana	<b>kgololosegobodumedi</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umngani</b>
Sepedi	<b>tokologo ya bodumedi</b>	Setswana	<b>tsala</b>
Sesotho	<b>tokoloho ya bodumedi</b>	Sepedi	<b>mogwera</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mbofholowo ya vhurereli</b>	Synonym	<b>mokgotse</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntshuxeko wa vukhongeri</b>	Sesotho	<b>motswalle</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>khonani</b>
<b>freedom of thought</b> {human rights}		Synonym	<b>thama</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>munghana</b>
Afrikaans	<b>vryheid van denke denkvryheid</b>	<b>frighten</b>	
Synonym	<b>inkululeko yokuveza umbono</b>	Afrikaans	<b>skrikmaak</b>
IsiZulu		Synonym	<b>bangmaak</b>
Synonym	<b>inkululeko yokuveza uvo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukusabisa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkululeko yokuvakalisa uluvo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukoyikisa</b>
		Siswati	<b>etfusa</b>

Synonym	<b>esabisa</b>	<b>fundraising</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-esabisa</b>	Afrikaans
Synonym	<b>-thusa</b>	Synonym
Synonym	<b>-sabisa</b>	IsiZulu
Setswana	<b>tshosa</b>	IsiXhosa
Synonym	<b>boifisa</b>	
Sepedi	<b>-tšoša</b>	Siswati
Sesotho	<b>-tshosa</b>	IsiNdebele
Tshivenda	<b>ofhisa</b>	
Synonym	<b>shushedza</b>	Setswana
Synonym	<b>tshuwisa</b>	Synonym
Synonym	<b>tshenusua</b>	Sepedi
Xitsonga	<b>chavisa</b>	Sesotho
		Tshivenda
		Xitsonga
<b>fruit fly</b>		
Afrikaans	<b>vrugtevlieg</b>	
IsiZulu	<b>isinambuzane sezithelo</b>	<b>funeral</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>impukane yeziqhamo</b>	Afrikaans
Siswati	<b>imphungane yetitselo</b>	IsiZulu
IsiNdebele	<b>ipukani yeenthelo</b>	IsiXhosa
Setswana	<b>tshenekegiungo</b>	Synonym
Sepedi	<b>ntšikenywa</b>	Synonym
Sesotho	<b>ntshintshi ya ditholwana</b>	Siswati
Tshivenda	<b>lubu</b>	IsiNdebele
Xitsonga	<b>xitsotswanamihandzu</b>	Synonym
		Setswana
		Sepedi
		Sesotho
		Tshivenda
		Synonym
<b>fruit tree</b>		Xitsonga
Afrikaans	<b>vrugteboom</b>	
IsiZulu	<b>isihlahla sezithelo</b>	
IsiXhosa	<b>umthi weziqhamo</b>	
Siswati	<b>sihlahla setitselo</b>	
IsiNdebele	<b>umuthi weenthelo</b>	
Synonym	<b>isihlahla seenthelo</b>	
Setswana	<b>setlhareungo</b>	
Sepedi	<b>mohlare wa dienywa</b>	
Sesotho	<b>sefate sa ditholwana</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>muri wa mitshelo</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>murhimihandzu</b>	
<b>frustration</b>		
Afrikaans	<b>frustrasie</b>	
IsiZulu	<b>ukuxakeka</b>	
IsiXhosa	<b>inkxalabo</b>	
Siswati	<b>kukhungatseka</b>	
IsiNdebele	<b>isiqabo</b>	
Synonym	<b>isiliyo</b>	
Setswana	<b>tsielego</b>	
Synonym	<b>tshwenyego</b>	
Sepedi	<b>kgakanego</b>	
Sesotho	<b>tshita</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>khanganeo</b>	
Synonym	<b>u hanganea</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>mpfilunganyeko</b>	

# G

## game {relaxation and entertainment}

Afrikaans	speletjie
Synonym	spel
IsiZulu	umdlalo
IsiXhosa	umdlalo
Siswati	umdlalo
IsiNdebele	umdlalo
Setswana	motshameko
Sepedi	papadi
Synonym	thaloko
Sesotho	papadi
Tshivenda	mutambo
Xitsonga	ntlangu

game ranger → ranger

## gangster

Afrikaans	bendelid
Synonym	rampokker
IsiZulu	ilungu lezinswelaboya
IsiXhosa	umgulukudu
Synonym	umgewu
Siswati	sigebengu
Synonym	umgulukudvu
Synonym	sidlani
Synonym	tsotsi
IsiNdebele	ilunga lesiqhema
	semikhwenende
Setswana	senokwane
Synonym	tsotsi
Sepedi	segongwana sa
	basenyi
Synonym	leloko la basenyi
Sesotho	senokwane
Tshivenda	tswotswi
Xitsonga	tsotsi

## general knowledge

Afrikaans	algemene kennis
IsiZulu	ulwazi olujwayelekile
IsiXhosa	ulwazi gabalala
Synonym	ulwazi oluqhelekileyo
Siswati	Iwatijikelele
Synonym	Iwati loluvamile
IsiNdebele	ilwazi elivamileko

Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

kitsokakaretso  
tsebokakaretšo  
tsebokakaretso  
tsebo e batsi  
nđivhonyangaredzi  
vutiviangarhelo

## genetic <adj.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

genetics  
okofuzo  
-emfuza  
-kwelufuto  
-kwefuzo  
-tshika  
- leabela  
-madi  
-nga mvelo  
-jini

## Germany

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

Duitsland  
i-Germany  
iJalimane  
iJamani  
iJalimane  
i-Germany  
iJarimani  
Jeremane  
Germany  
Jeremane  
Dzheremane  
German  
Jarimani

## girl

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana

meisie  
meisiekind  
intombazane  
intombazana  
intombi  
intfombatana  
sidzandzane  
umntazana  
mosetsana  
ngwanenyanana  
ngwananana  
musidzana  
ñwananyana  
nhwanyana

## global warming

Afrikaans	aardverwarming
Synonym	aardverhitting
IsiZulu	isivuvu somhlaba
IsiXhosa	ukutshintsha
	kwemozulu
	ngokungaqhelekanga
	kwihlabathi
Siswati	kwenyuka kwelizinga
	lekushisa kwemhlaba
IsiNdebele	umfuthumela okhungunetha
	iphasi
Synonym	umtjhiso wephasi
Setswana	thutafatsofatshe
Sepedi	thutafalo ya lefase
Sesotho	phuthumalo ya lefatshe
Tshivenda	mufhiso wa lifhasi
Xitsonga	nkufumelo wa xibakabaka

**globe** <usually referred to as the globe>

Synonym	<b>world</b>
Afrikaans	wêreld
Synonym	aarde
Synonym	aardbol
IsiZulu	umhlaba
IsiXhosa	ihlabathi
Siswati	umhlaba
IsiNdebele	iphasi
Synonym	umhlaba
Setswana	lefatshe
Sepedi	lefase
Sesotho	lefatshe
Tshivenda	shango
Synonym	lifhasi
Xitsonga	misava

## glove

Afrikaans	<b>handskoen</b>
IsiZulu	iglavu
IsiXhosa	iglavu
Siswati	liglavu
IsiNdebele	idlhavu
Setswana	seapesaatla
Synonym	tlelafo
Sepedi	tlelafo
Sesotho	tlelafo
Tshivenda	gilafu
Xitsonga	ximandlamandla

## gold medal

Afrikaans	goue medalje
IsiZulu	indondo yegolide
IsiXhosa	imbasa yegolide
Siswati	indondo yegolide
	imendlela yegolide
	imendlela yegolide
	imedali yegolide
Siswati	metale wa gouta
IsiNdebele	metale wa gauta
	mentlele wa kgauta
	medala wa musuku
	mendalele ya nsuku

## good choice

Afrikaans	<b>goeie keuse</b>
IsiZulu	ukukhetha okuhle
IsiXhosa	ukhetho olulungileyo
Synonym	ukhetho olufanelekileyo
Siswati	kukhetsa kahle
	sincumo lesihle
	ukukhetha kuahle
	tlhopontle
	tlhopotshiamo
	kgetho ye botse
	kgetho e ntle
	khetho kwaе
	munango kwaе
	nhlawulo wa kahle

## Good Friday

Afrikaans	<b>Goeie Vrydag</b>
IsiZulu	uLwesihlanu Olumnyama
IsiXhosa	uGudi
Siswati	uLwesihlanu oLungileyo
IsiNdebele	iPasika
Setswana	Lwesihlanu Wephasika
Synonym	Gudi
Sepedi	iPhasika
Sesotho	iGudifrayideyi
Tshivenda	Labotlhano wa Paseka
Synonym	Labotlhano wa Paseka
Setswana	Paseka
Sepedi	Paseka
Sesotho	Labohlano le Molemo
Tshivenda	Lavhułanu Łavhudı
Xitsonga	Gudufuraidei
	Paseka
	Paseka

**good manners**

Afrikaans	goeie maniere
IsiZulu	indlela enhle
IsiXhosa	yokuziphatha
Synonym	ukuziphatha kakuhle
Siswati	imbeko
Synonym	inhlonipho
IsiNdebele	similo
Synonym	imikhuba emihle
Setswana	imikghwa emihle
Synonym	mekgwamentle
Synonym	maitsholomantle
Synonym	maitseomantle
Sepedi	mekgwa ye mebotse
Sesotho	boitshwaro
Tshivenda	mikwa kwae
Xitsonga	mahanyelo lamanene

**grandmother**

Synonym	granny
Afrikaans	ouma
Synonym	grootmoeder
IsiZulu	ugogo
IsiXhosa	umakhulu
Siswati	gogo
IsiNdebele	ugogo
Setswana	mmemogolo
Synonym	nkoko
Sepedi	koko
Synonym	makgolo
Sesotho	nkgono
Tshivenda	makhulumukegulu
Xitsonga	kokwanaxisati

granny → grandmother

**graduate <v.>**

Afrikaans	graduateer
Synonym	'n graad behaal
IsiZulu	ukuthola iziqu
IsiXhosa	thweswa isidanga
Siswati	tfola ticu
Synonym	photula
IsiNdebele	-thola iziqu zefundo
Synonym	-phothula
Setswana	aloga
Sepedi	-aloga
Sesotho	-apara
Tshivenda	u ambara
Synonym	u gradzhuweitha
Xitsonga	thwasa

**grant <n.>**

Afrikaans	skenking
Synonym	toelaag
IsiZulu	toelae
IsiXhosa	bewilliging
Siswati	imali yesibonelelo
Synonym	imali yesibonelelo
IsiNdebele	indodla
Synonym	inkamnkam
Setswana	lusekelomali
Sepedi	imali yesibonelelo
Sesotho	imali yokulekelela
Tshivenda	isibonelelo
Synonym	mphiwafela
Xitsonga	mphiwafela
	krante
	mundende
	mali ya mpfuneto

**graduation**

Afrikaans	gradeplegtigheid
IsiZulu	ukwethweswa iziqu
IsiXhosa	uthweso-sidanga
Siswati	kutfola ticu
Synonym	kuphotula
IsiNdebele	ukuthola iziqu
Synonym	ukuphothula
Setswana	kalogo
Sepedi	kalogo
Synonym	keratšueišene
Sesotho	dikapeso
Tshivenda	nyambadzo
Synonym	gradzhuwesheni
Xitsonga	ku thwasa

**gravesite**

Afrikaans	grafterrein
IsiZulu	emathuneni
IsiXhosa	emangcwabeni
Synonym	emafahlweni
Siswati	lingcwaba
Synonym	lithuna
Sepedi	liliba
Synonym	lidliza
IsiNdebele	emathuneni
Synonym	emalibeni
Synonym	emazindleni
Setswana	lebitla
Synonym	phuphu
Sepedi	dirapeng

Sesotho	<b>mabitleng</b>	Synonym	- megagaru
Synonym	<b>dinqalong</b>	Synonym	- bohula
Tshivenda	<b>mavhidani</b>	Sepedi	- megabaru
Synonym	<b>zwaloni</b>	Sesotho	-meharo
Xitsonga	<b>emasirheni</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhutshivha</b>
<b>grazing</b>	→ grazing land	Synonym	<b>vhupangwa</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>makwanga</b>
		Synonym	<b>makolo</b>

### **grazing land**

	<b>grazing</b>	<b>groceries</b> <plural noun>
Synonym	<b>weiveld</b>	Afrikaans
Afrikaans	<b>weiding</b>	IsiZulu
Synonym	<b>weiland</b>	IsiXhosa
Synonym	<b>idlelo</b>	Synonym
IsiZulu	<b>idlelo</b>	Siswati
IsiXhosa	<b>idlelo</b>	IsiNdebele
Siswati	<b>emadlelo</b>	Setswana
IsiNdebele	<b>amadlelo</b>	Sepedi
Setswana	<b>mafulo</b>	Sesotho
Sepedi	<b>phulong</b>	Tshivenda
Sesotho	<b>makgulo</b>	Xitsonga
Tshivenda	<b>gammba ya pfulo</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>emadyelweni</b>	

### **Greece**

	<b>Griekeland</b>	<b>growth hormone</b>
Afrikaans	<b>i-Greece</b>	Afrikaans
IsiZulu	<b>iGrisi</b>	IsiZulu
Synonym	<b>iGrisi</b>	IsiXhosa
IsiXhosa	<b>iGrisi</b>	Synonym
Siswati	<b>i-Greece</b>	Siswati
Synonym	<b>iGrisi</b>	IsiNdebele
IsiNdebele	<b>i-Greece</b>	Setswana
Synonym	<b>iGrisi</b>	Sepedi
Setswana	<b>Greece</b>	Sesotho
Sepedi	<b>Greece</b>	Tshivenda
Sesotho	<b>Greece</b>	Xitsonga
Tshivenda	<b>Gerika</b>	
Synonym	<b>Greece</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>eGreece</b>	

### **greedy**

	<b>gierig</b>	<b>guilt</b>
Afrikaans	<b>hebsugtig</b>	Afrikaans
Synonym	<b>umhobholo</b>	IsiZulu
IsiZulu	<b>umgolo</b>	IsiXhosa
Synonym	<b>rhalayo</b>	Synonym
IsiXhosa	<b>nyolukileyo</b>	IsiNdebele
Synonym	<b>bawayo</b>	Setswana
Synonym	<b>-ngeneliseki</b>	Sepedi
Siswati	<b>-nemona</b>	Sesotho
Synonym	<b>-nenhlitiyo lendze</b>	Tshivenda
Synonym	<b>-nomrhobholo</b>	Xitsonga
IsiNdebele	<b>- pelotshetsha</b>	
Setswana		

## **gymnastics**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

gimnastiek  
umdlalompilingwane  
imithambo  
umdlalo wekutivocavoca  
umdlalo wekucinisa  
umtimba  
ijimnastiki  
boikotlololo  
jiminasetiki  
boitshidilo  
tšiminasetiki  
jimnastike  
dzhiminastiki  
tijiminasitiki

# H

## **hairstyle**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
  
Xitsonga

haarstyl  
kapsel  
indlelakulungisa  
izinwele  
isitayile seenwele  
sitayela setinwele  
isitayela seenhluthu  
mokgwari  
setaeleriri  
setaele sa moriri  
mokgwa peakanyo  
wa moriri  
setaele sa moriri  
tshitaela tsha  
mavhudzi  
xitayele xa misisi

## **handicapped** <adj.>

Afrikaans	gestremd
Synonym	gestrem
IsiZulu	okhubazekile
IsiXhosa	bandezeleke
 	ngokwalungu omzimba
Siswati	-nkhubela
IsiNdebele	-rhwahlapheleko
Synonym	-sikhentula
Synonym	-khubazekileko
Setswana	- golofetse
Sepedi	-golofetsego
Sesotho	-qhwadileng
Tshivenda	-holefhalaho
Xitsonga	-lamala

## **handiwork**

Afrikaans	handwerk
IsiZulu	umsebenzi wezandla
IsiXhosa	umsebenzi wezandla
Siswati	umsebenti wetandla
IsiNdebele	umsebenzi wezandla
Setswana	tiroatla
Sepedi	tiroatla
Synonym	mošomo wa diatla
Sesotho	mosebetsi wa matsoho
Tshivenda	mushumo wa zwanda
Xitsonga	ntirho wa mavoko

## Hanukkah

Afrikaans	Chanoeka	Tshivenda	vhukondi
Synonym	Fees van die Tempelwyding	Synonym	vhuleme
Synonym	Fees van die Ligte	Xitsonga	xiyimo xo tika
IsiZulu	i-Hanukkah	Synonym	xiyimo xo nonoha
IsiXhosa	i-Hanukkah	Afrikaans	
Siswati	i-Hanukkah	Synonym	eenstemmigheid
IsiNdebele	i-Hanukkah	Synonym	eengesindheid
Setswana	Hanukkah	IsiZulu	harmonie
Sepedi	Hanukkah	Synonym	uhambiswano
Synonym	moketeko wa phenyo	IsiXhosa	uvumelwano
	wa Majuta ge ba	Siswati	uvumelwano
	thopa tempele ya bona	Synonym	kuvana
	gape	IsiNdebele	kuvumelana
Sesotho	Hanukkah	Synonym	ukuzwana
Tshivenda	Hanukkah	Setswana	ukukhambelana
Xitsonga	Hanukkah	Synonym	kutlwano
		Sepedi	tumalano
		Sesotho	šebešebe
		Tshivenda	kutlwano
		Synonym	pfano
		Xitsonga	nyandano
			ntwanano

## happy

Afrikaans	gelukkig	Afrikaans	ru
Synonym	bly	Synonym	hard
IsiZulu	ukujabula	Synonym	hardvogtig
IsiXhosa	ukonwaba	Synonym	okunonya
Siswati	-jabulile	IsiZulu	ngqwabalala
Synonym	-tsakasile	IsiXhosa	rhabaxa
IsiNdebele	-thabileko	Synonym	gadalala
Synonym	-jabulileko	Synonym	-nesihluku
Synonym	-thakasileko	Siswati	-nelunya
Setswana	itumetse	Synonym	-nesihluku
Sepedi	-thakgetšego	IsiNdebele	-nelunya
Synonym	-thabilego	Synonym	garuma
Sesotho	-thabileng	Setswana	galefa
Tshivenda	takala	Synonym	-bogale
Xitsonga	-tsaka	Sepedi	-bohale
		Sesotho	-halifhaho
		Tshivenda	nkantsetselelo

## hardship

Afrikaans	ontbering	Afrikaans	oes
Synonym	teenspoed	IsiZulu	ukuvuna
Synonym	teëspoed	IsiXhosa	ukuvuna
Synonym	swaarkry	Siswati	vuna
IsiZulu	ubunzima	IsiNdebele	-vuna
IsiXhosa	amahlandinyuka	Setswana	roba
Synonym	ubunzima	Synonym	kotula
Siswati	bumatima	Sepedi	- buna
Synonym	bulukhuni		
IsiNdebele	ubunzima		
Synonym	ubudisi		
Setswana	boima		
Synonym	bothata		
Sepedi	mathata		
Sesotho	boima		

## harsh {behaviour}

Afrikaans	ru
Synonym	hard
Synonym	hardvogtig
Synonym	okunonya
Setswana	ngqwabalala
Sepedi	rhabaxa
Sesotho	gadalala
Tshivenda	-nesihluku
Xitsonga	-nelunya
	-nesihluku
	-nelunya
	garuma
	galefa
	-bogale
	-bohale
	-halifhaho
	nkantsetselelo

## harvest <v.>

Afrikaans	oes
IsiZulu	ukuvuna
IsiXhosa	ukuvuna
Siswati	vuna
IsiNdebele	-vuna
Setswana	roba
Synonym	kotula
Sepedi	- buna

Sesotho	-kotula	heading
Tshivenda	kaña	
Xitsonga	tshovela	
<b>harvesting season</b>		
Synonym	harvest time	
Afrikaans	oestyd	
IsiZulu	isikhathi sokuvuna	
IsiXhosa	ixesha lokuvuna	
Siswati	sikhatsi sekuvuna	
IsiNdebele	isikhathi sokuvuna	
Setswana	pakakotulo	
Synonym	pakathobo	
Sepedi	sehla sa puno	
Sesotho	nako ya kotulo	
Tshivenda	khalañwaha ya khaño	
Xitsonga	nguva ya ntshovelo	
harvest time	→ harvesting season	
<b>hatred</b>		
Afrikaans	haat	
IsiZulu	inzondo	
IsiXhosa	intiyo	
Siswati	intondvo	
IsiNdebele	ihloyo	
Synonym	izondo	
Setswana	letlhoo	
Synonym	kilo	
Sepedi	lehloyo	
Sesotho	lehloyo	
Tshivenda	vengo	
Xitsonga	rivengo	
Synonym	rizondho	
<b>headache</b>		
Afrikaans	hoofpyn	
Synonym	kopseer	
IsiZulu	ubuhlungu bekhanda	
IsiXhosa	intloko ebuhlungu	
Siswati	kuphatfwa yinhloko	
IsiNdebele	ubuhlungu behloko	
Synonym	ukuphathwa yihloko	
Setswana	kopotlhogo	
Sepedi	opša ke hlogo	
Sesotho	hlooho e opang	
Tshivenda	u rema ha thoho	
Xitsonga	ku pandza hi nhloko	
<b>health services</b>		
Afrikaans	gesondheidsdienste	
IsiZulu	izinhlinzeko zempilo	
IsiXhosa	usizo lwezempilo	
Siswati	iinkonzo zempilo	
IsiNdebele	imisebenti yetemphilo	
Synonym	imisebenzi yezepilo	
Setswana	zepilo	
Synonym	ditirelopholo	
Sepedi	ditireloitekanelo	
Sesotho	ditirelo tša maphelo	
Tshivenda	ditshebeletso tsa	
Xitsonga	bophelo	
	tshumelo dza mutakalo	
	vukorhokeri bya swa	
	rihanyo	
<b>healthy food</b>		
Afrikaans	gesonde kos	
Synonym	heilsame kos	
IsiZulu	ukudla okunempilo	
IsiXhosa	ukutya okunempilo	
Siswati	kudla lokunemphilo	
Synonym	kudla lokunemsoco	
IsiNdebele	ukudla okunepilo	

Setswana	dijoitekanelo	heredity	erflikheid
Sepedi	dijo tše di loketšego	Afrikaans	oorerwing
Sesotho	mmele	Synonym	ufuzo
Tshivenda	dijo tse phepo	IsiZulu	imfuzo
Xitsonga	zwiliwa zwa mutakalo	IsiXhosa	lufuto
Synonym	swakudya swo aka	Siswati	ifuzo
	miri	IsiNdebele	kgotso
<b>heart {anatomy}</b>	<b>swakudya swa rihanyo</b>	Setswana	leabela
Afrikaans	<b>hart</b>	Sepedi	lefutso
IsiZulu	<b>inhliziyi</b>	Sesotho	vhumamela
IsiXhosa	<b>intliziyi</b>	Tshivenda	tekelela
Siswati	<b>inhlitiyo</b>	Xitsonga	
IsiNdebele	<b>ihliziyi</b>		
Setswana	<b>pelo</b>		
Sepedi	<b>pelo</b>		
Sesotho	<b>pelo</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>mbilu</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>mbilu</b>		
<b>heart attack</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>hartaanval</b>	Setswana	Letsatsi la Ngwaoboswa
IsiZulu	<b>ukuhlaseleka kwenhliziyi</b>	Sepedi	Letšatsi la Bohwa
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuhlaselwa yintliziyi</b>	Sesotho	Letsatsi la Bojalefa
Siswati	<b>sifo senhlitiyo</b>	Tshivenda	Duvha ja Vhufa
IsiNdebele	<b>ubulwele behliziyi</b>	Xitsonga	Siku ra Ndzhaka
Synonym	<b>isifo sehliziyi</b>		
Setswana	<b>tlhaselopelo</b>		
Sepedi	<b>tlhaselo ya bolwetši</b>		
Sesotho	<b>bja pelo</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>tlhaselo ya lefu la</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>pelo</b>		
	<b>vhulwadze ha mbilu</b>		
	<b>vuvabyi bya mbilu</b>		
<b>herb</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>kruid</b>	Afrikaans	held
Synonym	<b>krui</b>	Synonym	heldin
Synonym	<b>kruieplant</b>	IsiZulu	iqhawe
IsiZulu	<b>isinongo</b>	IsiXhosa	iqhawe
Synonym	<b>ikhambi</b>	Siswati	ikhalipha
IsiXhosa	<b>isityalo esiliyeza</b>	IsiNdebele	lichawe
Siswati	<b>likhambi</b>	Synonym	ingwenya
Synonym	<b>imbita</b>	Synonym	ingorho
IsiNdebele	<b>intatha</b>	Setswana	ikutani
Synonym	<b>isinungo</b>	Synonym	mogaka
Setswana	<b>setlharelemo</b>	Sepedi	mogale
Sepedi	<b>sehlare</b>	Sesotho	mohale
Synonym	<b>senoki</b>	Tshivenda	muhalu
Sesotho	<b>setlama</b>	Xitsonga	nhenha
Tshivenda	<b>zwidohodowane</b>	Synonym	nghwazi
Xitsonga	<b>ntsembyani</b>		
<b>heroin {drug}</b>			
		Afrikaans	heroïen
		IsiZulu	isidakamizwa ihirowini
		IsiXhosa	isiyobisi ihirowini
		Siswati	ihiroyini
		IsiNdebele	isidakamizwa se-heroin
		Setswana	heroine
		Sepedi	seokobatši sa heroine

Sesotho	heroine	Hinduism
Tshivenda	heroin	
Xitsonga	xidzidziharisi xa hiroyini	
<b>high jump {athletics}</b>		
Afrikaans	hoogspring	
IsiZulu	umgxumelaphezulu	
IsiXhosa	ukutsibela phezulu	
Synonym	i-high jump	
Siswati	kuzuba	
IsiNdebele	umdlalo wokweqa into ephakemeko	
Synonym	i-high jump	
Setswana	tlolelogodimo	
Sepedi	motabogagodimo	
Sesotho	haejampo	
Tshivenda	nzambo ya n̩tha	
Xitsonga	ntlulo wa le henhla	
<b>high school</b>		
Afrikaans	hoërskool	
Synonym	middelbare skool	
IsiZulu	isikole samabanga	
IsiXhosa	aphezulu	
Synonym	isikolo samabanga	
Siswati	aphezulu	
IsiNdebele	isekondari	
Setswana	sikolo semabanga	
Sepedi	laphakeme	
Sesotho	isikolo samabanga	
Tshivenda	aphakemeko	
Synonym	sekolosegolo	
Xitsonga	sekolo se se	
<b>Hindu</b>	phagamego	
Afrikaans	sekolo se phahameng	
IsiZulu	tshikolo tsha n̩tha	
IsiXhosa	sekondari	
Siswati	xikolo xa le henhla	
IsiNdebele		
Setswana		
Sepedi		
Sesotho		
Tshivenda		
Synonym		
Xitsonga		
<b>Hindoe</b>		
Afrikaans	umHindu	
IsiZulu	umHindu	
IsiXhosa	Umhindu	
Siswati	umHindu	
IsiNdebele	Mohindu	
Setswana	Mohindu	
Sepedi	Mohindu	
Sesotho	Muhindu	
Tshivenda	Muhindu	
Xitsonga		
<b>histamine</b>		
Afrikaans		
IsiZulu		
IsiXhosa		
Siswati		
IsiNdebele		
Setswana		
Sepedi		
Sesotho		
Tshivenda		
Xitsonga		

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

histamaene  
histamine  
histamaini  
hisitamayini

### holy day

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

heilige dag  
gewyde dag  
usuku olungcwele  
usuku olungcwele  
lilanga lelingcwele  
ilanga elicwengileko  
letsatsiitshepo  
letšatši le lekgethwa  
letsatsi le halalelang  
duvha likhethwa  
siku ro kwetsima

### history

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

geskiedenis  
umlando  
ezembali  
umlandvo  
umlando  
hisetori  
histori  
nalane  
divhazwakale  
matimu

### holy writings

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

heilige geskrifte  
imibhalo engcwele  
imibhalo engcwele  
ubhalo olungcwele  
imibhalo lengcwele  
imitlolo ecwengileko  
dikwaloitshepo  
dingwalwa tše dikgethwa  
dingolwa tse halalelang  
mañwalwa makhethwa  
matsalwa yo kwetsima

### hobble <v.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

mank loop  
hink  
hinkepink  
ukuxhuga  
ukutotoba  
ukungcambaza  
khonkhobala  
-hluza  
tlhotsa  
kwetsepa  
-hlotša  
-hlotsa  
-qhiletsa  
tudza  
thobila  
khwita

### home

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

tuiste  
huis  
ikhaya  
ikhaya  
likhaya  
ikhaya  
legae  
legae  
gae  
lehae  
haya  
kaya

### hobby

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

stokperdjie  
tydverdryf  
ichithasizungu  
inkcitha-sithukuthezi  
ihobhi  
kwekutilibatisa  
kwekedza situnge  
umsebenzi wokuzilibazisa  
sentshabodutu  
setlošabodutu  
sentshabodutu  
tshimvumvusi  
nghingirikontoloveloo  
wo hungasa

### homeless

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym

haweloses  
dakloses  
ongenakhaya  
-ngabinakhaya  
-dingezweni  
-ndzindzasitsebeni  
-ngenakhaya  
-nganakhaya  
tlhokabonno  
tlhokalegae

Sepedi	-tlhokago legae	<b>hospitalisation</b>	
Sesotho	bahlokalehae		<b>hospitalisering</b>
Tshivenda	shaya haya		<b>hospitalisasie</b>
Xitsonga	xikalakaya		<b>ukulaliswa esibhledela</b>
<b>honest</b> <adj.>			<b>ukulaliswa esibhledle</b>
Afrikaans	eerlik		<b>kulaliswa esibhledela</b>
Synonym	opreg		<b>ukulaliswa esibhledela</b>
IsiZulu	othembekile		<b>robadiwakokelong</b>
Synonym	oneqiniso		<b>amogelwa bookelong</b>
IsiXhosa	thembekileyo		<b>ho robatswa sepetlele</b>
Synonym	nyanisekileyo		<b>u valelwa sibadela</b>
Siswati	-tsembekile		<b>u valelwa vhuongeloni</b>
Synonym	-cotfo		<b>ku latiwa exibedhlele</b>
IsiNdebele	-thembekako		
Setswana	- ikanyega		
Sepedi	-botega		<b>vyandig</b>
Sesotho	-tshephalang		<b>okunodlame</b>
Tshivenda	fulufhedzeaho		<b>-nobutshaba</b>
Xitsonga	tshembeka		<b>-ngahambisaniyo</b>
<b>hop</b>			<b>-nentondvo</b>
Afrikaans	spring		<b>-nobutha</b>
Synonym	hop		<b>bobaba</b>
Synonym	om eenbeentjie te		<b>-hloyago</b>
IsiZulu	spring		<b>-tletseng bora</b>
IsiXhosa	ukugxumagxuma		<b>vhenga</b>
Siswati	ukungcileza		<b>rivengo</b>
IsiNdebele	gcuma		<b>rizondho</b>
Setswana	-pharuma		
Sepedi	tlolatlola		<b>hotel</b>
Sesotho	-tlolatlola		<b>ihotelala</b>
Tshivenda	-qhomaqhoma		<b>ihotele</b>
Xitsonga	thamuwa		<b>ihotelala</b>
	thamuka		<b>ihotela</b>
<b>hope</b>			<b>hotele</b>
Afrikaans	<b>hoop</b>		<b>hotele</b>
IsiZulu	ithemba		<b>hotele</b>
IsiXhosa	ithemba		<b>hodela</b>
Siswati	litsembo		<b>hodela</b>
IsiNdebele	ithemba		
Setswana	tshepo		<b>huishouding</b>
Synonym	tsholofelo		<b>ikhaya</b>
Sepedi	tshepo		<b>umuzi</b>
Synonym	kholofelo		<b>umzi</b>
Sesotho	tshepo		<b>ikhaya</b>
Tshivenda	fulufhelo		<b>umndeni</b>
Xitsonga	-ntshembo		<b>umkhaya</b>
			<b>lelapa</b>
			<b>lapa</b>
			<b>lelapa</b>
<b>household</b>			
Afrikaans			
IsiZulu			
Synonym			
Sepedi			
Synonym			
Sesotho			
Tshivenda			
Xitsonga			

Tshivenda	muṭāni	<b>human dignity</b>	
Synonym	hayani	Afrikaans	menswaardigheid
Xitsonga	ndyangu	IsiZulu	isithunzi somuntu
<b>household refuse</b>		IsiXhosa	isidima somntu
Afrikaans	huishoudelike vullis	Siswati	sitfunti
Synonym	huisvullis	IsiNdebele	isithunzi somuntu
IsiZulu	izibi	Synonym	ukuhlonipheka komuntu
IsiXhosa	inkunkuma yomzi	Setswana	seriti
Synonym	inkunkuma yamakhaya	Sepedi	seriti sa motho
Siswati	tibi	Sesotho	seriti sa botho
IsiNdebele	iinzibi	Tshivenda	tshirunzi tsha muthu
Setswana	matlakalalapa	Xitsonga	xindzhuti
Sepedi	ditlakala		
Sesotho	matlakala	<b>humanitarian</b> <adj.>	
Synonym	dilahlwa	Afrikaans	humanitēr
Tshivenda	thukhwī	Synonym	mensliewend
Synonym	malat̄wa	IsiZulu	onobuntu
Xitsonga	malakatsa ya ndyangu	IsiXhosa	-nobuntu
<b>housing</b>		Siswati	-nebuntu
Afrikaans	behuising	Synonym	-nekulunga
Synonym	huisvesting	IsiNdebele	-ba nesirhawu ebantwini
IsiZulu	izindlu	Synonym	-ba nobuntu
IsiXhosa	iindawo zokuhlala	Setswana	-botho
Siswati	indlu	Sepedi	-ba le botho
IsiNdebele	izindlu	Synonym	molwela ditokelo tša
Setswana	matlo	Sesotho	batho
Sepedi	dintlo	Tshivenda	-nang le botho
Sesotho	bodulo	Xitsonga	-vha na vhuthu
Tshivenda	dzinndu		-nkombisovumunhu
Xitsonga	vutshamo		
<b>huddle</b> <v.>		<b>humanity</b> {kindness}	
Afrikaans	jou klein maak	Afrikaans	mensliewendheid
Synonym	jou inmekaar trek	Synonym	medemenslikheid
Synonym	jou inmekaar hurk	IsiZulu	ubuntu
IsiZulu	ukuzigoqa	IsiXhosa	ubuntu
IsiXhosa	ukuziqhusheka	Siswati	buntfu
Synonym	ukuziqhatha	IsiNdebele	ubuntu
Siswati	tigoce	Synonym	isirhawu
IsiNdebele	-koropana	Setswana	botho
Setswana	kudupana	Sepedi	botho
Synonym	ikhuna	Sesotho	botho
Sepedi	-kudupana	Tshivenda	vhuthu
Synonym	-hudupana	Xitsonga	vumunhu
Sesotho	-iphuthaphutha		
Synonym	-itshothatshotha		
Tshivenda	kungunyala	<b>Human Rights Day</b>	
Xitsonga	khondla	Afrikaans	Menseregtdag
		IsiZulu	uSuku Lwamalungelo
		IsiXhosa	Abantu
			uSuku IwamaLungelo
			oLuntu

Siswati	<b>Lilanga Lemalungelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>sentlolane</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>Eluntfu</b>	Synonym	<b>hettele</b>
	<b>iLanga lamaLungelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tshiheki</b>
	<b>wobuNtu</b>	Synonym	<b>hedila</b>
Setswana	<b>Letsatsi la Ditshwanelo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>hedlili</b>
	<b>tsa Botho</b>		
Sepedi	<b>Letšatši la Ditokelo</b>	<b>hurt</b>	
	<b>tša Botho</b>		
Sesotho	<b>Letsatsi la Ditokelo</b>	Afrikaans	<b>seermaak</b>
	<b>tsa Botho</b>	Synonym	<b>beseer</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Duvha ja Pfanelo dza</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukulimaza</b>
	<b>Vhathu</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukulimaza</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Siku ra Timfanelo ta</b>	Synonym	<b>ukwenzakalisa</b>
	<b>Ximunhu</b>	Siswati	<b>limata</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>-zwisa ubuhlungu</b>
<b>humidity</b>		Synonym	<b>-limaza</b>
Afrikaans	<b>nederigheid</b>	Setswana	<b>utlwisa botlhoko</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuzithoba</b>	Synonym	<b>gobatsa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuthobeka</b>	Sepedi	<b>-gobatša</b>
Synonym	<b>ukufikeleka</b>	Sesotho	<b>-ntsha kotsi</b>
Synonym	<b>imbeko</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhaisa</b>
Siswati	<b>kutitfoba</b>	Synonym	<b>dina</b>
Synonym	<b>kutehlisa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>vavisa</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukuzithoba</b>		
Setswana	<b>botho</b>		
Sepedi	<b>boikokobetšo</b>		
Sesotho	<b>boikokobetso</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>vhulenda</b>		
Synonym	<b>vhuhwavho</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ku titsongahata</b>		

### hungry

Afrikaans	<b>honger</b>
IsiZulu	<b>olambile</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-lambileyo</b>
Siswati	<b>-lambile</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-lambileko</b>
Setswana	<b>tshwerwe ke tlala</b>
Sepedi	<b>-swarwa ke tlala</b>
Sesotho	<b>-lapileng</b>
Tshivenda	<b>u farwa nga ndala</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku twa ndlala</b>
Synonym	<b>ku khoma hi ndlala</b>

### hurdle <n.> {athletics}

Afrikaans	<b>hekkie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isithiyomgijimo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umqobo</b>
Siswati	<b>sihibe</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ihedlhili</b>
Setswana	<b>mopakwana</b>
Sepedi	<b>lephekwana</b>

# I

## identity

Afrikaans	identiteit
IsiZulu	ubuwena
IsiXhosa	ubuwena
Siswati	buwena
IsiNdebele	ubunjalo bomuntu
Synonym	ubunjalo
Setswana	boitshupo
Sepedi	boitsebišo
Sesotho	boitsebiso
Tshivenda	mvumbo
Xitsonga	vuwena

Setswana

seritibatsi se se seng

molaong

seokobatši se se

sego molaong

sethethefatsi se seng

molaong

tshidzidzivhadzi tsho

iledzwaho

xidzidziharisi lexi nga riki

nawini

xidzidziharisi xo

yirisiwa

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

Synonym

illegal substance → illegal drug

## ill-treat <v.>

Afrikaans

mishandel

Synonym

sleg behandel

IsiZulu

ukuphatha kabi

IsiXhosa

ukuphatha kakubi

Siswati

hlupha

Synonym

hlukumeta

IsiNdebele

phatsa kabi

Setswana

-phatha kumbi

Sepedi

-hlukumeza

Sesotho

tshola makgwakgwā

Tshivenda

sotla

Xitsonga

-hlakiša

Synonym

-sotla

IsiNdebele

shengedza

Setswana

tambudza

Sepedi

xanisa

## illustration

Afrikaans

illustrasie

Synonym

toelighting

IsiZulu

ukufanekisa

IsiXhosa

umzekeliso

Siswati

umfanekiso

Synonym

umdvwebo

IsiNdebele

sikhombiso

Setswana

isitjengiso

Sepedi

tshwantsho

Sesotho

taetšo

Tshivenda

tshwantšhetšo

Xitsonga

mohlala

Synonym

tsumbo

IsiXhosa

tshifanyiso

Synonym

nyolo

Siswati

xikombekiso

## illegal drug

Synonym	illegal substance
Afrikaans	dwelm
Synonym	onwettige middel
Synonym	dwelmmiddel
IsiZulu	isidakamizwa esingekho
IsiXhosa	emthethweni
Synonym	isiyobisi esingekho
Siswati	mthethweni
IsiNdebele	ichiza elingekho
	mthethweni
	sidzakamiva lesingekho
	emtsetfweni
	iindakamizwa
	ezingasisemthethweni

Setswana

seritibatsi se se seng

molaong

seokobatši se se

sego molaong

sethethefatsi se seng

molaong

tshidzidzivhadzi tsho

iledzwaho

xidzidziharisi lexi nga riki

nawini

xidzidziharisi xo

yirisiwa

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

Synonym

illegal substance → illegal drug

## ill-treat <v.>

Afrikaans

mishandel

Synonym

sleg behandel

IsiZulu

ukuphatha kabi

IsiXhosa

ukuphatha kakubi

Siswati

hlupha

Synonym

hlukumeta

IsiNdebele

phatsa kabi

Setswana

-phatha kumbi

Sepedi

-hlukumeza

Sesotho

tshola makgwakgwā

Tshivenda

sotla

Xitsonga

-hlakiša

Synonym

-sotla

IsiNdebele

shengedza

Setswana

tambudza

Sepedi

xanisa

## illustration

Afrikaans

illustrasie

Synonym

toelighting

IsiZulu

ukufanekisa

IsiXhosa

umzekeliso

Siswati

umfanekiso

Synonym

umdvwebo

IsiNdebele

sikhombiso

Setswana

isitjengiso

Sepedi

tshwantsho

Sesotho

taetšo

Tshivenda

tshwantšhetšo

Xitsonga

mohlala

Synonym

tsumbo

IsiXhosa

tshifanyiso

Synonym

nyolo

Siswati

xikombekiso

**imagination**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**verbeelding**  
**isithombemcabango**  
**umfanekiso-ngqondweni**  
**umfanekiso-nkelelo**  
**umcabango**  
**emehlo engcondvo**  
**umcabango**  
**kakanyo**  
**mogopololo**  
**kakanyo**  
**monahano**  
**khumbulelo**  
**mianakanyo**

Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**kuvikela**  
**ukugoma**  
**ukusondisa**  
**moento**  
**tshoutiso**  
**tlhabelo**  
**ente**  
**u haelwa**  
**nyelulo**  
**u thavhela**  
**nsawutiso**

**Imam**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**Imam**  
**Imaam**  
**u-Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**  
**umrholi wamaMuslim**  
**u-Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**  
**Imam**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**ongeduldig**  
**ukungabi nasineke**  
**ukungabina monande**  
**-ngabeketeli**  
**-phelako ihliziy**  
**-nganasineke**  
**pelokhutswane**  
**felapelo**  
**-fela pelo**  
**-hlokang mamello**  
**fhela mbilu**  
**hela mbilu**

**immune** <adj.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**immuun**  
**onvatbaar**  
**okungatheleleki**  
**-ngasuleleki**  
**-sawotekile**  
**-vikelekile**  
**-ngangenwa sisifo**  
**-sondileko**  
**- soutile**  
**-se fetetšege**  
**-sa tshwaetseheng**  
**-tila**  
**-sawuta**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa

**stukrag**  
**beweegkrag**  
**umfutho**  
**amandla okuqhubela**  
**phambili**  
**umfutho**  
**umfutfo**  
**umdlalandla**  
**amandla wokwenza**  
**matlhagatlhaga**  
**mafolofolo**  
**mafolofolo**  
**matšato**  
**sehlahlo**  
**tshimanqafhadzi**  
**nkhinkhi**  
**tinghitsi**

**immunisation**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati

**immunisering**  
**immunisasie**  
**onvatbaarmaking**  
**ukugoma**  
**ukugonya**  
**kugoma**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa

**toepas**  
**uitvoering gee aan**  
**implementeer**  
**in werking stel**  
**ukuqalisa**  
**sebenzisa**

Synonym	qhuba	IsiNdebele	-ngakhathaleli muntu
Siswati	enta	Synonym	-ngacabangeli muntu
IsiNdebele	-phumelelisa	Setswana	ikgopolela
Setswana	diragatsa	Synonym	inaganela
Sepedi	-diragatša	Sepedi	-se ele tlhoko
Sesotho	-kenya tshebetson	Synonym	-se hlokomele
Synonym	-sebedisa	Sesotho	-se natseng
Tshivenda	tevhedza	Tshivenda	-sa humbulela vhaňwe
Xitsonga	humelerisa	Xitsonga	murhi wa xintu
Synonym	teka goza		

### improve

Afrikaans	verbeter	Afrikaans	inkonsekwent
IsiZulu	ukuthuthukisa	Synonym	strydig met
IsiXhosa	phucula	IsiZulu	okungenanhlanjalo
Synonym	phucuka	Synonym	okungahambisani
Siswati	yenta ncono	IsiXhosa	-ngangqinelaniyo
Synonym	tfutfukisa	Synonym	-jikajikayo
IsiNdebele	-enza ngcono	Siswati	-ngahambelaniyo
Setswana	tokafatsa	Synonym	-gucukako
Sepedi	-kaonafatša	IsiNdebele	-ngefaní
Sesotho	-ntlafala	Synonym	-ngafaniko
Synonym	-ntlafatsa	Synonym	-ngathomani
Tshivenda	khwinisa	Setswana	-ngakhambisaniko
Xitsonga	antswisa	Synonym	tlhokanitamo
		Sepedi	tlhokatlhomamo
		Sesotho	-se eme felo go tee
		Tshivenda	-hlokang botsitso
		Xitsonga	-sa tshimbilelani
			nkamfambelano

### incident

Afrikaans	voorval	Afrikaans	inheemse boom
Synonym	incident	Synonym	inlandse boom
Synonym	gebeurtenis	IsiZulu	isihlahla sendabuko
IsiZulu	isigameko	Synonym	umuthi wendabuko
Synonym	isehlakalo	IsiXhosa	umuthi wemveli
IsiXhosa	isehlo	Siswati	sihlahla sendzabuko
Synonym	isiganeko	Synonym	sihlahla semdzabu
Siswati	sehlakalo	IsiNdebele	umuthi wendabuko
Synonym	sigameko	Setswana	setlharefelo
IsiNdebele	isehlakalo	Sepedi	mohlare wa setlogo
Setswana	tiragalo	Sesotho	sefate sa motala
Sepedi	tiragalo	Tshivenda	muri wa wapo
Sesotho	ketsahalo	Xitsonga	muri wa xintu
Tshivenda	tshiwo		
Xitsonga	xihumelelo		

### inconsiderate

Afrikaans	onbedagsaam	Afrikaans	binnenshuise
IsiZulu	ukungacabangeli	IsiZulu	ngaphakathi
Synonym	abanye	IsiXhosa	ngaphakathi
	ukungakhathaleli	Siswati	-endlini
	abanye	IsiNdebele	-ngaphakathi kwendlu
	-ngakhathaleliyo	Synonym	-ngekhaya
	-ngacingeliyo		
	-ngacabangeli la banye		

### indoor

<adj. > {space}

Afrikaans	binnenshuise
IsiZulu	ngaphakathi
IsiXhosa	ngaphakathi
Siswati	-endlini
IsiNdebele	-ngaphakathi kwendlu
Synonym	-ngekhaya

Setswana	- gare	Sesotho	bonyopa
Sepedi	-ka gare	Tshivenda	tshayambebo
Sesotho	-ka hare	Xitsonga	vumhika
Tshivenda	nga ngomu	Synonym	vunyumba
Xitsonga	endzeni ka muako	Synonym	vungon'wa
<b>industrialisation</b>			
Afrikaans	industrialisering	Afrikaans	invloed
Synonym	industrialisasie	Synonym	inwerking
IsiZulu	ingqalazimboni	IsiZulu	ukunyonkela
IsiXhosa	ukwanda kwemizi-mveliso	IsiXhosa	impembelelo
Siswati	kwandzisa timboni	Synonym	ifuthe
Synonym	kukhicitia ngebunyenti	Siswati	kufaka umoya
IsiNdebele	ukwenza amabubulo	IsiNdebele	amandla wokwenzisa
Setswana	amanengi	Synonym	ithonyo
Sepedi	tlhomomadirelo	Setswana	tlhotlheletso
Sesotho	go hlabolla inataseteri	Sepedi	khuetšo
Tshivenda	theho ya diindasteri	Sesotho	hlohleletso
Xitsonga	vhubveledza	Tshivenda	thuthuwedzo
	ndowetshumo	Xitsonga	nkucetelo
	vutumbuluxavumaki		
<b>infectious</b> <adj.>			
Afrikaans	besmetlik	Afrikaans	inlig
IsiZulu	okuthathelanayo	Synonym	verwittig
IsiXhosa	-sulelayo	IsiZulu	ukwazisa
Siswati	-sulelekako	IsiXhosa	-azisa
Synonym	-tselelanako	Siswati	atisa
Synonym	-tsatselanako	Synonym	tjela
IsiNdebele	-thelelanako	IsiNdebele	-azisa
Synonym	-thathelanako	Setswana	itsise
Setswana	- tshelana	Synonym	sedimosetsa
Synonym	- fetela	Sepedi	-tsebiša
Sepedi	-fetetšago	Sesotho	-tsebisa
Sesotho	-tshwaetsang	Tshivenda	vhudza
Tshivenda	-pfukela	Synonym	divhadza
Synonym	-fhirelaho	Xitsonga	tivisa
Xitsonga	-tlulela		
<b>infertility</b>			
Afrikaans	onvrugbaarheid	Afrikaans	informele taal
IsiZulu	ukungabinanzalo	Synonym	informele taalgebruik
IsiXhosa	ubudlolo	Synonym	geselstaal
Synonym	ukungachumi	Synonym	omgangstaal
Siswati	bunyumba	IsiZulu	inkulumo engahalelekile
Synonym	kungatali	IsiXhosa	intetho engekho sikweni
Synonym	kungabi nembeleko	Siswati	inkhulumo lengakahalelesi
Synonym	kungakhiciti	IsiNdebele	ikulumo engakahalelesi
IsiNdebele	ukungabi nembeleko	Setswana	puo e e seng ya semmuso
Synonym	ukungabi nenzalo	Sepedi	polelo ya go se be ya
Setswana	boôpa	Sesotho	semolao
Sepedi	boopa		puo e sa hlophiswang
<b>influence</b> <n.>			
Afrikaans	invloed	Afrikaans	influencia
Synonym	inwerking	Synonym	<adj.>
IsiZulu	ukunyonkela	IsiZulu	influe
IsiXhosa	impembelelo	IsiXhosa	influe
Siswati	ifuthe	Synonym	influe
Synonym	kufaka umoya	IsiNdebele	influe
IsiNdebele	amandla wokwenzisa	Synonym	influe
Afrikaans	ithonyo	Setswana	influe
Synonym	tlhotlheletso	Sepedi	influe
IsiZulu	khuetšo	Sesotho	influe
IsiXhosa	hlohleletso	Tshivenda	influe
Siswati	thuthuwedzo	Xitsonga	influe
Synonym	nkucetelo		
<b>influenza virus</b> → flu virus			
<b>inform</b>			
Afrikaans	inlig	Afrikaans	inform
IsiZulu	verwittig	Synonym	<adj.>
IsiXhosa	ukwazisa	IsiZulu	inform
Siswati	-azisa	IsiXhosa	<adj.>
Synonym	atisa	Siswati	inform
IsiNdebele	tjela	Synonym	<adj.>
Synonym	-azisa	IsiNdebele	inform
Setswana	itsise	Setswana	<adj.>
Synonym	sedimosetsa	Synonym	inform
Sepedi	-tsebiša	Sepedi	<adj.>
Sesotho	-tsebisa	Sesotho	inform
Tshivenda	vhudza	Tshivenda	<adj.>
Synonym	divhadza	Synonym	inform
Xitsonga	tivisa	Xitsonga	<adj.>
<b>informal speech</b>			
Afrikaans	informele taal	Afrikaans	informal speech
IsiZulu	informele taalgebruik	Synonym	<adj.>
IsiXhosa	geselstaal	Synonym	informal speech
Synonym	omgangstaal	Synonym	<adj.>
Siswati	inkulumo engahalelekile	IsiZulu	informal speech
Synonym	intetho engekho sikweni	IsiXhosa	<adj.>
Synonym	inkhulumo lengakahalelesi	Siswati	informal speech
IsiNdebele	ikulumo engakahalelesi	IsiNdebele	<adj.>
Synonym	puo e e seng ya semmuso	Setswana	informal speech
Synonym	polelo ya go se be ya	Sepedi	<adj.>
Sesotho	semolao	Sesotho	informal speech
	puo e sa hlophiswang		

Tshivenda	tshipitshi tshi songo dzudzanywaho mbulavulonkamafundza	<b>injustice</b>	
Xitsonga		Afrikaans	onreg
<b>information {general}</b>		Synonym	onregverdigheid
Afrikaans	inligting	IsiZulu	ukungabi nabulungiswa
IsiZulu	ulwazi	IsiXhosa	intswela-bulungisa
IsiXhosa	iinkcukacha	Setswana	kungabi nebulungiswa
Synonym	ulwazi	Synonym	isenzo esingakalungi
Siswati	lwati	Sepedi	tlhokabosiamisi
Synonym	imininingwane	Sesotho	tlhokatshiamo
IsiNdebele	ilwazi	Synonym	tlhokatoka
Setswana	tshedimosetso	Tshivenda	leeme
Sepedi	tshedimošo	Xitsonga	ihlwana
Sesotho	lesedi	Synonym	u sa tevhedza mulayo
Synonym	tlahahisolededing		ku homboloka
Tshivenda	mafhungo		nkavululami
Xitsonga	mahungu		
<b>inhalant</b>			
Afrikaans	snuifmiddel	Afrikaans	insekddoder
Synonym	inasemingsmiddel	Synonym	insekmiddel
IsiZulu	okuhogelwayo	Synonym	insekgif
IsiXhosa	isirhogolwa	IsiZulu	isibulalizinambuzane
Siswati	sihogolwa	IsiXhosa	isibulala-sinambuzane
IsiNdebele	umrhabulo	Setswana	sibulalitlokatana
Synonym	umrhogelo	Sepedi	isibulaliinunwana
Setswana	sehengwa	Sesotho	sebolayaditshenekegi
Sepedi	sethuša go hema	Tshivenda	sebolayadikhunkhwane
Sesotho	moriania o tsujwang	Xitsonga	sebolayadikokonyana
Tshivenda	tshihambedzi		tshivhulayazwikhok-
Xitsonga	xidzahiwa		honono
			xidlayaswitsotswana
<b>initiation</b>			
Afrikaans	inisiasie	Afrikaans	instink
Synonym	inisiëring	IsiZulu	umuzwa
IsiZulu	ukukhulisa	IsiXhosa	ithuku
IsiXhosa	ulwaluko	Siswati	sivangankhaba
Synonym	ukuthomba	Synonym	imvelo
Siswati	ingoma	IsiNdebele	imizwamvelo
IsiNdebele	ukuthomba	Synonym	imizwasiyelelo
Synonym	ukuwela	Setswana	ditshikare
Synonym	ingoma	Synonym	tsibogotlhago
Setswana	thupiso	Sepedi	instinti
Synonym	koma	Synonym	letswalo
Sepedi	koma	Sesotho	ho utlwa mading
Sesotho	lebollo	Tshivenda	tshivhilingi
Tshivenda	u fumba	Xitsonga	rintumbuluko
Synonym	ngoma		
Xitsonga	ku yimba		
Synonym	vukhomba		
<b>insult &lt;nn&gt;</b>			
		Afrikaans	belediging
		IsiZulu	ukuthuka
		Synonym	ukudelela

IsiXhosa	isithuko	interest	
Synonym	isonyeliso	Afrikaans	belang
Siswati	inhlamba	Synonym	aandeel
Synonym	kuhlambalata	IsiZulu	intshisekelo
IsiNdebele	ihlamba	IsiXhosa	uchaphazeleko
Setswana	thogo	Siswati	inshisakalo
Synonym	tlhapatso	Synonym	lutsandvo
Synonym	thogako	Synonym	kunaka
Sepedi	thogako	IsiNdebele	ikareko
Synonym	nyefolo	Synonym	ithando
Sesotho	tlhapa	Setswana	kgatlhego
Tshivenda	samba	Sepedi	kgahlego
Xitsonga	nhlamba	Sesotho	thahasello
Synonym	rhukana	Tshivenda	dzangalelo
<b>insult</b> <v.>		Synonym	lutamo
Afrikaans	beledig	Xitsonga	ntsakelo
IsiZulu	ukuthuka	Synonym	xiphemu
Synonym	ukudelela	Synonym	xiave
IsiXhosa	ukuthuka		
Synonym	ukwenyelisa		
Siswati	etfuka		
Synonym	hlambalata		
IsiNdebele	-thuka		
Synonym	-hlambalaza		
Setswana	rogana		
Synonym	tlhapaola		
Sepedi	-roga		
Sesotho	-hlapaola		
Tshivenda	samba		
Synonym	u sema		
Synonym	ṭambā		
Xitsonga	nhlamba		
Synonym	ndzhukano		
<b>interact</b>			
Afrikaans	op mekaar reageer	<b>invade</b>	
Synonym	op mekaar inwerk	Afrikaans	inval
Synonym	in wisselwerking wees	Synonym	binneval
Synonym	omgaan met	IsiZulu	ukuhlasela
IsiZulu	ukuxoxisana	IsiXhosa	ngenela
IsiXhosa	ukusebenzisana	Siswati	hlasela
Siswati	hlanganyela	IsiNdebele	sahlela
Synonym	sebentisana	Setswana	tsenelela
IsiNdebele	-khulumisana	Sepedi	-hlasela
Synonym	-sebenzisana	Synonym	-šwahlela
Setswana	dirisana	Sesotho	-hlasela
Synonym	rerisana	Tshivenda	tshotela
Synonym	buisana	Xitsonga	hlasela
Sepedi	-dirišana		
Sesotho	-phedisana		
Tshivenda	u shumisana		
Xitsonga	tirhisana		

**invent**

Afrikaans	uitvind
IsiZulu	ukusungula
Synonym	ukuqamba
IsiXhosa	yila
Synonym	qamba
Synonym	dala
Synonym	qweba
Siswati	camba
Synonym	sungula
IsiNdebele	-sungula
Synonym	tlama
Setswana	tlhama
Sepedi	-hlama
Sesotho	-qapa
Tshivenda	tumbukisa
Xitsonga	qamba
Synonym	tumbuluxa
Synonym	sungula

**irritation**

Afrikaans	irritasie
IsiZulu	ergernis
Synonym	ukucasuka
IsiXhosa	ukucaphukisa
Synonym	ukuthukuthezela
Synonym	kucasuka
Synonym	kwenyanya
Siswati	ukucasuka
Synonym	ukusilingeka
IsiNdebele	letshwenyo
Synonym	tsetseno
Setswana	tenego
Sepedi	ho teneha
Sesotho	u silingea
Tshivenda	u thithisea
Xitsonga	nyengetseko
Synonym	nyangatseko
Synonym	siringeko

**invention**

Afrikaans	uitvinding
Synonym	uitvindsel
IsiZulu	isisungulo
IsiXhosa	uyilo
Synonym	okuqanjiweyo
Synonym	okuqwetyiwego
Siswati	lokucanjiwe
Synonym	lokusunguliwe
IsiNdebele	okusunguliweko
Synonym	isisungulo
Setswana	setlhanga
Sepedi	tlhamo
Sesotho	seqaptjwa
Tshivenda	tshitumbulwa
Xitsonga	xiqambiwa
Synonym	xisunguriwa
Synonym	xitumbuluxwa

**isolate**

Afrikaans	isoleer
IsiZulu	ukuhlukanisa
IsiXhosa	hlukanisa
Siswati	hlukanisa
IsiNdebele	-hlukanisa
Setswana	tlhaolela
Synonym	beela thoko
Synonym	kgapela thoko
Sepedi	-hlaola
Sesotho	-qhelela thoko
Tshivenda	fhambanya
Xitsonga	hambanyisa

**issue < n. >**

Afrikaans	kwessie
Synonym	saak
Synonym	vraagstuk
IsiZulu	udaba
IsiXhosa	umba
Siswati	ludzaba
IsiNdebele	indaba ekhulunywako
Setswana	ntlhatherisano
Sepedi	tabakgolo
Sesotho	taba
Tshivenda	fungo
Xitsonga	mhaka

**invitation**

Afrikaans	uitnodiging
IsiZulu	isimemo
IsiXhosa	isimemo
Siswati	simemo
IsiNdebele	isimemo
Setswana	taletso
Sepedi	taletšo
Synonym	memo
Sesotho	memo
Tshivenda	thambo
Xitsonga	xirhambo

# J

## jack-knife {swimming}

Afrikaans	<b>knipmes</b>
Synonym	<b>knipmesduik</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukutshuzela emanzini</b>
	<b>ugobile</b>
Synonym	<b>indlela yokutshuza</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>i-jack-knife</b>
Synonym	<b>untywilo</b>
Siswati	<b>i-jack-knife</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ijekhinayifu</b>
Synonym	<b>kungena emantini</b>
Setswana	<b>ugobekile</b>
Sepedi	<b>indlela yokudayiva</b>
Synonym	<b>i-jack knife</b>
Setswana	<b>thobuelokopololo</b>
Sepedi	<b>jekenaefe</b>
Synonym	<b>mokgwa wa go rutha</b>
Sesotho	<b>ka go phethonkgana</b>
Tshivenda	<b>pele o tsena ka meetseng</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ka hlogo</b>
	<b>heknaefe</b>
Sesotho	<b>dzhekinaifi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>jechinayifi</b>
Xitsonga	

## javelin {athletics}

Afrikaans	<b>spies</b>
Synonym	<b>werpspies</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ijavelini</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ijavelina</b>
Siswati	<b>ijavelini</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ijavelina</b>
Setswana	<b>lerumotshameko</b>
Synonym	<b>javeline</b>
Sepedi	<b>tšabelini</b>
Sesotho	<b>javeline</b>
Tshivenda	<b>dzhavelini</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xitlhadyana</b>
Synonym	<b>javhelini</b>

## jealous

Afrikaans	<b>jaloers</b>
Synonym	<b>naywerig</b>
Synonym	<b>afgunstig</b>
IsiZulu	<b>onomona</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-nomona</b>

Siswati	<b>-nemona</b>
Synonym	<b>-nesikhwele</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-nesikhwele</b>
Synonym	<b>-nomona</b>
Setswana	<b>- lefufa</b>
Synonym	<b>- monafala</b>
Sepedi	<b>- fufega</b>
Synonym	<b>-tsebaefela</b>
Sesotho	<b>-monafalela</b>
Synonym	<b>-lefufa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-mona</b>
Xitsonga	<b>-vhivhaho</b>
	<b>mavondzo</b>

## jealousy <n.>

Afrikaans	<b>jaloesie</b>
Synonym	<b>naywer</b>
Synonym	<b>afguns</b>
Siswati	<b>umona</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umona</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>kuba nemona</b>
Synonym	<b>kuba nesikhwele</b>
Setswana	<b>umona</b>
Sepedi	<b>isikhwele</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>lofufa</b>
Synonym	<b>mona</b>
Sesotho	<b>tseba</b>
Synonym	<b>lehufa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>lefufa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mona</b>
	<b>vivho</b>
	<b>vondzoka</b>

## job <n.>

Afrikaans	<b>werk</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umsebenzi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umsebenzi</b>
Siswati	<b>ijobhu</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umsebenti</b>
Setswana	<b>litoho</b>
Synonym	<b>umsebenzi</b>
Sepedi	<b>tiro</b>
Sesotho	<b>mošomo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mosebetsi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mushumo</b>
Synonym	<b>ntirho</b>

## jockey

Afrikaans	<b>jokkie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ujokhi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkweli</b>
Synonym	<b>idyoki</b>

Siswati	umgibelimahhashi
Synonym	jokhi
IsiNdebele	ujoki
Synonym	umkhwelipera
Setswana	mopalamapitsebelo
Synonym	joki
Sepedi	mokatiši
Sesotho	joki
Tshivenda	mugadisi wa bere
Xitsonga	mujahisatihanci

### joke

Afrikaans	grap
Synonym	gekskeerdery
IsiZulu	iħlaya
IsiXhosa	isiqhulo
Siswati	liħlaya
IsiNdebele	iħlaya
Setswana	motlae
Sepedi	swaswa
Synonym	moswaso
Sesotho	motlae
Tshivenda	mudai
Synonym	muswaswo
Xitsonga	misawu

### journal {magazine}

Afrikaans	vaktydskrif
IsiZulu	ijenali
IsiXhosa	ijenali
Synonym	ulindixesha
Siswati	ijenali
IsiNdebele	ijenali
Setswana	lokwalopaka
Sepedi	kgatisobaka
Synonym	tšenale
Sesotho	jenale
Tshivenda	džhenala
Xitsonga	jenali

### journalist

Afrikaans	joernalis
IsiZulu	intatheli
IsiXhosa	intatheli
Siswati	intsatseli
IsiNdebele	umbikiindaba
Setswana	mokwaladikgang
Synonym	mmegadikgang
Sepedi	mmegaditaba
Sesotho	moqolotsi wa ditaba
Tshivenda	ramafhungo
Xitsonga	n'wamahungu

### Judaism

Afrikaans	Afrikaans
Synonym	Synonym
IsiZulu	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele
Setswana	Synonym
Sepedi	Synonym
Sesotho	Sesotho
Tshivenda	Synonym
Xitsonga	Sepedi

### Judaïsme

Jodedom	Jodedom
inkolo i-Judaism	inkolo yobuJuda
inkolo yobuJuda	Bujuda
i-Judaism	ikolo yobuJuda
Judaism	i-Judaism
Judaism	Judaism
tumelo ya Sejuta	Judaism
Bojuta	tumelo ya Sejuta
Judaism	Bojuta
Xijudayizimu	Judaism

### judge <v.>

Afrikaans	oordeel
IsiZulu	ukwahlulela
IsiXhosa	gweba
Siswati	hlulela
IsiNdebele	gweba
Setswana	-gweba
Sepedi	-hlulela
Sesotho	atlhola
Tshivenda	-ahlola
Xitsonga	haṭula
Synonym	avanyisa
	ahlula

### judge <n.>

Afrikaans	regter
IsiZulu	umehluleli
IsiXhosa	ijaji
Synonym	ijaji
Siswati	umgwebi
IsiNdebele	umehluleli
Setswana	lijaji
Sepedi	umgwebi
Sesotho	umahluleli
Tshivenda	umahluleli
Xitsonga	umahluleli
Synonym	umahluleli

## **juice**

Afrikaans	sap
IsiZulu	ijusi
IsiXhosa	ijusi
Siswati	ijuzi
IsiNdebele	ijuzi
Setswana	matute
Sepedi	matutu
Sesotho	lero
Tshivenda	dzhusisi
Xitsonga	juzi

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**toka**  
**toka**  
**vhulamukanyi**  
**vululami**  
**vuavanyisi**

## **jump**

Afrikaans	spring
IsiZulu	ukugxuma
IsiXhosa	xhuma
Siswati	zuba
Synonym	eca
IsiNdebele	-eqa
Setswana	tlola
Sepedi	-fofa
Synonym	-taboga
Sesotho	-qhoma
Synonym	-tlola
Tshivenda	fhufha
Xitsonga	tlula
Synonym	thamuka

## **jury**

Afrikaans	jurie
IsiZulu	isigungu sabahluleli
Synonym	ijuri
IsiXhosa	ijuri
Siswati	libandla lebahluleli
Synonym	ijuri
IsiNdebele	ijuri
Setswana	baatlhodi
Synonym	juri
Sepedi	baahlodi
Sesotho	juri
Tshivenda	dzhuri
Xitsonga	vaqamuli

## **justice {fairness}**

Afrikaans	geregtigheid
Synonym	regverdigheid
IsiZulu	ubulungiswa
IsiXhosa	ubulungisa
Siswati	bulungiswa
IsiNdebele	ubulungiswa
Setswana	bosiamisi

# K

## kilojoule

Synonym	<b>kJ</b>
Afrikaans	<b>kilojoule</b>
Synonym	<b>kJ</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isikali ikhilojuli</b>
Synonym	<b>i-kj</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ikhilojowuli</b>
Synonym	<b>ikJ</b>
Siswati	<b>ikhilojowuli</b>
Synonym	<b>i-kJ</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikhilojowuli</b>
Synonym	<b>i-kJ</b>
Setswana	<b>kilojule</b>
Sepedi	<b>khilotšule</b>
Sesotho	<b>khilojule</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khilodzhoulu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>kilojowulu</b>

## kind

Afrikaans	<b>goedhartig</b>
Synonym	<b>goedig</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ububele</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuba nobuntu</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuba nenceba</b>
Synonym	<b>ukulunga</b>
Siswati	<b>-lungile</b>
Synonym	<b>-nemusa</b>
Synonym	<b>-neluvelo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-nomusa</b>
Synonym	<b>-nesisa</b>
Setswana	<b>siame</b>
Sepedi	<b>-loka</b>
Sesotho	<b>-mosa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-lugaho</b>
Synonym	<b>-vha na vhuthu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>musa</b>
Synonym	<b>tintswalo</b>
Synonym	<b>vunene</b>

## kinship

Afrikaans	<b>stamverwantskap</b>
Synonym	<b>bloedverwantskap</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ubuhlobo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubuhlobo</b>
Synonym	<b>ulwalamano</b>

Synonym	<b>uzalwano</b>
Siswati	<b>buhlobo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ubuhlobo</b>
Setswana	<b>losika</b>
Sepedi	<b>moloko</b>
Sesotho	<b>tswalano</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhushaka</b>
Xitsonga	<b>vuxaka</b>

**kJ** → kilojoule

## knife

Afrikaans	<b>mes</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ummese</b>
Synonym	<b>umukhwa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>imela</b>
Synonym	<b>imesi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isitshetshe</b>
Synonym	<b>umukhwa</b>
Setswana	<b>thipa</b>
Sepedi	<b>mphaka</b>
Sesotho	<b>thipa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>thipa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>lufhangā</b>

## Koran

Synonym	<b>Qur'an</b>
Afrikaans	<b>Koran</b>
Synonym	<b>Qoer'aan</b>
Synonym	<b>Koer'aan</b>
IsiZulu	<b>Qur'aan</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iKurani</b>
Siswati	<b>iKorani</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>Ikurani</b>
Synonym	<b>iKorani</b>
Setswana	<b>Koran</b>
Sepedi	<b>Koran</b>
Sesotho	<b>Korane</b>
Tshivenda	<b>Koran</b>
Synonym	<b>Qur'an</b>
Xitsonga	<b>Korani</b>

## kraal

Afrikaans	<b>kraal</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isibaya</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isibaya</b>
Synonym	<b>ubuhlanti</b>
Synonym	<b>uthango</b>
Siswati	<b>sibaya</b>

# L

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

isibaya  
lesaka  
kgoro  
motse wa Sesotho  
lehae la Sesotho  
danga  
muti

## **kwashiorkor**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**kwasjiorkor**  
ikhwashu  
ikhwashi  
ikhwashiyokho  
ikhwashi  
ikhwatjhiyoko  
ikhwatjhi  
kwashioko  
khwašiokho  
kwashioko  
khwasho  
khwashioko  
nkhwaxu

**labor** → **labour**

## **labour** {physical work}

Synonym	<b>labor</b> <United States>
Afrikaans	<b>arbeid</b>
Synonym	<b>werk</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umsebenzi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umsebenzi</b>
Siswati	<b>umsebenti</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umsebenzi</b>
Setswana	<b>tiro</b>
Sepedi	<b>mošomo</b>
Sesotho	<b>mosebetsi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mushumo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntirho</b>

## **lane**

Afrikaans	<b>laan</b>
Synonym	<b>baan</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ulayini</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ilayini</b>
Synonym	<b>umzila</b>
Siswati	<b>umugca</b>
Synonym	<b>umlayini</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umtletlana</b>
Synonym	<b>indledlana</b>
Setswana	<b>tselana</b>
Sepedi	<b>leine</b>
Synonym	<b>sekgoba sa gare ga</b>
Sesotho	<b>methaladi ye mebedi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tseleng</b>
Xitsonga	<b>leine</b>
	<b>leini</b>
	<b>ntila</b>

## **language**

Afrikaans	<b>taal</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ulimi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ulwimi</b>
Siswati	<b>lulwimi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ilimi</b>
Setswana	<b>pou</b>
Sepedi	<b>polelo</b>
Synonym	<b>leleme</b>
Sesotho	<b>pou</b>

Tshivenda	<b>luambo</b>	Setswana	<b>mmueledi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ririmí</b>	Sepedi	<b>ramolao</b>
<b>language group</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>taalgroep</b>	Tshivenda	<b>ramilayo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>abalimi lunye</b>	Sesotho	<b>axennde</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iqela lolwimi</b>	Synonym	<b>gqweta</b>
Siswati	<b>buhlanga</b>	Xitsonga	
IsiNdebele			
Setswana	<b>isizwe</b>		
Sepedi	<b>setlhophapuo</b>		
Sesotho	<b>setshaba sa leleme le tee</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>babui ba puo</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>lushaka</b>		
	<b>ntlawa wa vavulavuri</b>		
	<b>va ririmí</b>		
<b>larva</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>larwe</b>	Afrikaans	<b>leier</b>
IsiZulu	<b>iqhimiza</b>	Synonym	<b>aanvoerder</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umbungu</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umholi</b>
Siswati	<b>sibungu</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>inkokeli</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isibungu</b>	Siswati	<b>umholi</b>
Setswana	<b>mokone</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umdosiphambili</b>
Synonym	<b>sebokosei</b>	Synonym	<b>umrholi</b>
Sepedi	<b>sebokwana</b>	Setswana	<b>moeteledipele</b>
Synonym	<b>laba</b>	Sepedi	<b>moetapele</b>
Sesotho	<b>seboko</b>	Sesotho	<b>moetapele</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tshivhungu</b>	Tshivenda	<b>murangaphanda</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xivungu</b>	Xitsonga	<b>murhangeri</b>
<b>lava</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>lawa</b>	Afrikaans	<b>leerarea</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ubindi</b>	Synonym	<b>studiegebied</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>udaka lwentaba-milo</b>	Synonym	<b>vakgebied</b>
Siswati	<b>ludzaka lwentsabamlilo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isifundo</b>
Synonym		IsiXhosa	<b>isifundo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ilava</b>	Siswati	<b>sifundvo</b>
Setswana	<b>ilava</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isifundo</b>
Sepedi	<b>lava</b>	Synonym	<b>ikoro yeemfundo</b>
Sesotho	<b>lava</b>	Setswana	<b>karolothuto</b>
Tshivenda	<b>java</b>	Sepedi	<b>karolothuto</b>
Xitsonga	<b>lavha</b>	Sesotho	<b>lekala la thuto</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>sia ja ngudo</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>xiyenge xa dyondzo</b>
<b>learning programme</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>leerprogram</b>
IsiZulu		Synonym	<b>studieprogram</b>
IsiXhosa		Synonym	<b>studeerprogram</b>
Siswati		IsiZulu	<b>uhlelo lokufunda</b>
Synonym		IsiXhosa	<b>isicwangciso</b>
IsiNdebele		Siswati	<b>sokufunda</b>
Setswana		IsiNdebele	<b>luhlelosifundvo</b>
Sepedi		Setswana	<b>ihlelo lokufunda</b>
Sesotho		Sepedi	<b>lenaneothuto</b>
Tshivenda		Sesotho	<b>lenaneothuto</b>
Xitsonga		Tshivenda	<b>lenaneo la thuto</b>
			<b>mbekanyamushumo</b>
			<b>ya ngudo</b>
<b>lawyer</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>regsgeleerde</b>	Xitsonga	<b>nxaxameto wa dyondzo</b>
Synonym	<b>regspraktisyen</b>	Synonym	<b>nonganoko wa dyondzo</b>
Synonym	<b>prokureur</b>		
IsiZulu	<b>ummeli</b>		
IsiXhosa	<b>igqwetha</b>		
Siswati	<b>ummeli</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>igcwetha</b>		

**lecture** <н.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**lesing**  
**isifundo**  
**sifundvo**  
**isifundo**  
**tlhatlhelelo**  
**thuto**  
**thuto**  
**pfumbudzo**  
**vuleteri**

Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**lilamula**  
**liswiri**  
**lilemoni**  
**uswiri**  
**ratsuru**  
**swiri**  
**sirilamunu**  
**tshikavhavhe**  
**xikwawava**

**legend** {story}

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**legende**  
**oorlewering**  
**umzekeliso**  
**ibali elibuntsomirha**  
**insimi**  
**inolwana-mlando**  
**noolwane**  
**nonwane**  
**tshomo**  
**lungano**  
**ntsheketo**  
**xitori**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**les**  
**isifunjwana**  
**isifundo**  
**sifundvo**  
**isifundo**  
**thuto**  
**thuto**  
**thuto**  
**ngudo**  
**dyondzo**

**leisure**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**vrye tyd**  
**ledige tyd**  
**ontspanning**  
**umthebeleko**  
**ulonwabo**  
**kutifokotisa**  
**kutijabulisa**  
**kukhibika**  
**isikhathi sokuzigedla**  
**boiketlo**  
**boitapolosa**  
**nako ya boiketlo**  
**maitišo**  
**boiketlo**  
**moroba**  
**tshifhingawe**  
**tshifhinga tsha u awela**  
**nkarhi wo humula**  
**nkarhi wo wisa**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**bevryding**  
**vrymaking**  
**ukukhulula**  
**inkululeko**  
**ukukhululwa**  
**kukhulula**  
**ukukhulula**  
**kgololosego**  
**tokologo**  
**tokoloho**  
**mbofholowo**  
**ntshuxeko**

**lemon**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa

**suurlemoen**  
**ulamula**  
**umncwencwe**  
**ilamuni**

Afrikaans  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**bibliotekaris**  
**usomtapolwazi**  
**usomathala eencwadi**  
**unoncwadi**  
**somtapolwati**  
**somtapomabhuku**  
**somtapotincwadzi**  
**isisebenzi sebulungelo**  
**leencwadi**  
**usomtaponcwadi**  
**molaeborari**  
**rabokgobapuku**  
**molaeborari**  
**muibařurari**  
**mulayiburari**

## library

Afrikaans	biblioteek
Synonym	boekery
IsiZulu	umtapolwazi
IsiXhosa	ithala leencwadi
Synonym	ilayibhrari
Siswati	umtapolwati
Synonym	umtapomabhuku
Synonym	umtapotincwadzi
IsiNdebele	ibulungelo leencwadi
Synonym	umtapo weencwadi
Synonym	ilayibhrari
Setswana	laeborari
Sepedi	bokgobapuku
Sesotho	laeborari
Tshivenda	l̄iburari
Xitsonga	layiburari

## lifeguard

Synonym	lifesaver
Afrikaans	lewensredder
Synonym	strandwag
Synonym	menseredder
IsiZulu	umqaphibabhukudi
IsiXhosa	umhlanguli-manzini
Siswati	umhlengi
IsiNdebele	umhlanguli
Setswana	mofalosi
Sepedi	mohlakodiši
Sesotho	mopholosi
Tshivenda	muphulusi
Xitsonga	muponisavutomi

## lifeline

Afrikaans	lewenslyn
Synonym	noodlyn
IsiZulu	uphondo lukasalayedwa
IsiXhosa	umnxeba wohlangulo
Siswati	luchumano
IsiNdebele	lwasebungotini
Setswana	umtato wesizo
Sepedi	labasengozini
Sesotho	tselatlhaeletsano
Tshivenda	tselakgokagano
Xitsonga	mokgwa wa pholoso
	lut̄ingo lwa thuso
	riqingho ra
	xilamulelamhangoo

## life orientation

Afrikaans	Afrikaans	lewensoriëntering
Synonym	Synonym	lewensvaardighede
IsiZulu	IsiZulu	isifundo ngempilo
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa	isifundo ngezobomi
Synonym	Siswati	emakhono ekuphila
Siswati	IsiNdebele	ijayezopilo
Synonym	Setswana	itlwaetsotshelo
Synonym	Sepedi	tlwaetšophelo
IsiNdebele	Sesotho	thuto ya phedisano
Synonym	Tshivenda	divhavhutshilo
Synonym	Xitsonga	mitoloveloy a swa
Setswana		vutomi

lifesaver → lifeguard

## limit

Afrikaans	Afrikaans	grens
Synonym	Synonym	perk
IsiZulu	IsiZulu	umkhawulo
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa	umda
Siswati	Siswati	umkhawulo
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele	umkhawulo
Setswana	Setswana	tekanyo
Sepedi	Synonym	tekanyetso
Sesotho	Sepedi	seelo
Tshivenda	Synonym	kgaolelo
Xitsonga	Sesotho	magomo
	Synonym	moedi
	Tshivenda	qola
	Synonym	mugumo
	Xitsonga	tshikalo
		mpimo

## limited overs {cricket}

Afrikaans	Afrikaans	beperkte boulbeurte
IsiZulu	IsiZulu	ama-ova anomkhawulo
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa	unyino kwiowuva
Siswati	Siswati	ema-ova lalinganiselwe
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele	ikhawulelo lama-ova
Setswana	Setswana	dipalelotekanyetso
Sepedi	Sepedi	dioubara tše di
Sesotho	Sesotho	kgaoletšwego
Tshivenda	Synonym	ovara tse lekantsweng
Xitsonga	Tshivenda	ovara tse sehetsweng
		moedi
		ovara dzo elwaho
		tiovha leti pimiweke

**linguistic** <adj.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

linguisties  
taalkundig  
taal-  
okolimi  
-nxulumene nolwimi  
-phathelene nolwimi  
-phatselene nelulwimi  
-kwelulwimi  
-phathelene nelimi  
-kwelimi  
- puo  
-maleme  
-puo  
-zwa nyambo  
- ririmí

**liquor**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

sterk drank  
drank  
utshwala obuthonsisiwe  
utywala  
tjwala  
utjwala  
bojalwa  
nnotagi  
senotagi  
bjala  
jwala  
tshikambi  
byalwa

**literacy**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
  
IsiNdebele  
  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
  
Sesotho  
  
Tshivenda  
  
Xitsonga

geletterdheid  
ulwazi lokufunda  
nokubhala  
ukwazi ukufunda  
nokubhala  
ilitheresi  
kwati kufundza  
nekubhala  
ukwazi ukufunda  
nokutlola  
bokgonipuso  
kitsopuisokwalo  
bokgoni bja go ngwala  
le go bala  
tsebo ya ho bala le  
ho ngola  
vhukoni ha u vhala na  
u ñwala  
  
vuswikoti byo hlaya no  
tsala

**literate** <adj.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
  
IsiXhosa  
  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
  
Sesotho  
  
Tshivenda  
  
Xitsonga

**litter** <n.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**litterbug**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

geletterd  
ukwazi ukufunda  
nokubhala  
-ba nokufunda  
nokubhala  
-fundzile  
-aziko ukufunda  
nokutlola  
- kitsopuisokwalo  
-kgonago go ngwala  
le go bala  
-tsebang ho bala le  
ho ngola  
a konaho u vhala na u  
ñwala  
-ku kota ku hlaya no  
tsala

rommel  
vullis  
vuilgoed  
izibi  
inkunkuma  
inkhukhuma  
imfucuta  
iinzibi  
kgotlhelo  
leswe  
tšhila  
tshila  
tshika  
mathukhwí  
malakatsa

morsjors  
rommelstrooier  
ixamba  
ixelegu  
umngcolisi  
lidlabha  
linuku  
itjhapha  
umsilaphazi  
idlabha  
moleswafatsi  
mokgotlhedi  
mošilafatši  
mosilafatsi  
mutshikafhadzi  
muthyakisi

**loan < n. >**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**lening**  
imalimboleko  
**imali-mboleko**  
sikweleti  
imalimboleko  
**isikwelede**  
kadimo  
kadimo  
kadimo  
lounu  
khadzimiso  
**xikweleti**

Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**lufuno**  
**rhandza**

**locomotion**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**voortbeweging**  
beweging  
ukuhamba  
intshukumo  
kunyakata  
ukukhamba  
motsamao  
mosepelo  
motsamao  
mutshimbilo  
**mfambamfambo**

Afrikaans

**middagete**

**long jump {athletics}**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**verspring**  
umgxumelakude  
umdlalo wokutsibelakude  
kweca  
umeqomude  
motlololele  
motabogotelele  
longjampo  
nzambo ya fhasi  
phuphelakule  
ntlulogoza  
ntlulo wo nava

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**middagmaal**  
**middagmaaltyd**  
**noenmaal**  
**isidlo sasemini**  
**isidlo sasemini**  
**ilantshi**  
**ilantji**  
**idina**  
**idina**  
**ukudla kwemini**  
**dijotshegare**  
**matena**  
**dijo tša mosegare**  
**dijo tsa motsheare**  
**tshiswičulo**  
**swakudya swa**  
**nhlikani**

**love < v. >**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho

**liefhê**  
bemin  
ukuthanda  
thanda  
tsandza  
**-thanda**  
rata  
**-rata**  
**-rata**

IsiXhosa

Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi

**etenstyd**  
**middagete**  
**isikhathi sesidlo**  
**sasemini**  
**ixesha lesidlo**  
**sasemini**  
**ixesha lelantshi**  
**sikhatsi selantji**  
**sikhatsi sedina**  
**ilantji**  
**isikhathi sokudla**  
**kwemini**  
**nakodijotshegare**  
**nako ya matena**

# M

Synonym	nako ya dijo tša mosegare
Sesotho	nako ya dijo tsa motsheare
Tshivenda	tshifhinga tsha tshiswiṭulo
Xitsonga	nkarhi wa swakudya swa nhlikani

## macramé

Afrikaans	macramé
IsiZulu	ukubhonqa
Synonym	ukucana
IsiXhosa	ukuluka
Synonym	ukuphotha
Synonym	imakhrame
Siswati	kweluka
IsiNdebele	ukuhlobisa ngesino
Synonym	ukukghabisa ngesino
Setswana	mologo
Synonym	makerame
Sepedi	makerame
Synonym	mohuta wa mologo
Sesotho	moloho
Tshivenda	macramé
Synonym	muluko wa makhireni
Xitsonga	vuluki bya makhiremi
Synonym	makhiremi

## magazine

Afrikaans	tydskrif
IsiZulu	iphephabhuku
IsiXhosa	imagazini
Synonym	ulindixesha
Siswati	liphephabhuku
Synonym	imagazini
IsiNdebele	imagazini
Setswana	makasine
Sepedi	kgatishobaka
Synonym	makasine
Sesotho	makasine
Tshivenda	magazini
Xitsonga	magazini

## main points

<usually in plural>

Afrikaans	hoofpunte
Synonym	sleutelpunte
Synonym	kernpunte
IsiZulu	amaphuzu amqoka
IsiXhosa	amanqaku
Synonym	angundoqo
Siswati	amanqaku aphambili
IsiNdebele	emaphuzu labalulekile
	amaphuzu aqakathekileko

Setswana	dintlhakgolo	<b>Mandrax</b> <tradename>
Sepedi	dintlhakgolo	<b>Mandrax</b>
Sesotho	dintlhakgolo	i-Mandrax
Tshivenda	mbuno	isiyobisi iMandraksi
Xitsonga	tinhlankulu	Imendreksi
<b>maize</b>		imendreksi
Synonym	<b>mealies</b>	<b>Mandrax</b>
Synonym	<b>corn</b>	<b>Mandrax</b>
Afrikaans	<b>mielies</b>	dipilisi tša ditagi
IsiZulu	<b>ummbila</b>	<b>Mandrax</b>
Synonym	<b>uhlamvu lommbila</b>	<b>Mandirakisi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umbona</b>	<b>Mandrax</b>
Siswati	<b>ummbila</b>	<b>Mandirakisi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isiphila</b>	
Setswana	<b>mmidi</b>	
Synonym	<b>mmopo</b>	<b>opruk</b>
Sepedi	<b>lefela</b>	<b>optrek</b>
Sesotho	<b>poone</b>	<b>ukumasha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhele</b>	-enza umngcelele
Synonym	<b>livhele</b>	<b>shuca</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mavele</b>	<b>masha</b>
<b>maltreatment</b> {human rights, e.g. children}		<b>tjhagala</b>
Afrikaans	<b>mishandeling</b>	<b>mogwanto</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuphatha kabi</b>	-gwanta
IsiXhosa	<b>impatho-mbi</b>	-hwanta
Siswati	<b>kuhlukunyetwa</b>	<b>gwalaba</b>
Synonym	<b>kuphatfwa kabi</b>	<b>macha</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukuhlukeunyezwa</b>	
Synonym	<b>ukupaththa kumbi</b>	
Setswana	<b>tshotlo</b>	
Sepedi	<b>tshwarompe</b>	
Sesotho	<b>tshotlo</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>thambudzo</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>makhomelo ya tihanyi</b>	
<b>manage</b> <v.> {succeed}		<b>margarine</b>
Afrikaans	<b>regkom</b>	Afrikaans
Synonym	<b>hanteer</b>	Synonym
IsiZulu	<b>ukuphumelela</b>	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	<b>kwazile</b>	IsiXhosa
Synonym	<b>phumelele</b>	Siswati
Synonym	<b>-ba nako</b>	IsiNdebele
Siswati	<b>phumelela</b>	Setswana
Synonym	<b>khona</b>	Sepedi
IsiNdebele	<b>-kghona</b>	Sesotho
Setswana	<b>kgona</b>	Tshivenda
Synonym	<b>atlega</b>	Synonym
Sepedi	<b>-kgona</b>	Xitsonga
Sesotho	<b>-atleha</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>kona</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>fikelela</b>	
		<b>marijuana</b> → dagga
		<b>market</b> <n.> {place}
		Afrikaans
		IsiZulu
		IsiXhosa
		Siswati
		IsiNdebele
		Setswana
		Sepedi
		<b>mark</b>
		<b>imakethe</b>
		<b>imarike</b>
		<b>imakethe</b>
		<b>imakethe</b>
		<b>mmaraka</b>
		<b>mmaraka</b>

Sesotho	<b>mmaraka</b>	Sesotho	<b>lengolo la lenyalo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>makete</b>	Tshivenda	<b>thanziela ya</b>
Xitsonga	<b>makete</b>	Xitsonga	<b>mbingano</b>
<b>marriage</b> < n. > {ceremony}			
Afrikaans	<b>bruilof</b>	Afrikaans	<b>massering</b>
Synonym	<b>troue</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umcumbazo</b>
Synonym	<b>huwelikseremonie</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuphululwa</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukugcagca</b>	Synonym	<b>ukumasajwa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umtshato</b>	Siswati	<b>kumasaja</b>
Siswati	<b>kwendza</b>	Synonym	<b>kushikisha</b>
Synonym	<b>kushada</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukuphulula</b>
Synonym	<b>kuteka</b>	Synonym	<b>ukumasaja</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukwenda</b>	Setswana	<b>sidila</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuthaththa</b>	Sepedi	<b>masatše</b>
Synonym	<b>ukutjhada</b>	Synonym	<b>tšhidulo</b>
Setswana	<b>lenyalo</b>	Sesotho	<b>ho sedila</b>
Sepedi	<b>lenyalo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tsidulula</b>
Synonym	<b>nyalo</b>	Synonym	<b>u masadzha</b>
Sesotho	<b>lenyalo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>ku masaja</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mbingano</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>mucato</b>		
<b>marriage</b> {legal}			
Afrikaans	<b>huwelik</b>	Afrikaans	<b>massaproduksie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuganana</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umkhiqizo omningi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umtshato</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>imveliso eninzi</b>
Siswati	<b>umshado</b>	Siswati	<b>kukhicitra ngebunyenti</b>
Synonym	<b>umendvo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umkhiqizo omnengi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umendo</b>	Setswana	<b>tlhagisontsi</b>
Synonym	<b>umtjhado</b>	Sepedi	<b>tšweletšontši</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuthaththa</b>	Sesotho	<b>tlhahiso ka bongata</b>
Setswana	<b>lenyalo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhubveledzi vhunzhi</b>
Sepedi	<b>lenyalo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>swikumiwanyingi</b>
Sesotho	<b>lenyalo</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>mbingano</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>vukati</b>		
<b>marriage certificate</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>huweliksertifikaat</b>	Afrikaans	<b>masels</b>
Synonym	<b>trousertifikaat</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isimungumungwane</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isitifiketi sokuganana</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>imasisi</b>
Synonym	<b>isitifiketi somendo</b>	Siswati	<b>incubulunjwane</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isiqinisekiso</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umasela</b>
Synonym	<b>somtshato</b>	Synonym	<b>umungu</b>
Siswati	<b>isatifiketi somtshato</b>	Setswana	<b>mmoko</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>sitifiketi semshado</b>	Synonym	<b>mmasele</b>
Setswana	<b>isitifiketi somtjhado</b>	Sepedi	<b>mooko</b>
Synonym	<b>setifikeitinnyalo</b>	Sesotho	<b>maselese</b>
Sepedi	<b>lekwalo la lenyalo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tshifumbu</b>
Synonym	<b>sethifikheiti sa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>swimungwamungwani</b>
	<b>lenyalo</b>		
	<b>lengwalo la</b>		
	<b>bohlatse la lenyalo</b>		
<b>Mecca</b>			
		Afrikaans	<b>Mekka</b>
		IsiZulu	<b>i-Mecca</b>

IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	iMekha iMekha iMekha Mecca Mecca Mecca Mecca Mecca	IsiXhosa Synonym  Siswati Synonym  IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi	igosa lezonyango umsebenzi wezonyango sati setekwelapha ingcweti yetekwelapha sisebenti setekwelapha isazi sezokwelapha modiredikalafi mošomedi wa tša kalafo setsebi sa kalafo mudivhi wa zwa dzilafho xitivi xa swa vutshunguri mutirhi wa swa vutshunguri
<b>media</b>			
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu	media die media imithombo yezokwazisa amajelo eendaba betindzaba betekusakata iimbikiindaba boradikgang boraditaba mediya vhoramafhungo xihangalasamahungu	Sesotho Tshivenda  Xitsonga  Synonym	Xitsonga  Synonym
IsiXhosa Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	amajelo eendaba betindzaba betekusakata iimbikiindaba boradikgang boraditaba mediya vhoramafhungo xihangalasamahungu	IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi	medical school
Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Synonym Sepedi Synonym Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	bemiddelaar umlamuli umlamli umlamuli umlamuli moletlanyi moruanyi mmoelanyi molamodi monamodi mulamuli mulamuri	IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda  Synonym  Xitsonga	mediese skool skool vir geneeskunde isikole sezifundo zobudokotela isikolo sezonyango sikolo setekwelapha isikolo sezokwelapha sekolokalafi sekolo sa tša kalafo sekolo sa bongaka tshikolo tsha vhudokotela tshikolo tsha zwa mishonga xikolo xa swa vutshunguri
<b>mediator</b>			
Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Synonym Sepedi Synonym Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	mediese hulp mediese bystand usizo lezokwelapha uncedo lwezonyango lusito lwekwelapha isizo lezokwelapha thusokalafi thušo ya tša kalafo thuso ya bongaka thuso ya zwa dzilafho mpfuno wa swa vutshunguri	IsiZulu  IsiXhosa  Siswati IsiNdebele  Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda	mediese opleiding geneeskundige opleiding uqequesho kwezokwelapha uqequesho kwezonyango ceceshelwa kwelapha ibandulo lezokwelapha bokatisetsakalafi tlhahlo ya tša kalafo thupelo ya bongaka pfumbudzo ya zwa dzilafho vuleteri bya swa vutshunguri
<b>medical help</b>			
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	mediese personeel isisebenzi kwezokwelapha	Xitsonga	
<b>medical personnel</b>			

**memory** {ability to remember}

Afrikaans	geheue	Synonym	-gula ngengqondo
IsiZulu	ukukhumbula	Setswana	kgolefalotlhaloganyo
IsiXhosa	inkumbulo	Sepedi	go golofala kgopolو
Synonym	ukugcina	Sesotho	holofetseng kelellong
Siswati	kukhumbula	Tshivenda	u lwala muhumbulo
Synonym	inkhumbulo	Xitsonga	ku tsoniwa
IsiNdebele	ukukhumbula		emiehlekeweni
Setswana	kgopolو		
Sepedi	kgopolو		
Sesotho	kgopolو		
Tshivenda	muhumbulo		
Xitsonga	ku tsundzuka		
<b>milestone</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	mylpaal
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	umgama
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	isiganeko
Siswati		Synonym	esibalulekileyo ebomini
IsiNdebele			isiganeko
Setswana			esingalibalekiyo ebomini
Sepedi			ligcatfu
Sesotho			sigaba semphumelelo
Tshivenda			isigaba sepumelelo
Xitsonga			epilweni
<b>mental</b>			
Afrikaans	verstandelik	Synonym	phitlhelelo
Synonym	verstands-	IsiNdebele	sešupo sa katlego
Synonym	geestelik		bophelong
IsiZulu	okwengqondo	Setswana	mokolokotwane
IsiXhosa	-engqondo	Sepedi	tswikelو
Siswati	-kwengcondvo		ku fikelela swa
IsiNdebele	-kwengqondo		nkoka evuton'wini
Synonym	-komkhumbulo		
Synonym	-kwehloko		
Setswana	- tlhaloganyo		
Sepedi	- kgopolو		
Synonym	-monagano		
Sesotho	-ya kelello		
Tshivenda	-muhumbulo		
Xitsonga	-swa miehleketo		
<b>mentally challenged</b> → mentally handicapped			
<b>mentally disabled</b> → mentally handicapped			
<b>mentally handicapped</b>			
Synonym	mentally disabled	Afrikaans	weermag
Synonym	mentally challenged	IsiZulu	amasosha
Afrikaans	verstandelik gestrem	IsiXhosa	amajoni
Synonym	geestelik gestrem	Synonym	umkhosi
IsiZulu	ukukhubazeka	Siswati	emasotja
	kwengqondo	IsiNdebele	amasotja
IsiXhosa	ukugula ngengqondo	Synonym	amajoni
Siswati	kusangana	Setswana	sesole
Synonym	kukhubateka	Sepedi	sešole
	engcondvweni	Synonym	bošole
Synonym	kugula engcondvweni	Sesotho	sesole
IsiNdebele	-khubazeke	Tshivenda	mmbi
	ngokwengqondo	Xitsonga	masocha
Synonym	-khubazeke		
	ngokomkhumbulo		
<b>mime</b> <v.>			
		Afrikaans	mimeer
		IsiZulu	ukulingisa buthule
		IsiXhosa	ukulinganisa
		Siswati	ngamatlungu omzimba
		Synonym	lingisa buthule
		IsiNdebele	lingisa bubindze
		Synonym	-dlala buthule
		Setswana	-lingisa buthule
			bebentsha

Sepedi	-ekiša	Xitsonga	miehleketo
Sesotho	-maema	Synonym	mianakanyo
Tshivenda	edzisela nga nyito		
Synonym	maima		
Xitsonga	encenyeta		
<b>mime</b> < n. >		<b>mindmap</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>mimiek</b>	Afrikaans	geheuekaart
Synonym	gebarespel	Synonym	breinkaart
IsiZulu	isilingisabuthule	IsiZulu	isithombemqondo
IsiXhosa	ulinganiso	IsiXhosa	imephu-zimvo
Siswati	ngamalungu omzimba	Siswati	isicwangciso-ngcinga
Synonym	kulingisa buthule	IsiNdebele	libalavemcondvo
IsiNdebele	kulingisa bubindze	Setswana	imebhengqondo
Setswana	umdlalo buthule	Sepedi	mmepethaloganyo
Sepedi	pebentsho	Sesotho	mmapa wa go gakolla
Sesotho	papadikekišo	Tshivenda	mmapa wa mohopolo
Tshivenda	maeme	Xitsonga	mepe wa muhumbulo
Xitsonga	dirama ya tshiedzisa	Synonym	mepe wa miehleketo
	encenyeto		mepe wa mianakanyo
<b>mince</b>		<b>mineral</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>maalvleis</b>	Afrikaans	mineraal
Synonym	gemaalde vleis	Synonym	delfstof
IsiZulu	inyama egayiwe	IsiZulu	isimbiwa
IsiXhosa	inyama esiliweyo	IsiXhosa	isimbiwa
Synonym	iminsi	Synonym	iminerali
Siswati	inyama legayiwe	IsiNdebele	iminerali
IsiNdebele	inyama esiliweko	Synonym	simbiwa
Synonym	inyama egayiweko	Setswana	isenjiwa
Setswana	namasitsweng	Synonym	iminerali
Synonym	minse	Sepedi	setswammung
Sepedi	nama ye e šitšwego	Synonym	serašwa
Sesotho	minse	Synonym	minerale
Tshivenda	minsi	Sesotho	minerale
Synonym	ñama yo gaiwaho	Tshivenda	seraša
Xitsonga	nyama yo gayiwa	Xitsonga	seepša
Synonym	makanyanisi		minerale
			minerala
			xicelwa
<b>mind</b>		<b>mining area</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>verstand</b>	Afrikaans	mynbougebied
Synonym	intellek	Synonym	myngebied
IsiZulu	ingqondo	IsiZulu	imayini
IsiXhosa	ingqondo	IsiXhosa	ummandla wemigodi
Siswati	ingcondvo	Synonym	ummandla wezimbiwa
IsiNdebele	umkhumbulo	IsiNdebele	imayini
Synonym	ingqondo	Setswana	imayini
Setswana	tlhaloganyo	Sepedi	moepo
Sepedi	mogopolو	Sesotho	lefelo la moepo
Synonym	monagano	Tshivenda	merafong
Sesotho	kelello	Synonym	vhupo ha mugodini
Tshivenda	muhumbulo	Xitsonga	vhupo ha mimaini
			ndhawu ya timayini

**mining industry**

Afrikaans	mynbedryf
Synonym	mynbousektor
Synonym	mynwese
IsiZulu	imboni yezimayini
Synonym	izimayini
IsiXhosa	ushishino lwemigodi
Siswati	imboni yetimayini
IsiNdebele	ibubulo lezenjiwa
Synonym	ibubulo lokumayina
Setswana	bodirelomoepo
Sepedi	intaseteri ya moepo
Sesotho	indasteri ya merafo
Tshivenda	ndowetshumo ya migodini
Synonym	ndowetshumo ya mimaini
Xitsonga	khamphani ya migodi
Synonym	khamphani ya timayini

**minute**

Afrikaans	baie klein
Synonym	piepklein
IsiZulu	okuncu
Synonym	okuncinyane
IsiXhosa	ncinane
Siswati	-ncane
IsiNdebele	-ncancani
Setswana	nnyennye
Synonym	potlana
Sepedi	-nyenyane
Sesotho	-nyane
Tshivenda	-tukusa
Xitsonga	solekana
Synonym	tsongahala

**miserable** <adj.>

Afrikaans	beroerd
Synonym	ellendig
Synonym	misabel
IsiZulu	olusizi
IsiXhosa	-lusizi
Synonym	-nxungupheleyo
Synonym	-ngakhululekanga
Siswati	-lusizi
IsiNdebele	-nesizi
Setswana	-tenegophetelelo
Synonym	-tlhakathakana
Sepedi	-nyamilego kudu
Sesotho	-hlokofetseng
Tshivenda	-tanganana
Xitsonga	-nkantsako

**mission**

Afrikaans	sending
Synonym	missie
IsiZulu	umsebenzi ojutshiwe
Synonym	imishini
IsiXhosa	umnqophiso
Siswati	idinga
Synonym	umsebenzi
IsiNdebele	umgombo
Setswana	imitjhini
Sepedi	borongwa
Sesotho	lesolo
Tshivenda	thomo
Xitsonga	vhurumiwa
	mixini

**misunderstanding**

Afrikaans	misverstand
Synonym	misvatting
IsiZulu	ukungaqondi
IsiXhosa	ukungavisisi
Synonym	ukuva gwenxa
Siswati	kungevisisi
IsiNdebele	ukungezwani
Synonym	ukungazwisisi
Setswana	- tlhaloganye
Synonym	- utlwisise
Sepedi	go se kwešiše
Sesotho	ho se utlwisisane
Tshivenda	u sa pfesesana
Xitsonga	ku nga twisisani

**mite**

Afrikaans	myt
IsiZulu	ubuvunya
IsiXhosa	ingolwane
Siswati	umsekenya
Synonym	bukhuphe
IsiNdebele	iguruwa
Synonym	imayithi
Setswana	ntsenatsena
Synonym	bosae
Sepedi	dikhunkhwanyana tše
Sesotho	bontši e lego dinwamadi
Tshivenda	nta ya dithole
Xitsonga	maete
Synonym	tshivhungu
	xivunguri
	xihehlili

## mobile clinic

Afrikaans	mobiele kliniek	Synonym	impilo yale mihla
Synonym	kliniek op wiele	Synonym	imphucuko
Synonym	reisende kliniek	IsiNdebele	imphilo yesimanje
IsiZulu	umtholampilo	Synonym	ipilo yesimanjemanje
	ongumahambanendl-wana	Setswana	ipilo yesimodeni
	iklinikhi	Sepedi	tshelogompieno
IsiXhosa	engumahamba	Sesotho	bophelo bja
	nendlwana	Tshivenda	sebjalebja
Synonym	iklinikhi		bophelo ba
	engunojikeleza	Xitsonga	sejwalejwale
Siswati	umtfolamphilo		kutshilele kwa
	longumahamba		musalauno
IsiNdebele	nendlwana		vutomi bya
	umtholapilo		ximanjhemanjhe
	ongumakhamba		
Synonym	ngendlwana		
	itliniki engumakhamba		
Setswana	ngendlwana		
Sepedi	klelinikitsamai		
Sesotho	kliniki ya go thetha		
Tshivenda	tieleniki e tsamayang		
	kilinikithendeleki		
Xitsonga	tiliniki yo fambafamba		

## mock <v.>

Afrikaans	terg	Synonym	moderne storie
Synonym	spot	Synonym	eietydse storie
IsiZulu	ukugcona	Synonym	hedendaagse storie
IsiXhosa	gculela	IsiZulu	indaba
Synonym	ukwenza intlekisa		yesimanjemanje
Siswati	gcona	IsiXhosa	imbali yala maxesha
Synonym	bhuca	Synonym	imbali yale mihla
Synonym	phukuta	Siswati	indzaba yesimanje
Synonym	gwara	Synonym	indzaba yalamuhla
IsiNdebele	-rhuga	IsiNdebele	indatjana
Setswana	sotla		yesimanjemanje
Synonym	kgoba		indatjana yesimodeni
Sepedi	-gegea		kanelosegompieno
Synonym	-kodutla		kanelo ya segompieno
Sesotho	-soma		kanegelo ya
Tshivenda	kolela		sebjalebja
Synonym	gaela		pale ya sejwalejwale
Xitsonga	hlekula		nganea ya musalauno
			xitori xa ximanjhemanjhe

## modern living

Afrikaans	moderne leefstyl	Synonym	oomblik
Synonym	byderwetse leefstyl	Synonym	moment
Synonym	nuwerwetse leefstyl	IsiZulu	isikhashana
IsiZulu	isimanjemanje	IsiXhosa	umzuzwana
IsiXhosa	impilo yala maxesha	Synonym	ixeshana
		Siswati	sikhashana
		Synonym	umzuzwana
		Synonym	litfutjana
		IsiNdebele	ithutjana
		Synonym	isikhajtjana
		Setswana	nakwana
		Synonym	ga jaana
		Sepedi	motsotswana
		Sesotho	motsotso
		Tshivenda	kufhinganyana
		Xitsonga	xinkadyana

**montage**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**montage**  
**iqoqobucikozithombe**  
**udibaniiso-mifanekiso**  
**imonteji**  
**inhlanganisela yetitfombe**  
**imonteji**  
**imontheji**  
**kgoboketsodinepe**  
**monthetše**  
**pokello ya dinepe**  
**montaje**  
**monthadzhi**  
**monteji**

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**thuto**  
**mikhwa**  
**dyondzo**

**monument**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**monument**  
**isikhumbuzo**  
**isikhumbuzo**  
**imonyumenti**  
**litjesikhumbuto**  
**ilitje lesikhumbuzo**  
**sefikantswe**  
**segopotšo**  
**monyumente**  
**sefika**  
**tshihumbudzo**  
**xitsundzuxo**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**mosaïk**  
**imozayikhi**  
**imozeyiki**  
**imozayikhi**  
**imozeyikhi**  
**dibatabata**  
**mosaiki**  
**mosaiki**  
**bokgabo bja**  
**dibenyané**  
**ditema**  
**moseiki**  
**mosaic**  
**mozayiki**

**moon**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**maan**  
**inyanga**  
**inyanga**  
**inyanga**  
**inyanga**  
**ngwedi**  
**ngwedi**  
**kgwedi**  
**ńwedzi**  
**n'weti**

Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**moskee**  
**isonto lamaSulumani**  
**i-mosque**  
**itempile yamaSilamsi**  
**imoski**  
**lisontfo lemaMoslemu**  
**imoski**  
**moskhi**  
**moseke**  
**mosk**  
**mosque**  
**kereke ya Masurumani**

**moral**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi

**moraal**  
**sedeles**  
**isifundo {indaba}**  
**isifundo**  
**sifundvo**  
**umlayeto**  
**isifundo**  
**thuto**  
**thuto**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Xitsonga

**moeder**  
**ma**  
**umama**

IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym  
Synonym

umama  
make  
umma  
mme  
mma  
mme  
mme  
mme  
manana  
mhakhi  
mhani

### **motivation**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

motivering  
ukukhuthaza  
ukukhuthaza  
kugcugcutela  
ukukhuthaza  
thotloetsa  
tlhohleletšo  
kgothaletso  
thuthuwedzo  
nsusumeto

### **motto**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

leuse  
motto  
isiqubulo  
umngqelete  
imotho  
sicubulo  
isiqubulo  
moano  
moano  
lepetjo  
tshilivho  
motto  
xihlambanyo

**movies** <usually referred to as the movies> {place or physical location}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym

rolprentteater  
ingqayi  
ibhayiskobho  
indawo  
yebhanyabhanya  
indawo yeemuvi  
isinema  
isinema  
isinema  
ditshwantshong {lefelo}  
dibaesekopong  
sinema

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

### **Mozambique**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

### **mugger**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

### **mumps**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

### **municipal**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu

dipaeskopo  
dimoving  
muvi  
esinema

Mosambiek  
i-Mozambique  
iMozambikhi  
iMozambikhi  
iMozambikhi  
Mozambique  
Mozambique  
Mozambike  
Mozambique  
Mozambiki

straatrower  
grypdief  
umkhuthuzi  
umkhuthuzi  
sidlani  
sigebengu  
umkhuthuzi  
tsotsi  
umkhuthuzi  
mokgothusi  
mothukhuthi  
mohlakodi  
mokhothotsi  
muhomboki  
mukhutuzi

pampoentjies  
uzagiga  
uqwilkana  
emantjintjiwane  
amatsinini  
mauve  
dikgekgele  
mauve  
manketela  
mawi  
malikwa  
swigugamagama

munisipale  
munisipaal  
umasipala

IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

-masipala  
-masipaladi  
-kwakamasipala  
-kwakamasipalada  
mmasepala  
-masepala  
-masepala  
-masipala  
masipala

### **music**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**musiek**  
**umculo**  
**umculo**  
**umculo**  
**umvumo**  
**mmino**  
**mmino**  
**mmino**  
**muzika**  
**vuyimbeleri**

### **Muslim**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**Moslem**  
**i-Muslim**  
**iSulumani**  
**iSilamsi**  
**Lisulumane**  
**Limoslemu**  
**iMoslemu**  
**Momoseleme**  
**Muslim**  
**Lemoseleme**  
**Muslim**  
**Mumozileme**

# N

Na → sodium

## nasty

Afrikaans	gemeen
Synonym	onaangenaam
Synonym	goor
IsiZulu	okunengayo
IsiXhosa	-bi
Synonym	-ntshingintshingi
Siswati	-nyanyekako
Synonym	-nyanyisako
Synonym	-casulanako
IsiNdebele	-nyenyisako
Synonym	-silingako
Setswana	- mpe
Sepedi	-se kgahlise
Sesotho	-mpe
Tshivenda	-silingaho
Xitsonga	nyangatsa

## national

Afrikaans	nasional
IsiZulu	okwesizwe
IsiXhosa	-sizwe
Synonym	-zwelonke
Synonym	-lizwe
Siswati	-kwavelonkhe
IsiNdebele	-kwesitjhaba
Synonym	-kwelizwe
Setswana	bosetshaba
Sepedi	-bosetshaba
Sesotho	-naha
Tshivenda	-lushaka
Xitsonga	-swa rixaka

## national anthem

Afrikaans	volkslied
IsiZulu	ihubo lesizwe
IsiXhosa	umhobe wesizwe
Siswati	liculo lesive
IsiNdebele	ingoma yesitjhaba
Synonym	irhalani lesizwe
Synonym	irhalani lesitjhaba
Synonym	ingoma yesizwe
Setswana	pinabosetshaba
Sepedi	koša ya bosetshaba

Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

pina ya setjhaba  
luimbo lwa lushaka  
risimu ra rixaka

## National Curriculum Codes

Afrikaans	Afrikaans	Nasionale Kurrikulumkodes
IsiZulu	IsiZulu	iziMpawuhlelo
IsiXhosa		Zemfundo
Synonym		Zikazwelonke
Siswati		ama-National Curriculum Code
Synonym		iiKhowudi
Synonym		zeKharityhulam
IsiNdebele		yeSizwe
Synonym		Emakhodi
Setswana		Ekharikhulamu
Sepedi		Avelonkhe
Sesotho		amaKhowudu
Tshivenda		weKharikhyulamu
Xitsonga		yeLizwe

national day → public holiday

## natural environment

Afrikaans	natuurlike omgewing
IsiZulu	isimo semvelo
IsiXhosa	imo-ndalo
Synonym	imvelo
Siswati	simondzawo semvelo
IsiNdebele	ibhoduluko lemvelo
Setswana	tikologothago
Synonym	tlholegothago
Sepedi	tikologo ya tlhago
Sesotho	tikoloho ya tlaho
Tshivenda	mupo
Xitsonga	mbango wa ntumbuluk

**natural habitat**

Afrikaans	natuurlike habitat
IsiZulu	indawo yokwemvelo
IsiXhosa	ikhaya lendalo
Siswati	likhaya lemvelo
IsiNdebele	indawo yokuhlala
	yemvelo
	bonnotlholego
	bonnotlhago
	bodulo bja tlhago bja
	diphedi
	bodulo ba tlhaho
	muponi
	vutshamo bya
	ntumbuluko

IsiNdebele  
SynonymSetswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda

Xitsonga

imizwa esiliyo  
imizwa  
yokungazethemb  
maikutlompe  
maikutlo a go ganana  
maikutlo a go thulana  
maikutlo a hananang  
vhudipfi vhu si  
havhuđi  
matitwele yo ka ya  
nga ri kahle**need <n.>**

Afrikaans	behoefte
IsiZulu	isidingo
IsiXhosa	isidingo
Siswati	sidzingo
IsiNdebele	ifuneko
Synonym	itlhogekgo
Setswana	tlhogego
Synonym	setlhokwa
Sepedi	sehlokwa
Sesotho	tlhoko
Tshivenda	thodea
Xitsonga	xidingo

**neglect**Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsongaverwaarlosing  
ukunganaki  
-ngahoyi  
-nganaki  
-yekelela  
ukuliselela  
ukuyekelela  
tlhokomologa  
kgathologa  
hlokomologa  
lahla  
-hlokomołoha  
litshedzela  
honiso**needle {knitting}**

Afrikaans	breinaald
Synonym	breipen
IsiZulu	inaliti
IsiXhosa	inaliti
Siswati	inyalitsi
IsiNdebele	inalidi
Setswana	lomao
Sepedi	nalete
Sesotho	lemao
Tshivenda	neleće
Xitsonga	nayiti
Synonym	nereta

**neighbour <n.>**Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsongabuurman  
buurvrou  
umakhelwane  
ummelwane  
makhelwane  
umakhelwana  
moagisani  
moagišane  
moahisane  
muhura  
muakelani**negative feeling**

Afrikaans	negatiewe gevoel
IsiZulu	umuzwa ongemuhle
IsiXhosa	imvakalelo
	enxaxhileyo
Synonym	imvakalelo embi
Siswati	imiva lengasikahle

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebelesenuweeagtig  
senuagtig  
ukuthuka  
ukuba novalo  
ukuba notwetwe  
- phakuphaku  
-xhalabileyo  
-tfukile  
-neluvalo  
-thukileko

Synonym	-nevalo	Xitsonga	phephahungu
Setswana	- šwegašwega	Synonym	nyuziphepha
Synonym	- fafamoga		
Synonym	- tsaatseego		
Sepedi	-tšhogile		
Synonym	-tshwenyegilego	Afrikaans	Nuwejaarsdag
Sesotho	-tshohileng	Synonym	Nuwejaar
Tshivenda	mazhuluzhulu	IsiZulu	uNcibijane
Synonym	tshuwa	IsiXhosa	iNyibidyla
Synonym	tshenuwa	Siswati	Ncibijane
Xitsonga	-nkatshamiseko	Synonym	Lilanga Lemnyaka
			Lomusha
<b>nest &lt;v.&gt;</b>		IsiNdebele	iLanga lomNyaka
Afrikaans	<b>nes maak</b>	Synonym	omuTjha
IsiZulu	<b>ukwakhela isidleke</b>	Setswana	uNibijara
Synonym	<b>ukufukamela</b>		Letsatsi la Ngwaga o
IsiXhosa	<b>-kha indlwane</b>	Sepedi	Mošwa
Siswati	<b>akha sikhehle</b>	Sesotho	Letšatši la Ngwaga
Synonym	<b>fukamela</b>		wo Moswa
IsiNdebele	<b>isirurhu</b>	Tshivenda	Nubejara
Synonym	<b>isidleke</b>		Duvha ja Nwaha
Setswana	<b>aga senthaga</b>	Xitsonga	Muswa
Synonym	<b>nna senthaga</b>		Siku ra Novinjara
Sepedi	<b>-aga sehlaga</b>		
Sesotho	<b>-ahela</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>fhata tshitaha</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ku aka xisaka</b>		
<b>netball</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>netbal</b>	Afrikaans	<b>Nguni</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ibhola lomnqakiswano</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isiNguni</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ibhola yomnyazi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isiNguni</b>
Siswati	<b>libhola letandla</b>	Siswati	<b>Singuni {tilwimi}</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ibholo yezandla</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isiNguni {amalimi}</b>
Setswana	<b>kgweletlowa</b>	Setswana	<b>Senkuni</b>
Synonym	<b>bolotlowa</b>	Sepedi	<b>Nguni</b>
Sepedi	<b>netepolo</b>	Sesotho	<b>Sekone</b>
Sesotho	<b>netbolo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>Tshinguni</b>
Tshivenda	<b>netibola</b>	Xitsonga	<b>Xingoni</b>
Xitsonga	<b>netebolo</b>		
<b>newspaper</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>koerant</b>	Afrikaans	<b>bynaam</b>
IsiZulu	<b>iphephandaba</b>	Synonym	<b>spotnaam</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iphephandaba</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isiteketiso</b>
Siswati	<b>liphephandzaba</b>	Synonym	<b>isidlaliso</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iphephandaba</b>	Setswana	<b>isiqhulo</b>
Setswana	<b>lokwalodikgang</b>	Sepedi	<b>isiteketiso</b>
Synonym	<b>kuranta</b>	Sesotho	<b>libitoddala</b>
Sepedi	<b>kuranta</b>	Tshivenda	<b>ibizo lokudlalisa</b>
Sesotho	<b>koranta</b>	Synonym	<b>ibizo labangani</b>
Tshivenda	<b>gurannda</b>	Xitsonga	<b>leinatlaopo</b>
			<b>leina la metlae</b>
			<b>theneketso</b>
			<b>dzina ja miswaswo</b>
			<b>dzina ja midai</b>
			<b>vito ro duvulela</b>

**nicotine**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

nikotien  
**inikhothini**  
**inikhothini**  
**intshongo**  
**inikhothini**  
**shevu weligwayi**  
**inikhothini**  
**bokgakga**  
**nikothini**  
**bokwadi**  
**nikhethini**  
**nhombe**  
**nikotini**

**night guard**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**nagwag**  
**ugqayinyanga**  
**unogada**  
**umantshingilane**  
**mantjingelane**  
**logadza**  
**umatjingelani**  
**ugadi**  
**moletabosigo**  
**mohlapetši wa bošego**  
**molebedi wa bosiu**  
**mulindavhusiku**  
**murindzi**

**nourishing food**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**voedsame kos**  
**ukudla okunomsoco**  
**ukutya okunezondlo**  
**kudla lokunemsoco**  
**kudla lokwakha**  
**umtimba**  
**ukudla okwakha**  
**umzimba**  
**dijokotla**  
**dijo tša phepo**  
**dijo tse phepo**  
**zwiliwa zwi fushaho**  
**swakudya swo aka miri**

**novel**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**roman**  
**inoveli**  
**inoveli**  
**indzabandze**  
**inoveli**  
**inoveli**  
**padi**  
**padi**  
**padi**  
**nobele**  
**nganea**  
**hungutsalwa**

**nip <v.>**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**knyp**  
**knypybt**  
**ukuncunza**  
**quntsula**  
**cuntsula**  
**ncinta**  
**lumaluma**  
**-tsherula**  
**nota**  
**tsitlola**  
**tsipa**  
**tlhoba**  
**-ngwathanyana**  
**-kgera**  
**-tsipa**  
**-loma**  
**ñenza**  
**tova**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**gesyferd**  
**okwazi ukubala**  
**-nokubala**  
**-balako**  
**-nekghono lokubala**  
**-nelwazi leembalo**  
**- kitsopalo**  
**-tsebago dipalo**  
**-tsebang dipalo**  
**-dvhaho mbalo**  
**-tiva ku hlayela**

**nutritional**

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym

**nutritive**  
**voedings-**  
**voeding-**  
**okwezakhhamzimba**  
**-nesondlo**  
**-nemsoco**  
**-netakhamtimba**

# O

Synonym	-nemphilo
IsiNdebele	-ondlako
Setswana	-dikotla
Sepedi	-nago le phepo
Sesotho	-phepo
Tshivenda	fushaho
Xitsonga	swa swakudya swo fuwa

OBE → outcomes-based education

## nutritional information

Afrikaans	voedingsinligting
IsiZulu	ulwazi
IsiXhosa	ngezakhazimba iinkukacha
Siswati	ngezondlo imininingwane
IsiNdebele	yetakhamtima ilwazi ngokondleka
Setswana	tshedimosetsodijokotla
Sepedi	tsebo ya dijo tša phepo
Sesotho	lesedi la tsa phepo
Tshivenda	zwidodombedzwa
Xitsonga	zwa mufusho vutivi bya swa swakudya

nutritive → nutritional

## obesity

Afrikaans	vetsug
Synonym	swaarlywigheid
IsiZulu	ukukhuluphala
IsiXhosa	ngokweqile
Siswati	ukutyeba
IsiNdebele	ngokugqithisileyo
Synonym	kukhuluphala kakhulu
Setswana	ukuthela komzimba
Sepedi	ukuzimuka
Sesotho	bokimakima
Tshivenda	go nona go feta
Xitsonga	tekano bobehlebehle muvhili wo kalulaho ku nyuhela ku tlurisa

## obstacle

Afrikaans	struikelblok
Synonym	hindernis
IsiZulu	isithiyo
IsiXhosa	umqobo
Synonym	isithinteli
Siswati	lugibe
Synonym	sihibe
IsiNdebele	isiliyo
Synonym	isiqabo
Setswana	sek goreletsi
Sepedi	tšhitiso
Sesotho	tshita
Tshivenda	tshithithisi
Xitsonga	xirhalanganyi

## Olympic Games

Synonym	Olympics
Afrikaans	Olimpiese Spele
IsiZulu	Imidlalo
IsiXhosa	Yama-Olimpiki
Siswati	iMidlalo yeOlimpiki
	Imidlalo
	yema-Olimpiki

IsiNdebele	imiDlalo	IsiZulu	ithuba
Setswana	yama-Olimpiki	IsiXhosa	ithuba
Sepedi	Metshameko ya di	Siswati	litfuba
Sesotho	Olimpiki	IsiNdebele	ithuba
Tshivenda	Dipapadi tša Olimphiki	Setswana	tšhono
Xitsonga	Dipapadi tsa Olimpike	Sepedi	monyetla
	Mitambo ya Olimpiki	Sesotho	monyetla
	Mitlangu ya Tiolimpiki	Tshivenda	tshifhinga
<b>Olympics</b>	→ Olympic Games	Synonym	tshikhala
		Xitsonga	nkarhi

#### one-day match {cricket}

Afrikaans	eendagwedstryd	Afrikaans	mondelinge tradisie
IsiZulu	umdlalo wosuku	IsiZulu	ubucikomlomo
	olulodwa	IsiXhosa	inkcubeko
IsiXhosa	umdlalo weqakamba	Siswati	buciko bemlomo
	wosuku olunye	IsiNdebele	isiko lomlomo
Siswati	umdlalo walangalinye	Synonym	ukudlulisa ilwazi
IsiNdebele	umdlalo welanga		lendabuko ngomlomo
	linye	Synonym	ubuthakgha bomlomo
Setswana	motshameko wa	Setswana	meetlomolomo
	letsatsi le le lengwe	Sepedi	setšo sa go laodišwa
Sepedi	papadi ya	Sesotho	neanotaba
	kherikhethé ya	Tshivenda	sialala ya
Sesotho	letšatši le letee		nganetshelo
Tshivenda	papadi ya letsatsi	Xitsonga	ndzhavuko wa nomu
	mutambo wa ḋuvha		
	l̄ithihi		
Xitsonga	ntlangu wa siku		
	rin'we		

#### opinion

Afrikaans	mening	Afrikaans	organisasie
Synonym	siening	IsiZulu	inhlango
Synonym	opinie	IsiXhosa	iqumrhu
IsiZulu	umbono	Synonym	umbutho
Synonym	uvo	Siswati	inhlango
IsiXhosa	uluvu	IsiNdebele	ihlangano
Synonym	imbono	Setswana	mokgatlho
Siswati	umbono	Sepedi	mokgatlo
Synonym	luvo	Sesotho	mokgatlo
IsiNdebele	umbono	Tshivenda	dzangano
Setswana	kakanyo	Xitsonga	nhlangano
Sepedi	maikutlo		
Synonym	mogopololo		
Sesotho	maikutlo		
Tshivenda	vhupfiwa		
Xitsonga	vonelo		

#### opportunity

Afrikaans	geleentheid	Afrikaans	orientate
Synonym	kans	IsiZulu	oriënteer

#### oral tradition

Afrikaans	mondelinge tradisie
IsiZulu	ubucikomlomo
	inkcubeko
IsiXhosa	buciko bemlomo
	isiko lomlomo
Siswati	ukudlulisa ilwazi
IsiNdebele	lendabuko ngomlomo
	ubuthakgha bomlomo
Setswana	meetlomolomo
Sepedi	setšo sa go laodišwa
Sesotho	neanotaba
Tshivenda	sialala ya
	nganetshelo
	ndzhavuko wa nomu

#### organisation

Afrikaans	organisasie
IsiZulu	inhlango
IsiXhosa	iqumrhu
	umbutho
Synonym	inhlango
	ihlangano
	mokgatlho
	mokgatlo
	dzangano
	nhlangano

#### orient <v.>

Synonym	orientate
Afrikaans	oriënteer
IsiZulu	ukujwayeza
IsiXhosa	qhelanisa
	tetayete
Siswati	tayeta
Synonym	-jayeza
IsiNdebele	tlwaetsa
Setswana	thapisa
Sepedi	-itlwaetša
Sesotho	-itlwaetsa

Tshivenda	dowedza	<b>outdoor</b> <adj.> {space}	
Xitsonga	toloveta		
orientate → orient			
<b>orphanage</b>			
Afrikaans	weeshuis	Afrikaans	buitenshuise
Synonym	kinderhuis	Synonym	buitelug-
IsiZulu	ikhaya lezintandane	Synonym	opelug-
IsiXhosa	ikhaya leenkedama	IsiZulu	okungaphandle
Siswati	likhaya	IsiXhosa	-ngaphandle
IsiNdebele	letintsandzane	Siswati	-ngaphandle
Setswana	ikhaya leentandani	IsiNdebele	-ngaphandle
Sepedi	legaekhutsana	Setswana	- ntle
Sesotho	legae la ditšuana	Sepedi	-ka ntle
Tshivenda	dikgutsaneng	Sesotho	-ka ntle
Xitsonga	haya ha dzitsiwana	Tshivenda	nnda
	swisiwaneni	Xitsonga	-ehandle
<b>outcomes-based education</b>		<b>outfit</b>	
Synonym	OBE	Afrikaans	uitrusting
Afrikaans	uitkomsgebaseerde	IsiZulu	umswenko
	onderwys	Synonym	izembatho
Synonym	UGO	IsiXhosa	isinxibo
Synonym	uitkomsgerigte	Siswati	timphahla tekugcoka
IsiZulu	onderwys	Synonym	tembatfo
	imfundvo esekelwe	IsiNdebele	ilembatho
	yimphumela	Setswana	diaparo
Synonym	i-OBE	Sepedi	diaparo
IsiXhosa	imfundvo esekelwe	Sesotho	diaparo
	kwiziphumo	Tshivenda	zwiambaro
Synonym	i-OBE	Xitsonga	swiambalo
Siswati	imfundvo lemiselwe		
	imiphumela		
Synonym	i-OBE		
IsiNdebele	ifundo enzinze		
	emiphumeleni		
Synonym	i-OBE		
Setswana	thutototadipoelo		
Synonym	OBE		
Sepedi	thuto ye e theilwego		
	godimo ga dipoelo		
Synonym	OBE		
Sesotho	thuto e itshetlehileng		
	ka diphetho		
Synonym	OBE		
Tshivenda	pfunzo yo sedzaho		
	kha mvelelo		
Synonym	OBE		
Xitsonga	dyondzo yo kongomisiwa		
	eka mivuyelo		

# P

## **packaging** {process of covering}

Afrikaans	<b>verpakking</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukupakisha</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>upakisho</b>
Siswati	<b>kuphutsela</b>
Synonym	<b>kupaka</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukuphuthela</b>
Setswana	<b>phuthela</b>
Sepedi	<b>phuthela</b>
Sesotho	<b>ho phuthela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhupaki</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku phutsela</b>

## **painkiller** {medicine}

Afrikaans	<b>pynstiller</b>
Synonym	<b>pynstillende middel</b>
Synonym	<b>pynmiddel</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isidambisizinhlungu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isidambisi zintlungu</b>
Synonym	<b>isibulali zintlungu</b>
Synonym	<b>isidobalalisi zintlungu</b>
Synonym	<b>isithomalalisi zintlungu</b>
Siswati	<b>sicedzatinhlungu</b>
Synonym	<b>sibulalitinhlungu</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isibulaliinhlabi</b>
Setswana	<b>seokobatsi</b>
Sepedi	<b>sebolayadihlabi</b>
Sesotho	<b>sefodisalehlaba</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tshivhulahavhu<sup>tu</sup>ngu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xidlayaswivavi</b>

## **pamphlet**

Afrikaans	<b>pamflet</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ibhukwana</b>
Synonym	<b>iphamflethi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iphamflethi</b>
Siswati	<b>incwajana</b>
Synonym	<b>iphamflethi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iphamflethi</b>
Setswana	<b>lokwalwana</b>
Synonym	<b>phamfolete</b>
Sepedi	<b>phamfolete</b>
Sesotho	<b>phamfolete</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ngavhela</b>
Synonym	<b>phamfulethe</b>

Xitsonga  
Synonym

xibukwana  
phafulete

## **paragraph**

Afrikaans	<b>paragraaf</b>
IsiZulu	<b>indima</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umhlathi</b>
Siswati	<b>indzima</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indima</b>
Setswana	<b>ipharagrafu</b>
Sepedi	<b>temana</b>
Sesotho	<b>temana</b>
Tshivenda	<b>serapa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ndima</b>
	<b>ndzimana</b>

## **paralyse**

Afrikaans	<b>verlam</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhubaza</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukubulala ilungu</b>
	<b>lomzimba</b>
	<b>chwalisa</b>
	<b>khubata</b>
	<b>-rholophaza</b>
	<b>-qhwalisa</b>
	<b>golefatsa</b>
	<b>repetlanya</b>
	<b>-golofatša</b>
	<b>-qhwadisa</b>
	<b>holefhadza</b>
	<b>lamata</b>

## **paraplegic**

Afrikaans	<b>parapleeg</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okhubazeke</b>
	<b>isingezansi</b>
	<b>umntu ofe amazantsi</b>
	<b>inkhubela</b>
	<b>isipharela</b>
	<b>segole</b>
	<b>morephaditho</b>
	<b>seqhwala</b>
	<b>muholefhali wa</b>
	<b>milenzhe</b>
	<b>xilema</b>

park ranger → ranger

## **partner**

Afrikaans	<b>maat</b>
Synonym	<b>gesel</b>

IsiZulu	uphathina	Synonym	kwala ngekuthula
IsiXhosa	iqabane	IsiNdebele	ukunghanghabala
Synonym	umlingane		buthule
Siswati	umlingani	Synonym	ukunghanghabala sidu
IsiNdebele	umlingani	Setswana	gana - ka - setu
Synonym	umbambisani	Sepedi	twantšho ntle le
Setswana	molekane		merusu
Sepedi	modirišani	Sesotho	ho hana ka setu
Sesotho	mphato	Tshivenda	u gwalaba nga mulalo
Tshivenda	mushumisani	Xitsonga	nsihalalonkamadzolonga
Xitsonga	mutirhisani		

### part-time work

Afrikaans	deeltydse werk
IsiZulu	itoho
IsiXhosa	isingxungxo
Synonym	umsebenzi
Siswati	wethutuya
IsiNdebele	litoho
Synonym	umsebenzi
Setswana	wesikhatjhana
Synonym	itorho
Sepedi	letogo
Sesotho	tironakwana
Tshivenda	mošomo wa nakwana
Xitsonga	mosebetsi wa
	nakwana
	mushumo wa
	tshifhinganyana
	ntirho wa
	nkarhinyana

### passenger

Afrikaans	passasier
IsiZulu	umgibeli
IsiXhosa	umkhweli
Siswati	umgibeli
Synonym	umkhweli
IsiNdebele	umkhweli
Setswana	mopalami
Synonym	monamedi
Sepedi	monamedi
Sesotho	mopalami
Tshivenda	munameli
Xitsonga	mukhandziyisiwa

### passive resistance {human rights and politics}

Afrikaans	lydelike verset
Synonym	passiewe weerstand
IsiZulu	ukunqababuthule
IsiXhosa	uqhankqalazo
Siswati	olubuthumileyo
	kwala bubindze

**Passover** → Pesach

### pavement

Afrikaans	syaadjie
IsiZulu	unqenqemamgwaqo
IsiXhosa	ipavmente
Synonym	ipheyivmenti
Siswati	licadzi
IsiNdebele	ipheyvumenti
Synonym	ipheyivimente
Setswana	tselanathoko
Synonym	tselanathoko
Sepedi	tselanathoko
Sesotho	phevimennde
Tshivenda	phevhimente
Xitsonga	

### peace

Afrikaans	vrede
IsiZulu	uxolo
IsiXhosa	uxolo
Siswati	kuthula
IsiNdebele	lucolo
Setswana	ukuthula
Synonym	kagiso
Sepedi	khutšo
Sesotho	kgotso
Tshivenda	mulalo
Xitsonga	ku rhula

### peace agreement

Afrikaans	vredesooreenkoms
Synonym	vredesverdrag
IsiZulu	isivumelwano soxolo
IsiXhosa	isivumelwano soxolo
Siswati	sivumelwano
	sekuthula
	sivumelwano
	selucolo
	isivumelwano
	sokuthula
	tumelanokagiso

Sepedi	tumelelano ya khutšo	Sesotho	mmaballi wa kgotso
Sesotho	tumellano ya kgotso	Tshivenda	muđisamulalo
Tshivenda	thendelano ya mulalo	Xitsonga	mutisakurhula
Xitsonga	ntwanano wa ku rhula		
<b>peace corps</b>			
Synonym	peacekeeping force	Afrikaans	vredebewaring
Afrikaans	vredeskorps	Synonym	vredehandhawing
IsiZulu	abagcinikuthula	IsiZulu	ukugcina ukuthula
IsiXhosa	abagcini-cwangco	IsiXhosa	ukugcina ucwangco
Siswati	umbutfo wekugcina	Siswati	kugcina kuthula
	kuthula	IsiNdebele	ukuletha ukuthula
IsiNdebele	ibutho lokuletha	Setswana	- dira kagiso
	ukuthula	Synonym	tsereganyo
Setswana	masoletlisakagiso	Synonym	tetlanyo
Sepedi	mašole a go tliša	Sepedi	go dira khutšo
	khutšo	Sesotho	paballo ya kgotso
Sesotho	lebotho la kgotso	Tshivenda	ñemulalo
Tshivenda	maswole a zwa mulalo	Xitsonga	ku tisa ku rhula
Xitsonga	masocha		
		peacekeeping force	→ peace corps
<b>peaceful resistance {human rights}</b>			
Afrikaans	vreedsame verset	Afrikaans	spoelklippe
Synonym	vreedsame weerstand	Synonym	spoelclip
IsiZulu	ukuphikisa	IsiZulu	imbulungana
IsiXhosa	okunokuthula	IsiXhosa	ingqalutye
	uqhankqalazo	Siswati	litjana
Siswati	olunocwangco	Synonym	lukhetse
Synonym	kwala ngekuthula	IsiNdebele	ilitje lelwandle
IsiNdebele	kwencaba ngekuthula	Setswana	letlapana
	ukunghanghabala	Synonym	legakwa
Setswana	ngokuthula	Sepedi	leswikana
Sepedi	gana - ka - kagiso	Sesotho	lejwana
	twantšho ya go ba le	Tshivenda	ngwane
Sesotho	khutšo	Synonym	thombwana
Tshivenda	ho hanana ka kgotso	Xitsonga	mbhokodo
	mugwalabo wa		
	mulalo		
Xitsonga	nsihalalonkamadzolonga		
<b>peacekeeper</b>			
Afrikaans	vredebewaarder	Afrikaans	voetganger
Synonym	vredebewaker	IsiZulu	ohamba ngezinyawo
IsiZulu	umgcinikuthula	IsiXhosa	umhambi ngeenyawo
IsiXhosa	umgcini-cwangco	Siswati	umhambi ngetinyawo
Siswati	umlamuli	Synonym	lohamba ngetinyawo
Synonym	umgcinikuthula	IsiNdebele	umkhambi ngeenyawo
Synonym	umletsikuthula	Setswana	motsamaya ka dinao
IsiNdebele	umlethikuthula	Sepedi	mosepelakadinao
Setswana	modirakagiso	Sesotho	taso
Sepedi	modirakhutšo	Tshivenda	muendangañayo
		Xitsonga	n'wamilenge

**peer**

Afrikaans	portuur
IsiZulu	untanga
IsiXhosa	untanga
Siswati	intsanga
IsiNdebele	untanga
Synonym	umngani
Setswana	thaka
Synonym	molekane
Sepedi	thaka
Sesotho	thaka
Tshivenda	thanga
Synonym	murole
Xitsonga	ntangha

**perform**

Afrikaans	optree
IsiZulu	ukunandisa
IsiXhosa	-onwabisa
Synonym	yenza
Synonym	dlala
Siswati	dlala
Synonym	jabulisa
IsiNdebele	-dlala
Synonym	-hlopha
Setswana	diragatsa
Sepedi	-diragatša
Sesotho	-bapala
Tshivenda	tamba
Synonym	lidza
Xitsonga	endla

**performance {entertainment}**

Afrikaans	uitvoering
Synonym	opvoering
IsiZulu	ukunandisa
IsiXhosa	ukonwabisa
Synonym	umdyusho
Siswati	kujabulisa
Synonym	kutfokotisa
Synonym	kudlala
IsiNdebele	ukuthabisa
Synonym	ukujabulisa
Synonym	ukuhlophisa
Setswana	tiragatso
Sepedi	tiragatšo
Sesotho	ho bapala
Tshivenda	u mvumvusa
Xitsonga	ku endla

**performer**

Afrikaans	uitvoerende
IsiZulu	kunstenaar
IsiXhosa	verhoogkunstenaar
Siswati	umnandisi
IsiNdebele	umonwabisi
Synonym	umdlali
Setswana	umdlali
Synonym	umtfokotisi
Sepedi	umjabulisi
Sesotho	umdlali
Tshivenda	umhlophisi
Synonym	modiragatsi
Xitsonga	modiragatši
	seapadi
	mumvumvusi
	muendlili

**permission**

Afrikaans	toestemming
Synonym	verlof
Siswati	vergunning
Synonym	imvume
IsiNdebele	imvume
Synonym	imvume
Setswana	imvumo
Sepedi	tetla
Sesotho	tumelelo
Tshivenda	tumello
Synonym	thendelo
Xitsonga	mpfumelelo

**personal question**

Afrikaans	persoonlike vraag
IsiZulu	umbuzo ngomuntu
IsiXhosa	umbuzo ngawe
Synonym	umbuzo
Siswati	ngeenkukacha
Synonym	zakho
IsiNdebele	umbuto ngemuntfu
Synonym	umbuzo ngomuntu
Sesotho	potsototawena
Synonym	potšišo ka ga wena
Setswana	potso ka bowena
Sepedi	mbudziso nga ha iwe
Sesotho	xivutiso xa vuwena

**persuade**

Afrikaans	oorreed
Synonym	oorhaal
Synonym	ompraat

IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

### Pesach

Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**Passover**  
**Joodse Paasfees**  
**Pasga**  
**Pesach**  
**iPhasika**  
**iPasika**  
**Sidlo seLiphasika**  
**iPhasika**  
**Tlolaganyo**  
**Paseka**  
**Paseka**  
**Paseka**  
**Passover**  
**Pesach**  
**Paseka**

### phenomenon

{e.g. a geological phenomenon}

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**fenomeen**  
**verskynsel**  
**isenzeko**  
**isenzeko**  
**ummangaliso**  
**sentekomvelo**  
**simangaliso**  
**isenzeko**  
**isimanga**  
**ponagalo**  
**semakatso**  
**tiragalo ya semaka**  
**mohlolo**  
**tshimangadzo**  
**xihumelelo**

**phone book** → telephone directory

**phone message** → telephone message

ukunxenxa  
ukucenga  
ukuthundenza  
**hhunga**  
**khutsata**  
**gcugcutela**  
**ukurogela**  
**ukusoma**  
- salamorago  
-hlohlleletša  
-kgodisa  
-fereha  
kholwisa  
khorwisa

### photography

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Synonym  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**fotografie**  
**ikhonokuthwebula**  
**ukufota**  
**kutfwebula titfombe**  
**ukuthathiiinthombe**  
**ukufoda**  
**botsayatshwantsho**  
**botsayanepo**  
**thuto ya**  
**botšeadiwantsho**  
**bonkadinepe**  
**bonkadifoto**  
**bonkaditshwantsho**  
**vhunepi ha khamera**  
**vhufodi ha khamera**  
**vutekaswifaniso**  
**vutekaswinepe**

### physical appearance

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**uiterlike**  
**voorkoms**  
**isigubu**  
**inkangeleko**  
**ngokomzimba**  
**imbonakalo**  
**ngokomzimba**  
**ubunjani**  
**kubukeka kwemtimba**  
**ijamo lomzimba**  
**sebopegommelle**  
**sebopego sa mmele**  
**lebopo**  
**sebopeho**  
**mbonalo ya muvhili**  
**mbumbo**  
**xivumbeko xa miri**

### physical pain

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**fisieke pyn**  
**liggaamlike pyn**  
**izinhlungu zomzimba**  
**ingqaqambo**  
**intlungu yenyama**  
**tinhlungu temtimba**  
**iinhlabi zomzimba**  
**setlhabimmele**  
**sehlabi**  
**lehlaba**  
**vhułungu**  
**xitlhavi**

## **physical violence**

Afrikaans	<b>fisieke geweld</b>	Synonym	<b>ukuphulula umzimba</b>
Synonym	<b>liggaamlike geweld</b>	Setswana	<b>tshidilommele</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukushaya</b>	Synonym	<b>mosidilo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubundlobongela</b>	Sepedi	<b>tšhidollo ya mmele</b>
Synonym	<b>udlakathiso</b>	Sesotho	<b>mosidilo</b>
Siswati	<b>kulimata umtimba</b>	Tshivenda	<b>vhutsuđululi</b>
Synonym	<b>kuhlukumeteka</b>	Synonym	<b>fisiotheraphi</b>
	<b>ngekwemtimba</b>	Xitsonga	<b>fiziyotheraphi</b>

IsiNdebele	<b>inturhu yokulimaza</b>
Setswana	<b>ngokomzimba</b>
Sepedi	<b>tlhaselommele</b>
Synonym	<b>tlhokofatšo ya mmele</b>
Sesotho	<b>kgobatšo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tematso</b>
Xitsonga	<b>u huvhadza</b>
	<b>nxaniso wa miri</b>

## **physiotherapist**

Afrikaans	<b>fisioterapeut</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umlaphi womzimba</b>
Synonym	<b>umlaphi wezitho</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>zomzimba</b>
	<b>umvuseleli-malungu</b>
Synonym	<b>omzimba</b>
Siswati	<b>ifiziyotheraphisti</b>
Synonym	<b>umelulamisintimba</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ifiziyotheraphisti</b>
Synonym	<b>umelulimzimba</b>
Synonym	<b>ifiziyotheraphisti</b>
Setswana	<b>umphululimzimba</b>
Sepedi	<b>mosidili</b>
Sesotho	<b>mošidolli</b>
Synonym	<b>ngaka e sidilang</b>
Tshivenda	<b>fisioterapiste</b>
Synonym	<b>mutsidiluli</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mufisiotheraphi</b>
	<b>fiziyotheraphisiti</b>

## **physiotherapy**

Afrikaans	<b>fisioterapie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukwelashwa</b>
	<b>komzimba</b>
Synonym	<b>ukwelashwa kwezitho</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>zomzimba</b>
	<b>uvuselelo-malungu</b>
Synonym	<b>omzimba</b>
Siswati	<b>ifiziyotheraphi</b>
Synonym	<b>kwelulamisa umtimba</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>kwelula umtimba</b>
Synonym	<b>ukwelula umzimba</b>
	<b>ifiziyotheraphi</b>

Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

## **piano**

Afrikaans	<b>klavier</b>
IsiZulu	<b>upiyanō</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ipiyano</b>
Siswati	<b>ipiyano</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ipiyano</b>
Setswana	<b>piano</b>
Sepedi	<b>phiano</b>
Sesotho	<b>piano</b>
Tshivenda	<b>piano</b>
Xitsonga	<b>piyano</b>

## **picnic < n. >**

Afrikaans	<b>piekniek</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ipikhnikhi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ipikniki</b>
Siswati	<b>ipikniki</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ipikniki</b>
Setswana	<b>pikeniki</b>
Sepedi	<b>phikeniki</b>
Sesotho	<b>pikiniki</b>
Tshivenda	<b>pikiniki</b>
Xitsonga	<b>pikiniki</b>

## **pimple**

Afrikaans	<b>puisie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>induna</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iqhakuva</b>
Siswati	<b>litjitji</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iphimpului</b>
Synonym	<b>ithuthuva</b>
Setswana	<b>seso</b>
Synonym	<b>peisi</b>
Sepedi	<b>thala</b>
Sesotho	<b>kemola</b>
Tshivenda	<b>sehloba</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tshipundu</b>
Synonym	<b>xirhumbana</b>
	<b>xidyanhlonge</b>

**pincer** {e.g. a lobster}

Afrikaans	<b>knyper</b>
IsiZulu	<b>udlawu</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isikere sikanonkala</b>
Siswati	<b>ludlawu</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>idlawu</b>
Setswana	<b>setshwari</b>
Sepedi	<b>menwana ya mantlapa</b>
Sesotho	<b>letlao</b>
Tshivenda	<b>lumano</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xihlomuri</b>

**plan** <n.> {set of decisions}

Afrikaans	<b>plan</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uhlelo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isicwangciso</b>
Synonym	<b>icebo</b>
Synonym	<b>iplani</b>
Siswati	<b>luhlelo</b>
Synonym	<b>licebo</b>
Synonym	<b>lisu</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>amano</b>
Synonym	<b>umtlamo</b>
Synonym	<b>iqhinga</b>
Setswana	<b>leano</b>
Synonym	<b>polane</b>
Sepedi	<b>maano</b>
Sesotho	<b>morero</b>
Tshivenda	<b>nzudzanyo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>kungu</b>

**planning**

Afrikaans	<b>beplanning</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuhlela</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukucwangcisa</b>
Siswati	<b>kuhlela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukutlama</b>
Synonym	<b>ukuhlela</b>
Setswana	<b>togamaano</b>
Sepedi	<b>loga maano</b>
Sesotho	<b>ho rala</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhudzudzanyi</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku kunguhata</b>

**plant** <n.> {building/machines}

Afrikaans	<b>aanleg</b>
Synonym	<b>masjinerie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>imboni</b>
Synonym	<b>iplanti</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iplanti</b>
Siswati	<b>tisetjentiswa temboni</b>

Synonym	
IsiNdebele	
Setswana	
Sepedi	
Synonym	
Sesotho	
Synonym	
Tshivenda	
Xitsonga	

**plaque**

Afrikaans	
Synonym	
IsiZulu	
IsiXhosa	
Siswati	
IsiNdebele	
Synonym	
Setswana	
Sepedi	
Sesotho	
Tshivenda	
Xitsonga	

<b>iplanti</b>
<b>iplanti</b>
<b>polante</b>
<b>pholante</b>
<b>lefelo la go šomela</b>
<b>thepa</b>
<b>polante</b>
<b>pułanti</b>
<b>pulanti</b>

<b>gedenkplaat</b>
<b>plaket</b>
<b>isibhebhekazi</b>
<b>icwecwe</b>
<b>lesikhumbuzo</b>
<b>sikhumbuto</b>
<b>umtlolosikhumbuzo</b>
<b>isimbi esithombe</b>
<b>yokuhlobisa</b>
<b>papetlatshedimosetso</b>
<b>polaka</b>
<b>pholeiki</b>
<b>mongwalo wa</b>
<b>segopotšo</b>
<b>mmetlele wa leboteng</b>
<b>tshihumbudzi</b>
<b>pulaka</b>

**plastic bag**

Afrikaans	
IsiZulu	
Synonym	
IsiXhosa	
Siswati	
IsiNdebele	
Setswana	
Sepedi	
Sesotho	
Tshivenda	
Xitsonga	

<b>plastieksak</b>
<b>upulastiki</b>
<b>ucwazi</b>
<b>iplastikhi</b>
<b>sikhwama seplastiki</b>
<b>isikhwama seplastiki</b>
<b>kgetsanapolasetiki</b>
<b>mokotla wa polasitiki</b>
<b>mokotla wa polasetiki</b>
<b>bege ya pułasitiki</b>
<b>nkwama wa pulasitiki</b>
<b>chekasi</b>

**plate** <n.> {metal, glass}

Afrikaans	
IsiZulu	
IsiXhosa	
Siswati	
Synonym	
IsiNdebele	
Setswana	
Sepedi	
Sesotho	
Tshivenda	
Xitsonga	

<b>plaat</b>
<b>ucwecwe</b>
<b>ipleyiti</b>
<b>ngcwengcwe</b>
<b>lithayela</b>
<b>ipleyidi</b>
<b>ibhorodo</b>
<b>papetla</b>

Sepedi	poleiti	Tshivenda	kuvhonele
Sesotho	poleiti	Xitsonga	vonelo
Tshivenda	baphathi		
Xitsonga	puleti		
Synonym	borota		
<b>plot</b> <nn.> {secret plan}		<b>pole vault</b> {athletics}	
Afrikaans	sameswering	Afrikaans	paalspring
Synonym	komplot	IsiZulu	ukugxuma ngogodo
IsiZulu	uzungu	IsiXhosa	ukutsiba ngentonga
IsiXhosa	iyelenqe	Synonym	i-pole vault
Siswati	luzungu	Siswati	kuzuba ngendvuku
IsiNdebele	amano wokwenza	IsiNdebele	umeqomgebezelo
Setswana	okumbi	Synonym	i-pole vault
Sepedi	togobolotsana	Setswana	motlolopale
Sesotho	maanomabe	Sepedi	pala ya go tshela
Tshivenda	mmomori	Sesotho	phoulevolt
Synonym	vhumbulu	Tshivenda	tshithusa wa nzambo
Xitsonga	tshikwekwe	Xitsonga	ntlulo hi mhandzi
	kungu ro biha		yo leha
<b>point</b> <v.>		<b>police</b> <nn.> {organisation}	
Afrikaans	wys	Afrikaans	polisie
Synonym	uitwys	Synonym	polisiediens
IsiZulu	ukukhomba	Synonym	polisiemag
IsiXhosa	khomba	IsiZulu	amaphoyisa
Synonym	latha	IsiXhosa	isipolisa
Siswati	khomba	Siswati	emaphoyisa
IsiNdebele	-khomba	IsiNdebele	amapholisa
Setswana	supa	Setswana	sepodisi
Synonym	kaela	Sepedi	maphodisa
Sepedi	-supa	Sesotho	sepolesa
Sesotho	-supa	Tshivenda	mapholisani
Tshivenda	sumba	Xitsonga	maphoriseni
Xitsonga	komba		
<b>point of view</b>		<b>policeman</b> <see preferred term police officer>	
Afrikaans	standpunt	Afrikaans	polisieman
Synonym	uitgangspunt	Synonym	polisiebeampte
Synonym	gesigspunt	IsiZulu	iphoyisa lesilisa
IsiZulu	umbono	IsiXhosa	ipolisa
Synonym	ilaka	Siswati	liphoyisa lelidvuna
IsiXhosa	umbono	IsiNdebele	ipholisa eliduna
Siswati	umbono	Setswana	lepodisi
Synonym	umcondvo	Sepedi	lephodisa la monna
IsiNdebele	umbono	Sesotho	lepolesa la monna
Setswana	mogopololo	Tshivenda	pholisa ja munna
Synonym	ntlha	Xitsonga	phorisa ra xinuna
Sepedi	tebelelo		
Synonym	mogopololo	<b>police officer</b>	
Sesotho	maikutlo	Afrikaans	polisiebeampte
Synonym	ntlhakemo	Synonym	polisielid
		IsiZulu	iphoyisa
		IsiXhosa	ipolisa
		Siswati	liphoyisa

IsiNdebele	ipholisa	Synonym	pholiyo
Setswana	motlhankedipodisi	Tshivenda	pholio
Sepedi	lephodisa	Xitsonga	pholiyo
Sesotho	lepolesa	Synonym	mpondho
Tshivenda	pholisa		
Xitsonga	phorisa		
<b>police station</b>		<b>poliomyelitis</b> → polio	
Afrikaans	polisiestasie	Afrikaans	beleefd
Synonym	polisiekantoor	Synonym	hoflik
IsiZulu	isiteshi samaphoyisa	Synonym	beleef
IsiXhosa	isikhululo samapolisa	IsiZulu	othobile
Siswati	siteshi semaphoyisa	Synonym	onesizotha
Synonym	sikhungo	IsiXhosa	-chubekileyo
IsiNdebele	semaphoyisa	Siswati	-nenhlonipho
Setswana	ipolisitjhi	IsiNdebele	-zithobileko
Sepedi	seteišene sa mapodisi	Setswana	bonolo
Synonym	seteišene sa	Synonym	boikobo
Sesotho	maphodisa	Sepedi	-tlhompho
Synonym	setiši sa maphodisa	Sesotho	-ikokobeditseng
Tshivenda	seteishene sa	Tshivenda	-vhulenda
Xitsonga	sepolesa	Synonym	-vhuhwavho
	motebo wa sepolesa	Xitsonga	-xichavo
	tshītishi tsha	Synonym	-xixima
	mapholisa	Synonym	-hlonipha
	xitichi xa maphorisa		
<b>polite language</b> {e.g. in telephone conversations}			
Afrikaans	polisievrou	Afrikaans	beleefde taal
IsiZulu	iphoyisa lesifazane	Synonym	hoflike taal
IsiXhosa	ipolisa lasetyhini	IsiZulu	ulimi olunesizotha
Siswati	liphoyisa lelisikati	IsiXhosa	ulwimi oluchubekileyo
IsiNdebele	ipholisa elisikazi	Synonym	ulwimi oluphucukileyo
Setswana	lepodisi la mosadi	IsiNdebele	lulwimi lolunehlonipho
Sepedi	lephodisa la mosadi	Synonym	ilimi elamukelekako
Sesotho	lepolesa la mosadi	Setswana	ilimi lokuzithoba
Tshivenda	pholisa ja	Synonym	puonolo
	mufumakadzi	Synonym	puoikobo
Xitsonga	phorisa ra xisati	Sepedi	puotlotlo
<b>policewoman</b>		Sesotho	polelo ya tlhompho
		Tshivenda	puo e ikokobeditseng
			luambo lwa
			vhuhwavho
			ririm i ro amukeleka
<b>polio</b>		<b>politeness</b>	
Synonym	poliomyelitis	Xitsonga	
Afrikaans	polio		
Synonym	poliomielitis		
IsiZulu	uvendle		
IsiXhosa	ipoliyo	Afrikaans	beleefdheid
Siswati	vendle	Synonym	hoflikheid
Synonym	ipholiyo	IsiZulu	isizotha
IsiNdebele	ipholiyo	Synonym	ukuthoba
Setswana	pholio	IsiXhosa	ukuchubeka
Sepedi	pholio	Siswati	kutfobeka
Sesotho	komello ya ditho	Synonym	kuhlionipha

IsiNdebele	ukuthoba	IsiXhosa	dumileyo
Setswana	boikokobetso	Siswati	-tsandzekako
Synonym	bonolo	Synonym	-dvumile
Synonym	boikobo	IsiNdebele	-nedumo
Sepedi	tlhompho	Synonym	-nendumela
Synonym	boikokobetšo	Setswana	- itsege
Sesotho	boikokobetso	Synonym	- ratega
Tshivenda	vhulenda	Sepedi	-rategago
Synonym	vhuhwawho	Sesotho	-ratwang
Xitsonga	nhlonipho	Tshivenda	divheaho
Synonym	xichavo	Xitsonga	duma

### **pollutant**

Afrikaans	besoedelende stof	Afrikaans	bevolking
Synonym	besoedelstof	Synonym	populasie
Synonym	besoedelingstof	IsiZulu	isibalo sabantu
IsiZulu	isingcolisi	Synonym	inanibantu
Synonym	isinukubezi	IsiXhosa	abemi
IsiXhosa	isingcolisi	Synonym	inani labemi
Siswati	sinukubeti	Siswati	linanibantfu
Synonym	singcolisi	Synonym	sibalobantfu
IsiNdebele	isisilaphazi	IsiNdebele	inani labantu
Setswana	sekgotledi	Setswana	baagi
Sepedi	sešilafatši	Sepedi	setšhaba
Sesotho	sesilafatsi	Synonym	baagi
Tshivenda	tshitshikafhadzi	Sesotho	baahi
Xitsonga	xithyakisi	Tshivenda	setjhaba
		Synonym	vhadzulapo
		Xitsonga	tshitshavha
			vaakatiko

### **pompom**

Afrikaans	pompom	Afrikaans	pap
Synonym	pompon	IsiZulu	iphalishi
IsiZulu	iphomuphomu	IsiXhosa	isidudu
IsiXhosa	ipompom	Synonym	indengane
Siswati	ipompomu	Synonym	ipapa
IsiNdebele	ipompomu	Siswati	liphalishi
Setswana	pompom	IsiNdebele	umratha
Sepedi	phomphom	Synonym	umtjhwaphe
Synonym	sefoka sa balatedi ba	Setswana	bogobe
	sehlopha se itšego	Sepedi	bogobe
Sesotho	go laetša thekgo	Synonym	boswa
Tshivenda	phomphom	Sesotho	papa
Synonym	pompom	Tshivenda	vhuswa
Xitsonga	shaphu	Xitsonga	vuswa
	pompom		

### **popular**

Afrikaans	gewild	Afrikaans	posisie
Synonym	gelyiefd	IsiZulu	indawo
Synonym	gelyief	Synonym	isimo
Synonym	populêr	IsiXhosa	indawo
IsiZulu	odumile		
Synonym	owusaziwayo		

### **population**

Afrikaans	bevolking	Afrikaans	bevolking
Synonym	populasie	IsiZulu	isibalo sabantu
Synonym	isibalo sabantu	Synonym	inanibantu
IsiZulu	inanibantu	IsiXhosa	abemi
Synonym	abemi	Synonym	inani labemi
IsiXhosa	inani labemi	Siswati	linanibantfu
Siswati	linanibantfu	Synonym	sibalobantfu
Synonym	sibalobantfu	IsiNdebele	inani labantu
IsiNdebele	inani labantu	Setswana	baagi
Setswana	baagi	Sepedi	setšhaba
Sepedi	setšhaba	Synonym	baagi
Sesotho	baagi	Sesotho	baahi
Tshivenda	baahi	Tshivenda	setjhaba
Synonym	setjhaba	Synonym	vhadzulapo
Xitsonga	vhadzulapo	Xitsonga	tshitshavha
	tshitshavha		vaakatiko

### **porridge**

Afrikaans	pap	Afrikaans	pap
IsiZulu	iphalishi	IsiZulu	iphalishi
IsiXhosa	isidudu	IsiXhosa	isidudu
Siswati	indengane	Synonym	indengane
IsiNdebele	ipapa	Synonym	ipapa
Setswana	liphalishi	Siswati	liphalishi
Sepedi	umratha	IsiNdebele	umratha
Synonym	umtjhwaphe	Synonym	umtjhwaphe
Sesotho	bogobe	Setswana	bogobe
Tshivenda	bogobe	Sepedi	bogobe
Synonym	boswa	Synonym	boswa
Xitsonga	papa	Sesotho	papa
	vhuswa	Tshivenda	vhuswa
	vuswa	Xitsonga	vuswa

### **position**

Afrikaans	posisie	Afrikaans	posisie
IsiZulu	indawo	IsiZulu	indawo
Synonym	isimo	Synonym	isimo
IsiXhosa	indawo	IsiXhosa	indawo

Siswati	indzawo	Synonym	<b>potjiekos</b>
IsiNdebele	indawo	Xitsonga	pokikoso
Setswana	maemo		
Sepedi	maemo		
Sesotho	maemo		
Synonym	sebaka	<b>poverty</b>	
Tshivenda	vhuimo		
Xitsonga	ndhawu		
Synonym	xiyimo		
<b>positive feeling</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>positiewe gevoel</b>	Afrikaans	<b>armoede</b>
IsiZulu	umuzwa omuhle	Synonym	<b>behoeftigheid</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuva kamnandi	IsiZulu	<b>ububha</b>
Siswati	kutetsembo	Synonym	<b>ubuphofu</b>
IsiNdebele	imizwa yokuzethemba	IsiXhosa	<b>ubuhlwempu</b>
Setswana	itshepa	Synonym	<b>intlupheko</b>
Sepedi	maikutlo a go itshepa	Siswati	<b>buphuya</b>
Sesotho	maikutlo a	Synonym	<b>indlala</b>
Tshivenda	dumellanang	IsiNdebele	<b>ubuchaka</b>
Xitsonga	vhudifulufheli	Synonym	<b>ubukhwahla</b>
	matitwelo ya kahle	Setswana	<b>bodidi</b>
		Synonym	<b>lehuma</b>
		Sepedi	<b>bodidi</b>
		Sesotho	<b>bofuma</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>vhushai</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>vusweti</b>
<b>posture {e.g. dance}</b>		<b>pray</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>liggaamshouding</b>	Afrikaans	<b>bid</b>
Synonym	postuur	IsiZulu	<b>ukukhuleka</b>
IsiZulu	indlelakuma	Synonym	<b>ukuthandaza</b>
Synonym	indlelakuhlala	IsiXhosa	<b>thandaza</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuma komzimba	Siswati	<b>khuleka</b>
Siswati	kuma kwemtimba	Synonym	<b>thandaza</b>
IsiNdebele	ijamisomzimba	IsiNdebele	<b>-thandaza</b>
Setswana	moemo	Setswana	<b>rapela</b>
Sepedi	leemo	Sepedi	<b>-rapela</b>
Sesotho	seemo	Sesotho	<b>-rapela</b>
Tshivenda	nyimele	Tshivenda	<b>rabela</b>
Xitsonga	yimelo	Xitsonga	<b>khongela</b>
<b>predict</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>voorspel</b>
IsiZulu	<b>potjiekos</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuqagula</b>
IsiXhosa	inyule	Synonym	<b>qikelela</b>
Synonym	inyula	Siswati	<b>thelekelela</b>
Synonym	isihlophoyiya	Synonym	<b>umhlahlo</b>
Siswati	ipotyikosi	IsiNdebele	<b>sibiketelo</b>
Synonym	ipotjikosi	Synonym	<b>-bonela phambili</b>
IsiNdebele	inyula	Setswana	<b>-phengula</b>
Synonym	isihlophoyi	Sepedi	<b>bonelapele</b>
Setswana	ipokikosi	Sesotho	<b>-bonela pele</b>
Synonym	dijopitsana	Synonym	<b>-lepa</b>
Sepedi	pokikos	Tshivenda	<b>-noha</b>
Sesotho	pokikose	Xitsonga	<b>humbulela</b>
Tshivenda	poiikikoso		<b> bvumba</b>
	pokikoso		

## **prediction**

Afrikaans	voorspelling
IsiZulu	umqagulo
Synonym	ukuqagula
IsiXhosa	uqikelelo
Synonym	intelekelelo
Siswati	umhlahlo
IsiNdebele	ukubonela phambili
Synonym	ukuphengula
Setswana	ponelopele
Sepedi	ponelopelo
Sesotho	bolepi
Synonym	bonohe
Tshivenda	khumbulelo
Xitsonga	ku bvumba

## **prejudice**

Afrikaans	vooroordeel
Synonym	partydigheid
IsiZulu	isithathakanjani
IsiXhosa	ukuqala ugwebe
Synonym	umkhethethe
Synonym	ukucalula
Siswati	sigwebonchanti
Synonym	kujaja ngembili
IsiNdebele	izindlekelo
Setswana	kgobelelo
Sepedi	kgethollo
Synonym	tshekamelo
Sesotho	tshekamelo
Tshivenda	khethululo
Xitsonga	xihlawuhlawu

## **pride**

Afrikaans	trots
Synonym	eergevoel
IsiZulu	igqabho
Synonym	ukuziggaja
Synonym	ukuziqhenya
IsiXhosa	iqhayiya
Synonym	igugu
Synonym	ikratshi
Siswati	ligcabho
Synonym	umgcabho
IsiNdebele	ikhakhaziso
Setswana	boipelo
Synonym	motlotlo
Sepedi	boikgantšo
Synonym	boikgokgomōšo
Sesotho	boikgantsho
Tshivenda	vhudíkukumusi
Xitsonga	manyunu

## **primary industry** <see also secondary industry>

Synonym	Synonym	primary sector
Afrikaans	Afrikaans	primère nywerheid
IsiZulu	Synonym	primère sektor
Synonym	IsiZulu	imboni eyisisekelo
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa	ushishino olusisiseko
Synonym	Siswati	imbonisisekelo
Siswati	Synonym	imbonimsuka
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele	ibubulo lokwemba
Synonym	Setswana	nokubuthelela
Setswana	Sepedi	bodirelobogolo
Sepedi		intaseteri ya
Sesotho		ditšweletšwa tša
Synonym		motheo
Tshivenda		indasteri ya
Xitsonga	Sesotho	mathomo
	Tshivenda	ndowetshumo ya
		mutheo

primary sector → primary industry

## **principal** {school}

Afrikaans	hoof
Synonym	skoolhoof
IsiZulu	prinsipaal
IsiXhosa	uthishanhloko
Synonym	uthisha omkhulu
Synonym	inqununu
Siswati	umphatsisikolo
IsiNdebele	thishelanhloko
Setswana	uthitjhhereloko
Sepedi	uphrinsipali
Synonym	mogokgo
IsiXhosa	hlogo ya sekolo
Sesotho	mosuwehlooho
Synonym	prinsipala
Tshivenda	thoho ya tshikolo
Xitsonga	nhloko ya xikolo

## **priority**

Afrikaans	prioriteit
Synonym	voorrang
IsiZulu	okuseqhulwini
Setswana	okuphambili
Synonym	okubalulekileyo
Sepedi	-balulekile
Synonym	-mcoka
Sesotho	iqalontangi
Tshivenda	itjhejontangi
Xitsonga	

Setswana	<b>setlapele</b>	Synonym	<b>nyusela</b>
Sepedi	<b>senyakwapele</b>	Synonym	<b>bhengeza</b>
Sesotho	<b>bohlokwa</b>	Synonym	<b>phakamisa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tsha ndemesa</b>	Siswati	<b>tfutfukisa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xirhangana</b>	Synonym	<b>chubekisa</b>
<b>production</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>produksie</b>	Synonym	<b>-khuphula</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhiqiza</b>	Setswana	<b>-phakamisa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>imveliso</b>	Sepedi	<b>tlhatlhosa</b>
Siswati	<b>kukhicitia</b>	Sesotho	<b>-hlatloša</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukukhiqiza</b>	Tshivenda	<b>-kgothaletsa</b>
Setswana	<b>kumo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>bveledza</b>
Synonym	<b>tlthagiso</b>		<b>tlakusa</b>
Sepedi	<b>tšweletšo</b>		
Sesotho	<b>tlhahiso</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>vhubveledzi</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>vuendli</b>		
<b>professional &lt;n.&gt;</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>beroepspersoon</b>	Afrikaans	<b>profesie</b>
Synonym	<b>beroepsmens</b>	Synonym	<b>voorspelling</b>
IsiZulu	<b>oqeqeshiwe</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isibholofido</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ingcali eqeinqeshiweyo</b>	Synonym	<b>isiphrofetho</b>
Siswati	<b>chwephesho</b>	Sepedi	<b>isibikezelo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isifundiswa</b>	Sesotho	<b>isiprofeto</b>
Setswana	<b>moitseanape</b>	Synonym	<b>siphrofetho</b>
Sepedi	<b>setsebi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>isiphorofido</b>
Sesotho	<b>setsebi</b>	Xitsonga	<b>ponelopele</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mishumogudwa</b>		<b>porofeto</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xitivi</b>		<b>porofeto</b>
<b>programme {broadcast}</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>program</b>	Afrikaans	<b>profeet</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uhlelo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umbholofidi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkqubo</b>	Synonym	<b>umphrofethi</b>
Siswati	<b>luhlelo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umbikezeli</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ihlelo</b>	Siswati	<b>umprofeti</b>
Setswana	<b>lenaneo</b>	Synonym	<b>umphrofethi</b>
Sepedi	<b>lenaneo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umbholofidi</b>
Sesotho	<b>lenaneo</b>	Setswana	<b>umphorofidi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>mbekanyamushumo</b>	Sepedi	<b>moporofeta</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nonganoko</b>	Sesotho	<b>moporofeta</b>
<b>promote</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>bevorder</b>	Afrikaans	<b>senohe</b>
Synonym	<b>promoveer</b>	IsiZulu	<b>moporfeta</b>
Synonym	<b>aanmoedig</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>moporfeta</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukukhuthaza</b>	Synonym	<b>senohe</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>khuthaza</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>moporfeta</b>
Synonym	<b>-azisa</b>	Setswana	<b>moporfeta</b>
<b>protea</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>protea</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>imbali iphrothiya</b>
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	<b>isadlunge</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>iprotiya</b>
		Synonym	<b>isiqwane</b>

Siswati	sicalaba	Synonym	-tichenyako
Synonym	iphrothiya	IsiNdebele	-zazisako
IsiNdebele	iphrothiya	Synonym	-zikhakhazisako
Setswana	protea	Setswana	ikgantsha
Sepedi	phorothea	Synonym	ipela
Sesotho	prothiya	Sepedi	-go ikgantšha
Synonym	sekila	Sesotho	-motlotlo
Tshivenda	phrothiya	Tshivenda	dihudza
Xitsonga	phurothiya	Xitsonga	tindzhundzhuzela
			tinyungubya

### protest < n. >

Afrikaans	protes
IsiZulu	umbhikisho
IsiXhosa	uqhankqalazo
Siswati	sikhalo
Synonym	kuveta
IsiNdebele	kugongonyeka
Setswana	isinghonghoyilo
Sepedi	boipelaetso
Sesotho	boipelaetšo
Tshivenda	boipelaetso
Xitsonga	gwalabo
	vilela

### protrude

Afrikaans	uitsteek
Synonym	uitstaan
IsiZulu	ukuqubuka
IsiXhosa	ukuthi thu
Synonym	phumela ngaphandle
Synonym	ukuphokela
Synonym	ukuphongoma
Siswati	vela kancane
IsiNdebele	-vela
Synonym	-phumela ngaphandle
Synonym	-hlola
Setswana	phunyeletsa
Synonym	tswelelela
Synonym	tlhagelela
Sepedi	-hlolela
Synonym	-tšwelela
Sesotho	-hlahella
Tshivenda	rutshuluwa
Xitsonga	huma

### proud

Afrikaans	trots
IsiZulu	ukuzigqaja
Synonym	ukuziqhenya
IsiXhosa	-neqhayiya
Synonym	-nebhongo
Siswati	-tigcabhako

Synonym			
IsiNdebele			
Synonym			
Setswana			
Synonym			
Sepedi			
Sesotho			
Tshivenda			
Xitsonga			

### province

Afrikaans	provinsie
IsiZulu	isifundazwe
IsiXhosa	iphondo
Siswati	sifundza
Synonym	iphrovinsi
IsiNdebele	isifunda
Setswana	iphrovinsi
Sepedi	porofense
Sesotho	phorofentshe
Tshivenda	provense
Xitsonga	vundu
	xifundzankulu

### public building

Afrikaans	openbare gebou
IsiZulu	isakhiwo somphakathi
IsiXhosa	isakhiwo soluntu
Synonym	isakhiwo
Synonym	sikawonkewonke
Synonym	sakhiwo sesive
Siswati	sakhiwo semmango
IsiNdebele	umakhiwo
Synonym	womphakathi
Synonym	moago wa setšhaba
Setswana	moago wa setšhaba
Synonym	moaho wa setjhaba
Sesotho	tshifhačo tsha nnyi
Tshivenda	na nnyi
Xitsonga	muako wa mani
	na mani

### public holiday

Afrikaans	openbare
	vakansiedag
	nasionale dag
	iholidi
	iholide yesizwe
	iholideyi
	iholideyi yelizwe
	iholideyi yesitjhaba

Setswana	letsatsiboikhutso la bosetšhaba	Synonym	ukubetha komthambo
Sepedi	letšatši la go khutša la bohole	Siswati	kushaya kwenhlitiyo
Sesotho	letsatsi la phomolo la setjhaba	IsiNdebele	ukuthukuza komthambo
Tshivenda	holodei ya nnyi na nnyi	Synonym	iphalsi
Xitsonga	holideyi ya rixaka	Setswana	kubo
		Sepedi	thebetho
		Sesotho	morethetho wa pelo
		Tshivenda	mudivhitho
		Xitsonga	mbho wa mbilu
<b>public place</b>			
Afrikaans	openbare plek	Afrikaans	stiptelik
Synonym	openbare ruimte	IsiZulu	ngokugcina isikhathi
IsiZulu	indawo yomphakathi	IsiXhosa	ngexesha
IsiXhosa	indawo yoluntu	Siswati	-ngesikhathi
Synonym	indawo	IsiNdebele	-ngesikhathi
	kawonkewonke	Setswana	- nna mo nakong
Siswati	indzawo yesive	Sepedi	-nakong
Synonym	indzawo yemmango	Sesotho	-nakong
IsiNdebele	indawo yomphakathi	Tshivenda	-nga tshifhinga
Setswana	lefelo la setjhaba	Xitsonga	-hi nkarhi
Sepedi	lefelo la bohole		
Sesotho	sebaka sa setjhaba		
Tshivenda	fhethu ha nnyi na nnyi		
Xitsonga	ndhawu ya mani		
	na mani		
<b>public safety</b>			
Afrikaans	openbare veiligheid	Afrikaans	straf
IsiZulu	ukuphepha	IsiZulu	isijeziso
	komphakathi	IsiXhosa	isohlwayo
IsiXhosa	ukhuseleko loluntu	Siswati	kujezisa
Siswati	kuphepha	IsiNdebele	ukujezisa
	kwemmango	Synonym	ukukhalima
IsiNdebele	ukuphepha	Setswana	kotlhao
	komphakathi	Sepedi	kotlo
Setswana	tshireletsosetjhaba	Sesotho	kotlo
Sepedi	polokego ya setjhaba	Tshivenda	thamu
Sesotho	polokeho ya setjhaba	Xitsonga	nxupulo
Tshivenda	tsireledzo ya nnyi		
	na nnyi		
Synonym	vhutsireledzi ha		
	vhathu		
Xitsonga	vuuhlayiseki bya mani		
	na mani		
<b>pulse</b>			
Afrikaans	polis		
Synonym	polsslag		
IsiZulu	ukushaya		
	komthambo		
IsiXhosa	umxhelo		

# Q

## qualification

Afrikaans	<b>kwalifikasie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>izingamfundu</b>
Synonym	<b>izingaqeqesho</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isiqinisekiso</b>
Synonym	<b>semfundo</b>
Siswati	<b>isiqinisekiso</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>soqeqesho</b>
Synonym	<b>siciniseko</b>
Setswana	<b>sekucecesheka</b>
Sepedi	<b>izinga lefundu</b>
Sesotho	<b>ubufakazi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>bokufundelweko</b>
Xitsonga	<b>borutegi</b>
	<b>dithuto</b>
	<b>lengolo la thuto</b>
	<b>ndalukanyo</b>
	<b>tidyondzo</b>

## quest

Afrikaans	<b>soektog</b>
Synonym	<b>soeke</b>
IsiZulu	<b>uhlwayo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ulangazelelo</b>
Siswati	<b>kuhlwaya</b>
Synonym	<b>kufuna</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukufuna</b>
Setswana	<b>phisegelo</b>
Sepedi	<b>nyakišišo ya go</b>
Sesotho	<b>ba le phišegelo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tjheseho</b>
Xitsonga	<b>thodisiso</b>
	<b>nhloto</b>

**Qur'an** → Koran

# R

## rabbi

Afrikaans	<b>rabbi</b>
IsiZulu	urabi
IsiXhosa	urabi
Synonym	umfundisi wamaJuda
Siswati	rabi
IsiNdebele	urabi
Synonym	urabhayi
Setswana	moruti
Sepedi	rabi
Sesotho	rabi
Tshivenda	rabbi
Xitsonga	rabi
Synonym	mufundhisi

## race

Afrikaans	<b>wedloop</b>
Synonym	wedren
IsiZulu	umjaho
IsiXhosa	ugqatso
Synonym	ileqe
Synonym	ukhuphiswano
Synonym	umdyarho
Siswati	umjaho
IsiNdebele	iphaliswano lebelo
Synonym	ireyisisi
Setswana	thubolebelo
Sepedi	phadišano ya lebelo
Sesotho	peiso
Tshivenda	mbambe
Xitsonga	mphikizano wo tsutsuma

## Ramadan

Synonym	<b>Ramadhan</b>
Afrikaans	<b>Ramadaan</b>
Synonym	<b>Ramadan</b>
IsiZulu	i-Ramadan
Synonym	iRamadani
IsiXhosa	iRamadani
Siswati	iRamadani
IsiNdebele	iRamadani
Setswana	Ramadan
Sepedi	Ramadan

## Synonym

Sesotho
Tshivenda
Xitsonga

Ramadhan → Ramadan

## rampage <v.>

Afrikaans	amok maak
Synonym	uitgelatenheid
IsiZulu	woes tekere gaan
IsiXhosa	ukubhuduzela
Synonym	ukudlokova
Sesotho	ukuggqabadula
Tshivenda	phitsitela
Xitsonga	-dlubulundela
Synonym	-dlharuma
IsiNdebele	senyaka
Setswana	feretlha
Synonym	fiduega
IsiZulu	tlhakatlhakanya
IsiXhosa	-kgorogela
Synonym	-baka morusu
Sesotho	mufhirifhiri
Tshivenda	pfudzungule
Xitsonga	khakhathi
Synonym	mpfilumpfilu
Siswati	hasahaha
IsiNdebele	pfhumpfha
Setswana	leva

## ranger <United States>

Synonym	game ranger
Afrikaans	park ranger
Synonym	veldwagter
IsiZulu	boswagter
IsiXhosa	umqaphisiqwi
Synonym	usomahlathi
IsiNdebele	umlindzisiciwi
Setswana	umgadisiqhiwu
Sepedi	irenja
Sesotho	modisanaga
Tshivenda	lerentšara
Xitsonga	molebedi
Synonym	lirenzha
Siswati	renzha
IsiNdebele	rhenja

**rap {music}**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**rap**  
**kletsrym**  
**irephu**  
**irephu**  
**irephu**  
**irepu**  
**repe**  
**repo**  
**repe**  
**repe**  
**rhepe**

Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**imphendvulolovo**  
**ukuphatheka**  
**amazizo**  
**ipendulo**  
**tsibogo**  
**maikutlo**  
**karabo**  
**vhupfiwa**  
**mahlamulelo**

**rapid <n.>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**stroomversnelling**  
**isingampophomana**  
**ingqokozo**  
**ingxangxasana**  
**umgugu**  
**iphororo**  
**phororo**  
**phororo**  
**lutsinga**  
**boboma**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**rebel**  
**opstandeling**  
**opstandige**  
**ivukelambuso**  
**iphekulazikhuni**  
**ivukela-mbuso**  
**livukelambuso**  
**limbuka**  
**ivukelambuso**  
**ihlubuka**  
**lerabele**  
**lerabele**  
**lerabele**  
**liravhele**  
**mupfulunganyi**  
**mukokelatlhelolo**

**razor**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**skeermes**  
**impuco**  
**insingo**  
**incakuba**  
**ireyizara**  
**ibleyidi**  
**insingo**  
**ireyiza**  
**utjhefana**  
**ureyizana**  
**legare**  
**legare**  
**lehare**  
**luare**  
**rikari**  
**singu**  
**xirhezana**  
**xikaringana**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**roekeloos**  
**onverskillig**  
**ubudedengu**  
**-ngakhathaliyo**  
**-budlabha**  
**-budlabha**  
**-butjhapha**  
**botlhaswa**  
**-bošaedi**  
**-bohlaswa**  
**-sa londa**  
**-sa vha na ndavha**  
**-vusopfa**

**reaction**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym

**reaksie**  
**umuzwampendulo**  
**imvakalelo**  
**impendulo**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele

**aanbeveling**  
**isincomo**  
**ingcebiso**  
**isiphakamiso**  
**isindululo**  
**siphakamiso**  
**sincomo**  
**isiphakamiso**

Setswana	<b>katlanegiso</b>	Setswana	<b>mminogatisitsweng</b>
Sepedi	<b>keletšo</b>	Sepedi	<b>mmino wo o</b>
Sesotho	<b>kgothaletso</b>	Sesotho	<b>gatišitšwego</b>
Tshivenda	<b>themendelo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>mmino o hatisitsweng</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xibumabumelo</b>		<b>muzika wo</b>
<b>reconcile</b>			<b>rekhodiwaho</b>
Afrikaans	<b>versoen</b>	Synonym	<b>vuyimbeleri byo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukubuyisana</b>		<b>kandziyisiwa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>xolelanisa</b>		<b>tinsimu to</b>
Synonym	<b>lungelelanisa</b>		<b>kandziyisiwa</b>
Siswati	<b>colelana</b>		
Synonym	<b>buyisana</b>	Afrikaans	<b>verkoeling</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-buyisana</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukuqandisa</b>
Synonym	<b>-vumelana</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukukhenkcisa</b>
Setswana	<b>poelano</b>	Synonym	<b>ukubandisa</b>
Synonym	<b>boelana</b>	Siswati	<b>kucandzisa</b>
Sepedi	<b>-boelana</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukugongobaza</b>
Synonym	<b>-tshwarelano</b>	Synonym	<b>ukuqandisa</b>
Sesotho	<b>-boelana</b>	Setswana	<b>tsidifatso</b>
Tshivenda	<b>hangwelana</b>	Sepedi	<b>tšidifatšo</b>
Synonym	<b>pfumedzana</b>	Sesotho	<b>kgatsetso</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku tisa ndzivalelano</b>	Tshivenda	<b>u rothodza</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>gwitsirisa</b>
<b>record &lt;v.&gt;</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>opteken</b>	Afrikaans	<b>gereeld</b>
Synonym	<b>aanteken</b>	Synonym	<b>reëlmatic</b>
Synonym	<b>rekord hou</b>	IsiZulu	<b>okuvamile</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukuqophapha</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>-kwesiqhelo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>rekhoda</b>	Synonym	<b>rhoqo</b>
Siswati	<b>rekhoda</b>	Siswati	<b>-tayelekile</b>
Synonym	<b>copha</b>	Synonym	<b>-vamile</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>tsebulu</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-qhelekileko</b>
Setswana	<b>rekhoda</b>	Synonym	<b>-vamileko</b>
Sepedi	<b>rekota</b>	Synonym	<b>-njalo</b>
Sesotho	<b>-rehkota</b>	Setswana	<b>-gale</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-ngola</b>	Synonym	<b>-metlha</b>
Synonym	<b>rekhoda</b>	Sepedi	<b>-ka mehla</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ñwala</b>	Sesotho	<b>-kgafetsa</b>
	<b>rhekoda</b>	Tshivenda	<b>-misi yothe</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>-ntolovelolo</b>
<b>recorded music</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>opgeneemde musiek</b>	Afrikaans	<b>reinforcement</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umculo oqoshiwe</b>	IsiZulu	<b>versterking</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umculo oshicilelweyo</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>okuqinisayo</b>
Synonym	<b>umculo</b>	Synonym	<b>isomelezi</b>
	<b>orekhodiweyo</b>	Siswati	<b>ubethelelo</b>
Siswati	<b>umculo locoshiwe</b>	Synonym	<b>lokucinisako</b>
Synonym	<b>umculo lorekhodiwe</b>	Siswati	<b>lokwesekelako</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umculo lotsetjuliwe</b>	Synonym	<b>isilekeleli</b>
	<b>umvumo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>kokusiza</b>
	<b>ogadangisiweko</b>	Synonym	

Setswana	<b>tlaleletso</b>	Synonym	<b>ukudedela igazi</b>
Synonym	<b>tiiso</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>phumla</b>
Synonym	<b>thatafatso</b>	Siswati	<b>phumula</b>
Sepedi	<b>tiisetšo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-phumula</b>
Sesotho	<b>matlafatso</b>	Setswana	<b>iketla</b>
Tshivenda	<b>khwaθhiso</b>	Synonym	<b>itapolosa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ntiyisiso</b>	Synonym	<b>ikhutsa</b>
<b>relationship</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>verwantskap</b>	Synonym	<b>-khutša</b>
Synonym	<b>verhouding</b>	Tshivenda	<b>-iketla</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ubudlelwane</b>	Setswana	<b>-phomola</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubudlelane</b>	Sesotho	<b>-iketla</b>
Siswati	<b>budlelwane</b>	Synonym	<b>awela</b>
Synonym	<b>bunini</b>	Tshivenda	<b>wisa</b>
Synonym	<b>buhlobo</b>		
IsiNdebele	<b>ubunini</b>		
Synonym	<b>ubudlelwana</b>		
Synonym	<b>ubuhlobo</b>		
Setswana	<b>botsalano</b>		
Synonym	<b>kamano</b>		
Synonym	<b>kgolagano</b>		
Sepedi	<b>kamano</b>		
Synonym	<b>tswalano</b>		
Sesotho	<b>kamano</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>vhushaka</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>vuxaka</b>		
<b>relative &lt; n. &gt;</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>familielid</b>	Afrikaans	<b>afloswedloop</b>
Synonym	<b>bloedverwant</b>	Synonym	<b>aflosresies</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isihlobo</b>	Synonym	<b>afloswedren</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isihlobo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umjahokanezelana</b>
Synonym	<b>isizalwane</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ugqatso lwerileyi</b>
Synonym	<b>isalamane</b>	Siswati	<b>irileyi</b>
Siswati	<b>sihlobo</b>	Synonym	<b>umjaho wekuniketana</b>
Synonym	<b>sinini</b>	Siswati	<b>tindvuku</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isihlobo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umgijimo</b>
Synonym	<b>isinini</b>		<b>wokumukezana</b>
Setswana	<b>mogaetsho</b>		<b>irileyi</b>
Synonym	<b>tshika</b>		<b>lebeloneeletsano</b>
Synonym	<b>leloko</b>		<b>lebelo la neeletsano</b>
Sepedi	<b>leloko</b>		<b>lebelo la lesokwana</b>
Synonym	<b>moloko</b>		<b>mbambe ya zwitanda</b>
Sesotho	<b>leloko</b>		<b>rilei</b>
Synonym	<b>seng</b>		<b>mphikizano wa rheleyi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>shaka</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>xaka</b>		
<b>reliable</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>betroubaar</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>okuthembekile</b>
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	<b>thembekileyo</b>
Synonym		Siswati	<b>-tsembekile</b>
Synonym		IsiNdebele	<b>-thembekako</b>
Siswati		Setswana	<b>tshepega</b>
Synonym		Synonym	<b>ikanyega</b>
Synonym		Sepedi	<b>-botegago</b>
Sepedi		Synonym	<b>-tshepegago</b>
Synonym		Sesotho	<b>-tshephahlang</b>
Sesotho		Tshivenda	<b>fulufhedzeaho</b>
Synonym		Xitsonga	<b>-tshembeka</b>
Tshivenda			
Xitsonga			
<b>religion</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>godsdiens</b>
IsiZulu		Synonym	<b>religie</b>
		IsiZulu	<b>inkolo</b>
		IsiXhosa	<b>inkolo</b>

Siswati	inkholo	Sesotho	mokete wa sedumedi
IsiNdebele	ikolo	Tshivenda	festhivala ya vhurereli
Synonym	ikolelo	Synonym	festhivala ya vhurabeli
Setswana	bodumedi	Xitsonga	fesithivhali ya vukhongeri
Sepedi	tumelo		
Sesotho	tumelo		
Tshivenda	vhurereli		
Xitsonga	vukhongeri		
<b>reprimand</b>			
Afrikaans	Afrikaans	teregwys	
Synonym	Synonym	berispe	
IsiZulu	IsiZulu	ukukhuza	
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa	khalimela	
Siswati	Synonym	ngxolisa	
IsiNdebele	Siswati	khalima	
Synonym	Synonym	khuta	
Setswana	Synonym	tsetsisa	
Sepedi	Synonym	khalima	
Sesotho	Sepedi	kgalema	
Tshivenda	Synonym	kgala	
Synonym	Sesotho	-kgala	
Xitsonga	Tshivenda	-kgalemela	
	Xitsonga	-kgalemela	
<b>religious belief</b>			
Afrikaans	geloofsoortuiging	request <n.>	
Synonym	godsdiensstige		
IsiZulu	oortuiging	Afrikaans	versoek
IsiXhosa	inkolelo okholweni	IsiZulu	isicelo
Siswati	inkolelo	IsiXhosa	isicelo
IsiNdebele	inkholelo	Siswati	sicelo
Setswana	ikolelo	IsiNdebele	isibawo
Sepedi	tumelosedumedi	Setswana	kopo
Sesotho	tumelo ya bodumedi	Synonym	topo
Tshivenda	tumelo ya sedumedi	Sepedi	kgopelo
Synonym	fulufhelo ja vhurereli	Sesotho	kopo
Xitsonga	fulufhelo ja vhurabeli	Tshivenda	khumbelo
	ripfumelo ra	Xitsonga	xikombelo
	vukhongeri		
<b>religious festival</b>			
Afrikaans	godsdienstige fees	rescue <n.>	
IsiZulu	umgidi wezenkolo		
Synonym	ifestivali yezenkolo	Afrikaans	redding
IsiXhosa	umsitho wezenkolo	IsiZulu	utakulo
Synonym	umnyhadala wezenkolo	Synonym	ukutakula
Synonym	ifestivali yezenkolo	IsiXhosa	uhlangulo
Siswati	sibhimbi setenkholo	Siswati	kusindzisa
IsiNdebele	ifestivali yekolo	Synonym	kuhlenga
Setswana	moletlosedumedi	Synonym	kuphephisa
Sepedi	fesitibale ya bodumedi	IsiNdebele	ukusindisa
		Synonym	ukuphephisa
		Synonym	ukuhlangula
		Setswana	phaloso
		Synonym	pholoso

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

phološo  
pholoso  
phuluso  
ku ponisa

#### rescue <v.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

red  
ukutakula  
hlangula  
sindzisa  
hlenga  
phephisa  
-sindisa  
-phephisa  
-hlangula  
pholosa  
falotsha  
-phološa  
-pholosa  
phulusa  
ponisa

#### resistance {medicine and biology}

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

weerstand  
weerstandigheid  
ukunqaba  
ukuxhathisa  
ukungangenwa  
ukuqhelwa liyeza  
kugwanya  
kungatsintseki  
kungeveli  
ukwalana nesihlahla  
maatlatwantsho

#### resolve {problem}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

oplos  
ukusombulula  
sombulula  
sombulula  
catulula  
-sombulula  
-rarulula  
rarabolola  
-rarolla  
-rarolla  
tandulula  
ahlula

#### resourceful

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

#### respect <v.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

#### responsibility

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

#### revenge <v.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele

vindingryk  
vernuftig  
onamacebo  
-namacebo  
-nemachinga  
-nemasu  
-nemacebo  
-namaqhingga  
maano  
-holana  
ho itlola  
-thanyaho  
tirhiseka

respekteer  
eerbiedig  
ukuhlonipha  
hlonipha  
hlonipha  
-hlonipha  
tlotla  
tlhompha  
-tlhompha  
-hlonompha  
hulisa  
thompha  
xichavo  
hlonipha

verantwoordelikheid  
umthwalosibopho  
uxanduva  
sibopho  
umtfwalo  
isibopho  
ukuziphendulela  
maikarabelo  
maikarabelo  
boikarabelo  
vhudifhinduleli  
vutihlamuleri

wreek  
wraak neem  
ukuphindisela  
phindezela  
phindzisela  
-buyiselela

Synonym	-phindisela	rite	
Setswana	ipusolosetsa	Afrikaans	rite
Sepedi	-itefeletša	Synonym	ritus
Sesotho	-iphetetsa	Synonym	ritueel
Tshivenda	lifhedza	IsiZulu	usiko
Xitsonga	tlheriseta	IsiXhosa	umcimbi wesiko
Synonym	rihiseta	Siswati	umsimeto
<b>rhino</b>	→ rhinoceros	Synonym	lisiko
<b>rhinoceros</b>		IsiNdebele	isiko
Synonym	<b>rhino</b>	Synonym	umukghwa
Afrikaans	renoster	Setswana	moetlo
IsiZulu	ubhejane	Sepedi	tirelo
IsiXhosa	umkhombe	Sesotho	tshebeletso
Siswati	bhejane	Tshivenda	therelo
IsiNdebele	ubhejani	Xitsonga	mphahlo
Synonym	umkhombo		
Setswana	tshukudu	<b>road safety</b>	
Sepedi	tšukudu	Afrikaans	padveiligheid
Sesotho	tshukudu	IsiZulu	ukuphepha
Tshivenda	tshugulu	IsiXhosa	emgwaqeni
Xitsonga	mhelembe	Siswati	ukhuseleko ezindleleni
Synonym	xibejwana	IsiNdebele	kuphepha
<b>rhyme</b> < n. >		Setswana	emgwacweni
Afrikaans	<b>rym</b>	Sepedi	ukuphepha endleleni
IsiZulu	invumelwano	Sesotho	ipabalelotseleng
IsiXhosa	imvano-siphelo	Tshivenda	tšhireletšego
Siswati	invumelwano	Xitsonga	mebileng
IsiNdebele	ivumelwano		boipaballoon mileng
Setswana	morumo		tsirakhombo
Sepedi	morumokwano		dzibadani
Sesotho	morumo		vuhalayiseki
Tshivenda	pfanapheleledzo		emapatwini
Synonym	raimi		vuhalayiseki
Synonym	pfanapheledzo		emagondzweni
Xitsonga	ngulumelo		
<b>rickets</b>		<b>road sign</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>ragitis</b>	Synonym	traffic sign
IsiZulu	amagwegwe	Afrikaans	padteken
IsiXhosa	izigweqe zengulo	Synonym	verkeersteken
Siswati	tigwece	IsiZulu	uphawu lomgwaqo
Synonym	emagwegwe	IsiXhosa	uphawu lwendlela
IsiNdebele	iingwegwe	Synonym	umqondiso wendlela
Synonym	amarikhethi	Siswati	luphawu lwemgwaco
Setswana	digobo	IsiNdebele	itshwayo lendlela
Synonym	digôrô	Setswana	letshwaotsela
Sepedi	bolwetši bja digoro	Sepedi	leswao la tsela
Sesotho	riketse	Sesotho	letshwao la tsela
Tshivenda	mapeta	Tshivenda	luswayo lwa badani
Xitsonga	marhengwe	Xitsonga	mfungho wa le patwini
		Synonym	mfungho wa le gondzweni

**road user**

Afrikaans	padgebruiker
IsiZulu	osebenzisa umgwaqo
IsiXhosa	umsebenzisi
	wendlela
Siswati	umsebentisimgwaco
IsiNdebele	umsebenzisindlela
Setswana	modirisatsela
Sepedi	modiriši wa tsela
Sesotho	mosebedisi wa tsela
Tshivenda	mushumisi wa bada
Xitsonga	mutirhisapatu
Synonym	mutirhisagondzo

Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	Synonym
Setswana	Synonym
Sepedi	Setswana
Sesotho	Synonym
Tshivenda	Sesotho
Xitsonga	Tshivenda
Synonym	Xitsonga

ingcatfu	ingcatfu
umdlalo werobho	umdlalo werobho
ikghadi	ikghadi
igqubsi	igqubsi
ntimo	ntimo
koi	koi
kgati	kgati
kgati	kgati
mpa	mpa
kgati	kgati
khadi	khadi
khadi	khadi

robot → traffic light

**rock concert**

Afrikaans	rock-konsert
IsiZulu	ikhonsathi yomculo
	werokhi
IsiXhosa	ikhonsathi yerokhi
Siswati	ikhonsati yerokhi
IsiNdebele	ikhonsathi
	yamagatara
Setswana	khonsata ya rokho
Sepedi	khonsata ya mmino
	wa rokho
Sesotho	konsarete ya roko
Tshivenda	khontsati ya roko
Xitsonga	khosati ya rhokho

rotate &lt;v. &gt; {e.g. earth}

Afrikaans	Afrikaans
	Synonym
IsiZulu	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
	Siswati
IsiNdebele	Synonym
	Setswana
	Synonym
Sepedi	Sepedi
Sesotho	Sesotho
Tshivenda	Tshivenda
Xitsonga	Xitsonga

**role**

Afrikaans	rol
IsiZulu	iqhaza
IsiXhosa	indima
Synonym	inxaxheba
Siswati	indzima
IsiNdebele	indima yomdlali
Setswana	seabe
Sepedi	karolo
Sesotho	seabo
Synonym	karolo
Tshivenda	tshipida
Synonym	roulu
Xitsonga	xiave

**roughage**

Afrikaans	growwe kos
	veselkos
IsiZulu	vesel
IsiXhosa	rukos
	ruvoedsel
Synonym	umhhadlahhadliso
Siswati	isintlakantlakiso
IsiNdebele	emahhadlahhadla
	iinthoro
Setswana	irafeji
Sepedi	amakariya
Sesotho	digwata
Synonym	dijo tša go gwaša
Tshivenda	ditlheferetsi
Synonym	masephenene
Xitsonga	makapa
Synonym	vudyangwani
Synonym	swikampfu

**rope game**

Afrikaans	touspring
IsiZulu	ingqathu
Synonym	ingqabeshu
IsiXhosa	ugqaphu

**route**

Afrikaans	roete
IsiZulu	umzila

IsiXhosa	indlela	Synonym	-fediša
SiSwati	indlela	Sesotho	-senya
IsiNdebele	indlela	Tshivenda	tshinya
Setswana	tsela	Xitsonga	onha
Sepedi	tsela		
Sesotho	tsela		
Tshivenda	ndila		
Xitsonga	ndlela		
<b>routine</b> <n.>			
Afrikaans	roetine	Afrikaans	hardloper
Synonym	sleur	IsiZulu	umsubathi
IsiZulu	imvamakwenza	Synonym	umgijimi
Synonym	injwayelo	IsiNdebele	imbaleki
IsiXhosa	isiqhelo	Setswana	injuze
Synonym	umsebenzi wesiqhelo	Sepedi	umsubatsi
SiSwati	inkhambiso	Synonym	umgijimi
Synonym	inchubo	Sesotho	umgijimi
IsiNdebele	isiqhelo	Synonym	setabogi
Synonym	imvamisa	Tshivenda	mokitimi
Setswana	tlwaelo	Xitsonga	sekitimi
Sepedi	tlwaelo		semathi
Synonym	setlwaeedi		setitimi
Sesotho	tlwaelo		mugidimi
Tshivenda	ndowelo		mutsutsumi
Xitsonga	ntolovelolo		
<b>rubric</b>			
Afrikaans	rubriek	Afrikaans	lopende water
Synonym	afdeling	IsiZulu	amanzi agelezayo
IsiZulu	irubhrikhi	IsiXhosa	amanzi etephu
IsiXhosa	irubrikhi	SiSwati	emanti lageletako
SiSwati	irubrikhi	IsiNdebele	amanzi adliwako
IsiNdebele	irubhrgi	Synonym	amanzi agijimako
Setswana	ruburiki	Setswana	metsipompo
Sepedi	rupuriki	Sepedi	meetse a pompi
Sesotho	rubriki	Sesotho	metsi a phallang
Tshivenda	rubiriki	Tshivenda	mađi a elelaho
Xitsonga	rhubiriki	Xitsonga	mati lama khulukaka
<b>ruin</b> <v.>			
Afrikaans	verwoes	Afrikaans	loopmaag
Synonym	ruïneer	Synonym	diarree
IsiZulu	ukona	IsiZulu	ukuhanjiswa isisu
IsiXhosa	-onakalisa	Synonym	urhudo
Synonym	tshabalalisa	Synonym	utyatyazo
SiSwati	bhidlita	Synonym	ukuhambisa
Synonym	ona	Synonym	kusheka
IsiNdebele	-bhidliza	IsiNdebele	kuhudza
Synonym	-ona	Synonym	ukurhuda
Setswana	senya	Synonym	ukugijinyiswa yindeni
Sepedi	-senya	Sepedi	ukuthulula

# S

Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

**rural** <adj.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**rural area**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
  
Siswati  
  
Synonym  
  
IsiNdebele  
  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

u shuluwa  
u guba  
nchuluko

landelik  
plattelands  
emakhaya  
-asemaphandleni  
-maphandleni  
-makhaya  
-kwemaphandleni  
-kwemakhaya  
- metseng  
-selegae  
-mahaeng  
-mahayani  
-makaya

landelike gebied  
plattelandse gebied  
indawo yasemakhaya  
ummandla  
wamaphandle  
indzawo  
yasemakhaya  
indzawo  
yasemaphandleni  
indawo  
yemaphandleni  
indawo yemakhaya  
karolometseng  
nagalegae  
mahaeng  
vhupo ha mahayani  
ndhawu ya le makaya

**SA** → South Africa

**SAA** → South African Army

**Sabbath**

Afrikaans	<b>Sabbat</b>
Synonym	rusdag
IsiZulu	Sabbatdag
IsiXhosa	iSabatha
Siswati	iSabatha
IsiNdebele	iCawe
Setswana	Lisabatha
Sepedi	iSabatha
Sesotho	Sabata
Tshivenda	Sabatha
Xitsonga	Savhatha
	<b>Savata</b>

**sacred** <adj.>

Afrikaans	heilig
IsiZulu	okungcwele
IsiXhosa	-ngcwele
Siswati	-ngcwele
IsiNdebele	-cwengileko
Setswana	- kgethegileng
Synonym	- itshepisitsweng
Sepedi	-kgethegilego
Sesotho	-halalelang
Tshivenda	khethwa
Xitsonga	-kwetsima

**sad**

Afrikaans	<b>hartseer</b>
Synonym	treurig
Synonym	droewig
IsiZulu	odangele
IsiXhosa	-lusizi
Siswati	-dzangala
Synonym	-dzabukile
Synonym	-lusizi
IsiNdebele	-danieko
Synonym	-dabukileko
Setswana	utlwabothlhoko

Synonym	<b>hutsafala</b>	Sesotho	<b>molao wa poloheho</b>
Sepedi	<b>-swabilego</b>	Tshivenda	<b>milayo ya tsireledzo</b>
Synonym	<b>-nyamilego</b>	Xitsonga	<b>nawu wa vuhlayiseki</b>
Sesotho	<b>-hlonameng</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>tungufhala</b>		
Synonym	<b>bilufhala</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>-tsana</b>		
<b>sadness</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>hartseer</b>	Afrikaans	<b>matroos</b>
Synonym	<b>treurigheid</b>	Synonym	<b>seeman</b>
Synonym	<b>droefheid</b>	IsiZulu	<b>itilosí</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukudangala</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>umatiroshe</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukuba lusizi</b>	Siswati	<b>litilosí</b>
Siswati	<b>kudzangala</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isisebenzi seenkepeni</b>
Synonym	<b>kudzabuka</b>	Synonym	<b>isisebenzi semkhunjini</b>
Synonym	<b>kuba lusizi</b>	Setswana	<b>modirelakepe</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ukudabuka</b>	Sepedi	<b>mothadiši</b>
Synonym	<b>ukudana</b>	Synonym	<b>mosesi</b>
Setswana	<b>kutlobotlhoko</b>	Sesotho	<b>sesesisi</b>
Synonym	<b>khutsafalo</b>	Tshivenda	<b>mualavhi</b>
Sepedi	<b>manyami</b>	Xitsonga	<b>mutluti</b>
Synonym	<b>maswabi</b>		
Sesotho	<b>tlhonamo</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>tungufhala</b>		
Synonym	<b>bilufhala</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ku tsana</b>		
<b>safe</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>veilig</b>	Synonym	<b>samosa</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okuphephile</b>	Afrikaans	<b>samoesa</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-khuselekileyo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>usamusa</b>
Siswati	<b>-phephile</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isamusa</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-phephileko</b>	Siswati	<b>isamusa</b>
Synonym	<b>-nganangozi</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isamusa</b>
Setswana	<b>bolokesegile</b>	Setswana	<b>amusa</b>
Synonym	<b>babalesegile</b>	Sepedi	<b>amusa</b>
Sepedi	<b>bolegilego</b>	Sesotho	<b>amusa</b>
Sesotho	<b>bolekehile</b>	Tshivenda	<b>amusa</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tsireledzea</b>	Synonym	<b>samoosa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>hlayiseka</b>	Xitsonga	<b>samusa</b>
<b>safety rule</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>veiligheidsreël</b>	Afrikaans	<b>toebroodjie</b>
Synonym	<b>veiligheidsmaatreël</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isamishi</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umgomu wokuphepha</b>	Synonym	<b>isendwishi</b>
Synonym	<b>umthetho wokuphepha</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isendwitshi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umgaqo wokhuseleko</b>	Synonym	<b>isangweji</b>
Siswati	<b>umtsetfo wetekuphepha</b>	Siswati	<b>isendwishi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umthetho wokuphepha</b>	Synonym	<b>isengweji</b>
Setswana	<b>molaopabalesego</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isenghwitjhi</b>
Sepedi	<b>molawana wa polohego</b>	Synonym	<b>ibhebhedlhwana</b>
		Setswana	<b>borothopate</b>
		Sepedi	<b>sangwetše</b>
		Sesotho	<b>samentjhisi</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>sangwedzhi</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>sangweji</b>

**save {money}**

Afrikaans	spaar
IsiZulu	ukonga
IsiXhosa	-onga
Synonym	londoloza
Siswati	onga
IsiNdebele	-onga
Synonym	-bulunga
Setswana	boloka
Sepedi	-boloka
Sesotho	-boloka
Tshivenda	sengedza
Synonym	vhulunga
Xitsonga	hlayisa

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

umfundalize  
sekolašipi  
pasari  
basari  
sikolashipu  
xikolaxipi

**school**

Afrikaans	Afrikaans
IsiZulu	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele
Setswana	Setswana
Sepedi	Sepedi
Sesotho	Sesotho
Tshivenda	Tshivenda
Xitsonga	Xitsonga

skool  
isikole  
isikolo  
sikolo  
isikolo  
sekolo  
sekolo  
sekolo  
tshikolo  
xikolo

**scan <v.>**

Afrikaans	noukeurig ondersoek
Synonym	noukeurig bekyk
IsiZulu	ukuhlolisia
IsiXhosa	hlola
Synonym	skena
Siswati	skena
Synonym	hholisia
IsiNdebele	-hholisia
Setswana	sekena
Sepedi	-nyakisiša
Synonym	-šitolla
Sesotho	-tlodisamahlo
Tshivenda	sedzulusa
Xitsonga	sikena

**scientific <adj.>**

Afrikaans	wetenskaplik
IsiZulu	okwesayensi
IsiXhosa	-enzululwazi
Siswati	-phatselene nesayensi
IsiNdebele	-kwesayensi
Setswana	-bonetetshi
Sepedi	-sesaense
Synonym	-saentshe
Sesotho	-saense
Tshivenda	-mahlale
Xitsonga	-saintsi
	-sayense

**scenario**

Afrikaans	scenario
IsiZulu	umumozehlakalo
IsiXhosa	imeko yokuqhubekayo
Siswati	sehlakalo
IsiNdebele	ilanelanozehlakalo
Setswana	tiragalokai
Sepedi	sekai
Sesotho	setshwantsho
Tshivenda	bono
Xitsonga	mbonakiso

**scientific advancement**

Afrikaans	wetenskaplike
IsiZulu	vooruitgang
IsiXhosa	ukuthuthuka
Siswati	kwezesayensi
IsiNdebele	inkqubela
Setswana	kubunzululwazi
Sepedi	intfutuko
Synonym	kutesayensi
Sesotho	inchubekelimbili
Tshivenda	kutesayensi
Xitsonga	iragelophambili
	kwezesayensi
	tswelelotobonetetshi
	tswelelotsosaense
	tšwelopele ya tša
	saentshe
	kgatelopele saenseng
	kgatelopele mahlaleng

**scholarship**

Afrikaans	studiebeurs
IsiZulu	umfundaze
Synonym	isikolashipu
IsiXhosa	inkxaso-mali yokufunda
Synonym	iskolashipu
Synonym	ibhasari
Siswati	umfundzate

Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Sesotho  
Sesotho  
Synonym

Tshivenda	mvelaphanda ya zwa saintsi	<b>secondary industry</b> <see also primary industry>
Xitsonga	nhluvukiso wa swa sayense	Synonym Afrikaans
<b>score-keeper</b>		Synonym IsiZulu
		IsiXhosa
Synonym Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	scorer tellinghouer umgcinimaphuzu umgcini-manqaku umgcinimaphuzu umgcinimaphuzu mokwaladintlha mongwadi wa dintlha mmaladintlha muñwalazwikoro mutsalaswikoro	Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Synonym Xitsonga
<b>scorer</b>	→ score-keeper	<b>secondary sector</b> → <b>secondary industry</b>
<b>scroll</b> <n.>		<b>secretion</b>
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Synonym Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Synonym Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	boekrol perkamentrol iphephamgoqo iphepha-mqulu umsongo umbhalo logocotwako umbhalo lophutfwako umtlolo ophuthelwako momeno sekorolo sekorolo skrolo tshikorolo tsalwasonga	Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga
<b>scurvy</b>		<b>security</b> {safety in general}
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Synonym Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	skeurbuik skorbuut iskevi umtshetsha iskevi gagabukani sikevi isikevi sekhebi segabe motjhetjhafatshe nombe n'ombe	Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga
		<b>veiligheid</b>
		<b>sekuriteit</b>
		<b>ukuphepha</b>
		<b>ukhuselo</b>
		<b>kuvikeleka</b>
		<b>kuphepha</b>
		<b>ukuvikeleka</b>
		<b>tshireletso</b>
		<b>tshireletšo</b>
		<b>polokeho</b>
		<b>vhutsireledzi</b>
		<b>vuhlayiseki</b>
		<b>self-esteem</b>
		Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu
		<b>selfagting</b>
		<b>eiewaarde</b>
		<b>ukuzethemba</b>

IsiXhosa	ukuzithemba	Tshivenda	<b>vhudithonifhi</b>
Siswati	kutetsembo	Xitsonga	<b>ku tihlonipha</b>
IsiNdebele	ukuzithemba	Synonym	<b>ku tixixima</b>
Setswana	botshepegi		
Synonym	boitshepi	<b>self-sufficient</b>	
Sepedi	boitshepo		
Synonym	boikgantšho	Afrikaans	<b>selfonderhoudend</b>
Sesotho	boitshepo	Synonym	<b>selfversorgend</b>
Tshivenda	vhudifulufheli	IsiZulu	<b>ukuziphilisa</b>
Xitsonga	vutitshembi	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuzimela</b>
<b>selfish</b>		Synonym	<b>ukuziduna</b>
Afrikaans	selfsugtig	Synonym	<b>ukuzifeza</b>
IsiZulu	ubugovu	IsiNdebele	<b>-tikhonako</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuzicingela	Setswana	<b>-khona kutentela</b>
Siswati	-ticabangelako	Sepedi	<b>-zikghonako</b>
Synonym	-ba nemona	Sesotho	<b>iphetsa</b>
IsiNdebele	-zicabangelako	Tshivenda	<b>-ikgonago</b>
Synonym	-zifunelako	Xitsonga	<b>-ikgonang</b>
Setswana	boikgopolو		<b>u dikona</b>
Sepedi	-inaganelago o noši		<b>ku tienerisa</b>
Sesotho	inahanelang		
Tshivenda	sa humbulela vhaňwe	<b>senior citizen</b>	
Xitsonga	ku tilavela swa wena	Afrikaans	<b>senior burger</b>
	ntsena	IsiZulu	<b>isakhamuzi esikhulile</b>
<b>self-pity</b>		IsiXhosa	<b>umntu omdala</b>
Afrikaans	selfbejammering	Synonym	<b>umntu ogugileyo</b>
IsiZulu	ukuzidabukela	IsiNdebele	<b>umntu okhulileyo</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuzisizela	Setswana	<b>imphunga</b>
Siswati	kutivela buhlungu	Sepedi	<b>umuntfu logugile</b>
Synonym	kutidzabukela	Sesotho	<b>umuntu omdala</b>
IsiNdebele	ukuzithluwela	Tshivenda	<b>mogodi</b>
Synonym	ukuzirhawukela	Xitsonga	<b>motšofadi</b>
Setswana	kutlwelobotlhoko		<b>leqheku</b>
Synonym	boikutlwelobotlhoko		<b>mualuwa</b>
Sepedi	go ikwela bohloko		<b>mudyuhari</b>
Sesotho	boikutlwelobohloko		
Tshivenda	u dipfela vhutungu	<b>sensitive</b>	
Xitsonga	ku tiputa	Afrikaans	<b>fyngevoelig</b>
<b>self-respect</b>		Synonym	<b>sensitief</b>
Afrikaans	selfrespek	IsiZulu	<b>onozwelo</b>
IsiZulu	ukuzihlonipha	IsiNdebele	<b>uvelwano</b>
IsiXhosa	ukuzihlonipha	Setswana	<b>ubuthathaka</b>
Synonym	ukuzixabisa	Sepedi	<b>ubuntununtunu</b>
Siswati	kutihlonipha	Sesotho	<b>-velana</b>
IsiNdebele	ukuzihlonipha	Tshivenda	<b>-zwelako</b>
Setswana	itlotlo	Xitsonga	<b>bosisi</b>
Synonym	itlhompho		<b>pelohlomogi</b>
Sepedi	boitlhompho		<b>pelohlomohi</b>
Sesotho	boitlhompho		<b>-pfela</b>
			<b>-twela</b>

**sentence** {word group}

Afrikaans	sin
IsiZulu	umusho
IsiXhosa	isivakalisi
Siswati	umusho
IsiNdebele	umutjho
Setswana	polelo
Sepedi	lefoko
Sesotho	polelo
Tshivenda	mutaladzi
Xitsonga	xivulwa

IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele
Setswana	Setswana
Sepedi	Sepedi
Sesotho	Sesotho
Tshivenda	Tshivenda
Xitsonga	Xitsonga

umatshini wokuthunga	umatshini wokuthunga
umshini wekutfunga	umshini wekutfunga
umtjhini wokuthunga	umtjhini wokuthunga
motšhini o o rokang	motšhene wa go roka
motšhene wa go roka	motjhine o rokang
mutshini wa u runga	mutshini wa u runga
muchini wo rhunga	muchini wo rhunga

**sentence** <n.> {punishment}

Afrikaans	vonnis
IsiZulu	isigwebo
IsiXhosa	isigwebo
Siswati	sigwebo
IsiNdebele	isigwebo
Setswana	katlholelo
Sepedi	kotlo
Sesotho	kahlolo
Tshivenda	tshigwevho
Xitsonga	xigwevo

**sexism**

Afrikaans	Afrikaans
IsiZulu	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele
Setswana	Setswana
Sepedi	Sepedi
Sesotho	Sesotho
Tshivenda	Tshivenda
Xitsonga	Xitsonga

sewerage → sewerage system

**sewerage system** {system}

Synonym	sewerage
Afrikaans	rioleringsstelsel
Synonym	rioolstelsel
Synonym	riolerings
IsiZulu	uhlelo lokuthuthwa
IsiXhosa	kwendle
Siswati	ugutulyo
Synonym	luhlelo lwenkhucunkhucu
IsiNdebele	kuhanjiswa
Setswana	kwenkhucunkhucu
Sepedi	irherho lekucukucu
Sesotho	tselakgeleloleswe
Tshivenda	kelelatšila
Synonym	tsamaiso ya
Xitsonga	dikgwerekgwere
	sisteme ya
	tshampungane
Synonym	sisteme ya soredzhi
Xitsonga	tiphayiphi ta nkululo

**share** <n.>

Afrikaans	deel
Synonym	gedeelte
IsiZulu	isabelo
Synonym	ukwabelana
IsiXhosa	isabelo
Siswati	sabelo
Synonym	incenye
IsiNdebele	isabelo
Synonym	itjhere
Setswana	seabelanwa
Synonym	searogannwa
Sepedi	kabelo
Sesotho	karolo
Synonym	kabo
Tshivenda	mukovhe
Xitsonga	xiave

**shelter** <n.> {protection against e.g. danger}

Afrikaans	skuiling
Synonym	skuilplek
Synonym	skuitle
IsiZulu	umpheme
IsiXhosa	ikhusi
Synonym	indawo yokufihla intloko
Siswati	indlu
Synonym	umpheme

**sewing machine**

Afrikaans	naaimasjen
Synonym	naaldwerkmasjen
IsiZulu	umshini wokuthunga

IsiNdebele	<b>isiphephelo</b>	Sepedi	<b>tshenyego ya sekepe</b>
Synonym	<b>ubusithelo</b>	Sesotho	<b>malwanlwahla a</b>
Setswana	<b>sesireletsi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>sekepe</b>
Sepedi	<b>seširelo</b>		<b>gwangwangwa ja</b>
Sesotho	<b>setshireletsi</b>	Synonym	<b>ngalavha</b>
Tshivenda	<b>vhukhudo</b>		<b>gwangwangwa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xisirhelelo</b>	Xitsonga	<b>tshikepe</b>
<b>shield &lt;n.&gt;</b>			<b>gwangwangwa ra</b>
			<b>xikepe</b>
Afrikaans	<b>skild</b>	<b>shoplift &lt;v.&gt;</b>	
Synonym	<b>wapenskild</b>	Afrikaans	<b>winkeldiefstal pleeg</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ihawu</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukweba esitolo</b>
Synonym	<b>isihlangu</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuba evenkileni</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ikhaka</b>	Siswati	<b>ntjontja esitolo</b>
Siswati	<b>lihawu</b>	Synonym	<b>eba esitolo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isiviko</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-eba esitolo</b>
Synonym	<b>isihlangu</b>	Setswana	<b>utswa lebenkeleng</b>
Synonym	<b>ikhande</b>	Sepedi	<b>-utswa ka lebenkeleng</b>
Setswana	<b>thebe</b>	Sesotho	<b>-utswa lebenkeleng</b>
Sepedi	<b>kotse</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tswa vhengeleni</b>
Sesotho	<b>thebe</b>	Xitsonga	<b>ku yiva evhengeleni</b>
Tshivenda	<b>tshitangu</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>xitlhangu</b>		
<b>ship</b>		<b>shoplifting &lt;n.&gt;</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>skip</b>	Afrikaans	<b>winkeldiefstal</b>
Synonym	<b>vaartuig</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukweba esitolo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umkhumbi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuba evenkileni</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inqanawa</b>	Siswati	<b>kuntjontja esitolo</b>
Siswati	<b>umkhumbi</b>	Synonym	<b>kweba esitolo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isikepe</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukweba esitolo</b>
Synonym	<b>umkhumbi</b>	Setswana	<b>bogodulebenkeleng</b>
Setswana	<b>sekepe</b>	Sepedi	<b>bohodu bja ka</b>
Sepedi	<b>sekepe</b>	Sesotho	<b>lebenkeleng</b>
Sesotho	<b>sekepe</b>	Tshivenda	<b>ho utswa lebenkeleng</b>
Tshivenda	<b>ngalavha</b>	Xitsonga	<b>u tswa vhengeleni</b>
Synonym	<b>tshikepe</b>		<b>ku yiva evhengeleni</b>
Xitsonga	<b>xikepe</b>		
<b>shipwreck &lt;n.&gt;</b>		<b>shot put {athletics}</b>	
Synonym	<b>wreck</b>	Afrikaans	<b>gewigstoot</b>
Afrikaans	<b>skeepswrak</b>	IsiZulu	<b>imbulungamphonswa</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umkhumbi ocwilile</b>	Synonym	<b>ishothphuthi</b>
Synonym	<b>umkhumbi ofile</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ishotphuthi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ubugoxo benqanawe</b>	Siswati	<b>ishothiphuti</b>
Synonym	<b>ukupahlazeka</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ishothiphuthi</b>
Siswati	<b>kwenqanawe</b>	Setswana	<b>shotphute</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umkhumbi lophahlatekile</b>	Sepedi	<b>šotephuti</b>
Synonym	<b>isikepe esifahlazekileko</b>	Sesotho	<b>shotphute</b>
Setswana	<b>umkhumbi</b>	Tshivenda	<b>shothiphuthi</b>
	<b>orhehlezekileko</b>	Xitsonga	<b>xotophuti</b>
	<b>matlhekgesekepe</b>		

**shower** <n.>

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

**shrine**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**sick**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**sing**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym

bui  
umkhizo  
umtshizo  
imvula yethutyan  
ishawa  
sihlambi  
umkhefezo  
shawara  
mosarasarane  
lefafatsane  
vhusuto  
nswamo  
n'wema

heiligdom  
indawo engcwele  
itempile  
isibingelelo  
indzawo yekukhontela  
indawo yokukhonza  
indawo yokulotjha  
borapelelo  
šeraene  
felo mo go kgethwa  
shraene  
zwifhoni  
gandzelo

siek  
ongesteld  
ukugula  
ukugula  
-gulako  
-gulako  
lwala  
bobola  
-lwala  
-kula  
lwala  
vabya

sing  
ukucula  
cula  
vuma  
hlabela  
cula

IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**situation**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**sit-up** <n.> {exercising}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**skip**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

-vuma  
opela  
-opela  
-bina  
imba  
yimbelela

situasie  
omstandigheid  
isimo  
imeko  
simo  
ubujamo  
maemo  
maemo  
maemo  
nyimele  
xiyimo

opsit  
ukuvocavoca isisu  
ukuvonyavonya isisu  
ukulolonga isisu  
ukujimisa isisu  
lala-vuka  
ukujima uhlezi  
dula-ema *{ikatiso}*  
itšhidulla o swere  
fase ka matsogo  
sitapo  
sithapu  
vutiololaganamapfuka

oorslaan  
uitlaat  
ukweqa  
qakatha  
tsiba  
yeca  
shiya  
zuba  
-eqa  
tlola  
-taboga  
-fofa  
-tlola  
u pfuka  
tlula

**slave <en.>**

Afrikaans	slaaf
IsiZulu	isigqila
IsiXhosa	ikhoboka
Siswati	sigcila
IsiNdebele	ikhobongo
Synonym	ikghoba
Synonym	isiqqila
Setswana	lekgoba
Synonym	lelata
Sepedi	lekgoba
Sesotho	lekgoba
Tshivenda	phuli
Xitsonga	hlonga

**slavery**

Afrikaans	slawerny
IsiZulu	ubugqila
IsiXhosa	ubukhoboka
Siswati	bugcila
IsiNdebele	ubukhobongo
Synonym	ubugqila
Synonym	ubukghobo
Setswana	bokgoba
Synonym	bolala
Sepedi	bokgoba
Sesotho	bokgoba
Tshivenda	vhupuli
Xitsonga	vuholonga

**slave trade**

Afrikaans	slawehandel
IsiZulu	ukuhwebelana
IsiXhosa	ngezigqila
Siswati	urhwebo
IsiNdebele	ngamakhoboka
Synonym	kutsengiselana
Synonym	ngetigcila
IsiNdebele	kuhwebelana
Synonym	ngetigcila
Synonym	ukurhwebelana
Setswana	ngeengqila
Synonym	ukurhwebelana
Sepedi	ngamakhobongo
Sesotho	kgwebisanokgoba
Tshivenda	kgwebisanolata
Xitsonga	kgwebo ya bokgoba
	kgwebisano ya
	makgoba
	vhurengisaphuli
	vuxavisamahlonga

**sleep <en.>**

Afrikaans	Afrikaans
IsiZulu	IsiZulu
IsiXhosa	IsiXhosa
Siswati	Siswati
IsiNdebele	IsiNdebele
Synonym	Setswana
Synonym	Synonym
Setswana	Sepedi
Synonym	Sesotho
Sepedi	Tshivenda
Sesotho	Xitsonga

**sleepiness**

Afrikaans	slaperigheid
Synonym	vaakheid
Synonym	vaakte
IsiZulu	ukwezela
IsiXhosa	ukozelə
Synonym	ukuphathwa
Siswati	bubuthongo
IsiNdebele	kwetela
Synonym	-nobuthongo
Setswana	otsela
Synonym	-potuma
Sepedi	otsela
Sesotho	-borokwana
Tshivenda	kumedza
Xitsonga	khudzehela

**sleepover**

Afrikaans	oorslaap
Synonym	oorslaapaand
Synonym	uitslaapaand
IsiZulu	ukungalali ekhaya
IsiXhosa	ukulalisa
Siswati	kungalali ekhaya
IsiNdebele	ukulala ngaphandle
Setswana	robaletsa
Synonym	ngobaela
Sepedi	malalatle
Sesotho	robaletsə
Tshivenda	u edela ngeo
Xitsonga	ku etlela kun'wana

**smother**

Afrikaans	versmoor
IsiZulu	isamuku
IsiXhosa	futhanisela
Siswati	futselanisa
Synonym	ncisha umoya

IsiNdebele	-dima ummoya	Synonym	proes
Synonym	-ba nesimuku	IsiZulu	ukushaya amakhala
Setswana	hupetsa	IsiXhosa	rhona
Sepedi	-betela	Synonym	beth' ithatha
Sesotho	-bipetsa	Siswati	hona
Tshivenda	thivha maya	IsiNdebele	-rhona
Xitsonga	siva moya	Setswana	gôna
<b>snack</b>		Sepedi	-ona
Afrikaans	peuselhappie	Sesotho	-kurutla
Synonym	versnapering	Synonym	-tsuba
IsiZulu	isibambamoya	Tshivenda	hona
Synonym	isinekhi	Xitsonga	mantonoro
IsiXhosa	amashwamshwam	Synonym	swingoro
Synonym	isinekhi		
Siswati	siphungandlala	<b>soccer</b>	<b>sokker</b>
Synonym	sinekhi	Afrikaans	unobhutshuzwayo
Synonym	sitibandlala	IsiZulu	umdlalo webhola
IsiNdebele	ukudla okulula	IsiXhosa	ekhatywayo
Synonym	isiphungandlala	Synonym	isoka
Synonym	isilibazisi	Siswati	umdlalo webhola
Setswana	dijonnye		yetinyawo
Synonym	seneke		libhola letinyawo
Sepedi	mabosabosana		umdlalo webholo
Sesotho	seneke		erarhwako
Tshivenda	zwidyangudyangu		umdlalo webholo
Synonym	zwiliwanyana		yeenyawo
Xitsonga	xibamarha		kgwele ya maoto
Synonym	xisekelo		kgwele ya dinao
Synonym	ximiyetanyoka		kgwele ya maoto
<b>snarl</b>			bolo ya maoto
Afrikaans	grom		bola ya milenzhe
Synonym	knor		bolo ya milenge
IsiZulu	ukubhavumula	<b>social security</b>	
IsiXhosa	bhavumla	Afrikaans	bestaansbeveiliging
Synonym	gramara	Synonym	maatskaplike sekerheid
Synonym	vungama	IsiZulu	isibonelelo
Siswati	bhodla		senhlalakahle
Synonym	bhavumula	IsiXhosa	isibonelelo
IsiNdebele	-bhodla	Siswati	sibonelelo
Setswana	rôra	IsiNdebele	isibonelelo
Sepedi	-rora		sezehlalakuhle
Sesotho	-rora	Setswana	tshireletsoloago
Tshivenda	honedzela	Sepedi	tshireletšo ya leago
Xitsonga	gomela	Sesotho	tshireletso ya
Synonym	vomba		setjhaba
Synonym	bonga	Tshivenda	tsireledzo ya matshilisano
<b>snort</b>		Xitsonga	nhlayiseko wa vanhu
Afrikaans	snork		
Synonym	snuif		

**social services**

Afrikaans	maatskaplike dienste	Synonym	i-Na
IsiZulu	usizo lwezenhlalakahle	IsiXhosa	isodiyam
IsiXhosa	iinkonzo zoluntu	Siswati	isodiyamu
Siswati	imisebenti	IsiNdebele	itswayi
	yetenhlalakahle	Synonym	isodiyamu
IsiNdebele	imisebenzi	Setswana	sodiamo
	yezehlalakahle	Sepedi	sotiamo
Setswana	ditireloloago	Sesotho	sodiamo
Sepedi	ditirelo tša leago	Tshivenda	muño
Sesotho	ditshebeletso tsa	Xitsonga	sodiyamu
	setjhaba		
Tshivenda	tshumelo dza	<b>sodium metal</b>	→ sodium
	matshilisano		
Xitsonga	vukorhokeri bya vanhu	<b>softball {sport}</b>	

**social worker**

Afrikaans	maatskaplike werker	Afrikaans	sagtebal
Synonym	welsynwerker	IsiZulu	isoftbholi
IsiZulu	usonhlalakahle	IsiXhosa	isoftibholi
IsiXhosa	unontlalontle	Siswati	isoftibholi
Siswati	sonhlalakahle	Synonym	i-softball
IsiNdebele	isisebenzi	IsiNdebele	isothibholo
	sezehlalakahle	Setswana	bolonolo
Setswana	modirediloago	Sepedi	sofotebolo
Sepedi	modirelaleago	Sesotho	softbolo
Sesotho	mosebeletsi wa	Tshivenda	sofuthibola
	setjhaba	Xitsonga	sofutibolo
Tshivenda	mushumelavhapo		
Xitsonga	soxaliweka		

**society {people living together in an organised community}**

Afrikaans	samelewing	Afrikaans	lied
IsiZulu	umphakathi	Synonym	liedjie
IsiXhosa	uluntu	IsiZulu	iculo
Synonym	abahlali	IsiXhosa	iculo
Siswati	ummango	Synonym	ingoma
IsiNdebele	umphakathi	Siswati	ingoma
Setswana	setšhaba	Synonym	liculo
Sepedi	setšhaba	IsiNdebele	ingoma
Sesotho	setjhaba	Setswana	pina
Tshivenda	tshitshavha	Sepedi	koša
Xitsonga	vaakatiko	Sesotho	pina
		Tshivenda	luimbo
		Xitsonga	risimu

**sodium**

Synonym	Na	Afrikaans	smart
Synonym	sodium metal	Synonym	leed
Afrikaans	natrium	Synonym	verdriet
Synonym	Na	IsiZulu	usizi
Synonym	natriummetaal	Synonym	umunyu
IsiZulu	isodiyamu	IsiXhosa	usizi
		Siswati	bumunyu
		Synonym	lusizi
		Synonym	kudzabuka
		IsiNdebele	isizi

Setswana	kutlobotlhoko	Tshivenda	Afrika Tshipembe
Synonym	manyapaelo	Xitsonga	SA Afrika-Dzonga
Sepedi	manyami		
Sesotho	mahlomola		
Tshivenda	tungufhala		
Xitsonga	gome		
Synonym	nhlomulo		
<b>sound</b> <en.>			
Afrikaans	geluid		
Synonym	klank	IsiXhosa	Suid-Afrikaanse Leër
IsiZulu	umsindo		SAL
IsiXhosa	isandi		Suid-Afrikaanse Weermag
Siswati	umdvumo		SAW
IsiNdebele	umdumo		uMbutho Wamasosha
Synonym	itjhada		WaseNingizimu Afrika
Setswana	modumo		uMkhosi waseMzantsi
Sepedi	modumo		Afrika
Sesotho	modumo		Umbutfu Wetekuvikela
Tshivenda	mubvumo		WaseNingizimu Afrika
Xitsonga	mpfumawulo		iPhiko IamaJoni
<b>soup</b>			weSewula Afrika
Afrikaans	sop		iButho IamaJoni
IsiZulu	umhluzi		weSewula Afrika
Synonym	isobho		Sesole sa Aforikaborwa
IsiXhosa	isuphu		Sešole sa Afrika Borwa
Siswati	lisobho		Sesole sa Afrika Borwa
IsiNdebele	isobho		Mmbi ya Afrika
Setswana	sopo		Tshipembe
Sepedi	sopo		Afrika-Dzonga
Sesotho	sopho		
Tshivenda	muthotho		
Synonym	swobo		
Xitsonga	murhu		
Synonym	muthotho		
<b>South Africa</b>			
	<b>SA</b>	Afrikaans	spesiaal
	<b>Suid-Afrika</b>	Synonym	besonders
	<b>S.A.</b>	IsiZulu	okukhethekile
	<b>iNingizimu Afrika</b>	IsiXhosa	khethekileyo
	<b>i-SA</b>	Siswati	-khetsekile
	<b>i-South Africa</b>	Synonym	-sembili
	<b>uMzantsi Afrika</b>	Synonym	-spesheli
	<b>iNingizimu Afrika</b>	IsiNdebele	-khethekileko
	<b>i-SA</b>	Setswana	- kgethegileng
	<b>ISewula Afrika</b>	Sepedi	- kgethegilego
	<b>i-SA</b>	Sesotho	-ikgethang
	<b>Aforikaborwa</b>	Tshivenda	-khetheaho
	<b>Afrika Borwa</b>	Synonym	-tshipentshela
	<b>Afrika Borwa</b>	Xitsonga	-hlawuleka

<b>special care</b>			
Afrikaans	spesiale sorg	Synonym	itheko elikhethekileyo
Synonym	spesiale versorging		umbutsano
IsiZulu	ukunakekela		lokhetskile
	okukhethekile		umcimbi losipesheli
IsiXhosa	ukhathalelo	Synonym	umgidingo
	olukhethekileyo		okhethekileko
Synonym	unonophelo		umnyanya okhethekileko
	olukhethekileyo		moletlokgethegileng
Siswati	-lunakekelo	Sepedi	moletlo wo o ikgethilego
	lolusembili	Sesotho	kopano e kgetehileng
Synonym	-lunakekelo	Tshivenda	vhułambo ho khetheaho
	lolukhetsekile	Xitsonga	nkhuvo wo hlawuleka
Synonym	-lunakekelo		
	loluspesheli		
IsiNdebele	itjhejo elikhethekileko	Afrikaans	<b>spraak</b>
Setswana	tlhokomelokgethegileng	Synonym	gesproke taal
Sepedi	tlhokomelo ye e	IsiZulu	inkulumo
	ikgethilego	IsiXhosa	intetho
Sesotho	tlhokomelo e	Siswati	inkhulumo
	ikgethang	IsiNdebele	ikulumo
Tshivenda	ndondolo yo	Synonym	indaba
	khetheaho	Setswana	puo
Xitsonga	nhlayiso wo hlawuleka	Sepedi	polelo
		Sesotho	puo
		Tshivenda	tshipitshi
		Xitsonga	mbulavulo
<b>special needs</b>			
Afrikaans	spesiale behoeftes	<b>spirit</b>	
IsiZulu	izidingo		
	zabakhubazekile	Afrikaans	gees
IsiXhosa	iimfuno ezizodwa	IsiZulu	umoya
Synonym	iimfuno	Synonym	umphefumulo
	ezikhethekileyo	IsiXhosa	umoya
Synonym	izidingo ezizodwa	Siswati	umoya
Synonym	izidingo ezikhethekileyo	Synonym	umphefumulo
Siswati	-tidzingo letikhetskile	IsiNdebele	umphefumulo
Synonym	-tidzingo letisipesheli	Synonym	ummoya
IsiNdebele	iindingo	Setswana	mowa
	ezikhethekileko	Sepedi	moya
Setswana	ditlhokegokgethegileng	Sesotho	moya
Sepedi	dinyakwa tše di	Tshivenda	muya
	ikgethilego	Xitsonga	moya
Sesotho	ditlhoko tse		
	ikgethang		
Tshivenda	thodea dzo khetheaho	<b>spiritual</b> <adj.>	
Synonym	thodea dza tshipetshała		
Xitsonga	swidingo swo	Afrikaans	geestelik
	hawuleka	Synonym	spiritueel
		IsiZulu	ngokomoya
<b>special occasion</b>		Synonym	ngokomphefumulo
Afrikaans	spesiale geleentheid	IsiXhosa	-omoya
IsiZulu	umcimbi okhethekile	Siswati	-kwemoya
IsiXhosa	umsitho okhethekileyo	Synonym	-kwemphefumulo
		IsiNdebele	-komphefumulo
		Synonym	-kommoya

Setswana	- semowa	sports team	sportspan
Sepedi	-semoya	Afrikaans	iqembu lomdlalo
Sesotho	-moya	IsiZulu	iqela lemidlalo
Tshivenda	-muya	IsiXhosa	licembu lemmdlalo
Xitsonga	-ximoya	Siswati	isiqhema semidlalo
<b>spiteful</b>		IsiNdebele	setlhophatshameko
Afrikaans	vermakerig	Setswana	sehlopha sa dipapadi
IsiZulu	olayayo	Sepedi	sehlopha sa dibapadi
IsiXhosa	nenqala	Sesotho	thimu ya mitambo
Synonym	nolunya	Tshivenda	xipanu xa ntlangu
Siswati	-nemavundvo	Xitsonga	
Synonym	-nemagcubu		
IsiNdebele	-layako		
Setswana	tena		
Synonym	kgopisa		
Sepedi	-tenega		
Synonym	selekega		
Sesotho	-swetsang		
Tshivenda	sinyutshela		
Xitsonga	gega		
<b>spoon</b>			
Afrikaans	lepel		
IsiZulu	ukhezo		
Synonym	isipuni		
IsiXhosa	icephe		
Siswati	lukhezo		
Synonym	lucwephe		
Synonym	sipuni		
IsiNdebele	isigobho		
Synonym	ikhezo		
Setswana	leso		
Synonym	leswana		
Sepedi	lehwana		
Sesotho	kgaba		
Tshivenda	lebula		
Xitsonga	lepula		
<b>sport</b> → sports			
<b>sports</b> <Great Britain> {general}	sport <United States>	spring {place where water comes to the earth's surface}	fontein
Synonym	sport	Afrikaans	bron
Afrikaans	ezemidlalo	Synonym	isiphethu
IsiZulu	imidlalo	IsiZulu	umthombo
IsiXhosa	umdlalo	Synonym	umthombo
Siswati	umdlalo	IsiXhosa	siyalu
IsiNdebele	motshameko	Siswati	sicoja
Setswana	dipapadi	Synonym	isiyalu
Sepedi	dipapadi	IsiNdebele	motswedi
Sesotho	mitambo	Setswana	sediba
Tshivenda	mitlanqu	Sepedi	sediba
Xitsonga		Sesotho	tshisima
		Tshivenda	xihlovo
		Xitsonga	
		<b>sprint</b> <v.>	
		Afrikaans	nael
		Synonym	hardloop
		IsiZulu	ukuntininiza
		IsiXhosa	gqotsa
		Siswati	suka ngelitubane

Synonym	subatsa	stable condition
IsiNdebele	-jubalala	bestendige toestand
Synonym	-gijima khulu	stabiele toestand
Setswana	siana	isimo esizinzie
Synonym	taboga	isimo sokugula
Sepedi	-kitima	esingaguuki
Sesotho	-nka ka sekaja	imeko ezinzileyo
Tshivenda	gidima	kusimama
Synonym	nzambuwo	ubujamo obunzileko
Xitsonga	vhutha	ubujamo obuncono
<b>squat-jump {exercising}</b>		
Afrikaans	hurksprong	maemotlhomameng
IsiZulu	ukugxuma uqosheme	seemo se se sa fetogego
IsiXhosa	ukutsiba unomasele	boemo bo tsitsitseng
Synonym	ukuxwaxuma	tshiiimo tsho dzikaho
Siswati	kuzuba ucosheme	xiyimonkancinco
IsiNdebele	ukupharuma	
Setswana	pharuma	
Sepedi	kota moswe	
Sesotho	skwatejampo	
Tshivenda	tshiđula	
Xitsonga	ku thaga	
<b>squeal</b>		
Afrikaans	skreeu	stilstaande water
Synonym	gil	staande water
IsiZulu	ukunswininiza	amanzi amile
IsiXhosa	isikhalo esibukhalu	amanzi amileyo
Siswati	kunswininita	emanti lemile
IsiNdebele	ukutswininiza	amanzi ajamileko
Setswana	kgoeletso	metsiemeng
Sepedi	tswinya	meetse a go se ele
Sesotho	seboko	metsi a emeng
Tshivenda	tzhema	mađi o imaho
Xitsonga	cema	mati yo yima
<b>squid {class of octopus}</b>		
Afrikaans	pylinkvis	<b>stammer</b>
IsiZulu	isingangwane	stutter
Synonym	isingambambezela	stotter
IsiXhosa	isikwidi	hakel
Synonym	udidi lwengwane	stamel
Siswati	sikwidi	amalimi
Synonym	libambelela	ukungingiza
IsiNdebele	isikwiti	thintitha
Synonym	ibambelela	ngingita
Setswana	sikwiti	ngangamela
Sepedi	sekwiti	-ngunguza
Sesotho	skwiti	kwakwaetsa
Tshivenda	tshikwidi	kokoretsa
Xitsonga	xikwidi	-kgamakgametša
<b>stanza</b>		
Afrikaans		-koakoa
Synonym		-hweleketsa
		kakamela
		nghanghamela
<b>strofe</b>		
		vers

Synonym	<b>stansa</b>	Synonym	<b>ukuntshontsha</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ibinza</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukuba</b>
Synonym	<b>istanza</b>	Siswati	<b>ntjontja</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>indinyana</b>	Synonym	<b>eba</b>
Synonym	<b>umhlathi</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-eba</b>
Synonym	<b>isitanza</b>	Setswana	<b>utswa</b>
Siswati	<b>indzima</b>	Sepedi	<b>-utswa</b>
Synonym	<b>livesi</b>	Sesotho	<b>tswa</b>
Synonym	<b>stanza</b>	Tshivenda	<b>yiva</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>indima</b>	Xitsonga	
Setswana	<b>tematheto</b>		
Synonym	<b>temana</b>		
Sepedi	<b>tematheto</b>		
Sesotho	<b>temana</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>ndima</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>ndzimana</b>		
<b>star</b>		<b>stereotype</b>	
Afrikaans	<b>ster</b>	Afrikaans	<b>stereotipe</b>
IsiZulu	<b>inkanyezi</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ijwayezikubheca</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkwenkwezi</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>imbono ecalanye</b>
Siswati	<b>inkhanyeti</b>	Siswati	<b>inkholelolite</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>ikwekwezi</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>ukungenziswa</b>
Synonym	<b>ikanyezi</b>	Synonym	<b>ukungatjhugululwa</b>
Setswana	<b>naledi</b>	Setswana	<b>umkhumbulo</b>
Sepedi	<b>naledi</b>	Synonym	<b>kakanyofosagetseng</b>
Sesotho	<b>naledi</b>	Sepedi	<b>steriothaape</b>
Tshivenda	<b>naledzi</b>	Sesotho	<b>tshekamo ya kgopolo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>nyeleti</b>	Synonym	<b>monahano wa</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>boholoholo</b>
		Synonym	<b>kakaretso e phoso</b>
		Synonym	<b>vhutendatenda</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>siteriothaiphi</b>
			<b>mavonelo yo khuma</b>
<b>stare</b>		<b>steroid</b> {substances that people use as a drug}	
Afrikaans	<b>staar</b>	Afrikaans	<b>steroided</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukugqolozela</b>	IsiZulu	<b>istiriyodi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-thi ntsho</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isteroyidi</b>
Synonym	<b>-qwalasela</b>	Siswati	<b>siteroyidi</b>
Siswati	<b>gcolotelala</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isteroyidi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-golozela</b>	Setswana	<b>steroete</b>
Setswana	<b>tlhomamatlhoho</b>	Sepedi	<b>seteroete</b>
Synonym	<b>tsepamissa</b>	Sesotho	<b>steroete</b>
Sepedi	<b>-tsepelela</b>	Tshivenda	<b>siteroidi</b>
Sesotho	<b>-hobola</b>	Xitsonga	<b>siteroyidi</b>
Tshivenda	<b>zwondolola</b>		
Synonym	<b>vhondolola</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>honolela</b>		
Synonym	<b>honokela</b>		
<b>starvation</b>	→ famine	<b>stew</b>	
<b>steal</b>		Afrikaans	<b>bredie</b>
Afrikaans	<b>steel</b>	IsiZulu	<b>isitshulu</b>
Synonym	<b>vaslê</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>isityu</b>
Synonym	<b>gaps</b>	Siswati	<b>sitjulo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukweba</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>isitjulo</b>
		Setswana	<b>setshuu</b>
		Sepedi	<b>setshuu</b>
		Sesotho	<b>setjhu</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>tshitshuu</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>xiculu</b>

**stilt** <usually in plural>

Afrikaans	stelt
Synonym	paal
IsiZulu	unoxhongo
Synonym	unonteshe
IsiXhosa	intsika
Siswati	sisekelo
IsiNdebele	isithilthi
Setswana	stiliti
Sepedi	sitiliti
Sesotho	stilte
Tshivenda	sitiłithi
Xitsonga	phuphu

**storm** <n.>

Afrikaans	storm
IsiZulu	isiphepho
IsiXhosa	isaqhwathi
Synonym	isiphango
Siswati	siphepho
IsiNdebele	isiwuruwuru
Synonym	amawuruwuru
Setswana	sefefo
Sepedi	ledimo
Sesotho	sefefo
Tshivenda	dumbu
Xitsonga	bubutsa
Synonym	xidzedze

**storytelling**

Afrikaans	vertelkuns
Synonym	storievertelling
IsiZulu	ukuxoxa indaba
IsiXhosa	ubaliso-bali
Siswati	kucoca indzaba
Synonym	kuteka indzaba
IsiNdebele	ukuthiya inolwana
Synonym	ukuthiya intolwana
Setswana	kanelo
Sepedi	go anega
Sesotho	ho phetha tshomo
Tshivenda	u anetshela nganea
Synonym	u anetshela tshiłori
Xitsonga	ku garingeta
Synonym	ku rungula xitori

Afrikaans	spanning
Synonym	stres
IsiZulu	ingcindezi
IsiXhosa	okuqobayo
Siswati	sidzinisangcondvo

IsiNdebele	isidinangqondo
Setswana	go lapa
Sepedi	tapišo
Sesotho	ho imelwa
Tshivenda	maneto
Xitsonga	nkarhalo

**strand**

Afrikaans	alleen agterlaat
Synonym	in die steek laat
IsiZulu	ukushiya dengwane
Sesotho	-faka engxakini
Tshivenda	faka enkingeni
Xitsonga	-dima ubuyo
	tlaletsa
	-tlogela tlalelong
	-ba mathateng
	-qawa
	dziedza
	ku tshika empfukeni
	ku siya munhu a haganekile

**stranded**

Afrikaans	gestrand wees
Synonym	alleen agter gelaat wees
IsiZulu	in die steek gelaat wees
IsiXhosa	undingasithebeni
Siswati	ukuba sengxakini
Synonym	-ba enkingeni
IsiNdebele	-swele
Setswana	-nganabuyo
Sepedi	tlaletswe
Sesotho	-kgakanegong
Tshivenda	-tlalelong
Xitsonga	-tsielehileng
	-qauweng
	hanganea
	haganeka

**stranger**

Afrikaans	vreemdeling
Synonym	vreemde
IsiZulu	onbekende
IsiXhosa	umuntu ongamazi
Siswati	umuntu ongaziwayo
Synonym	sihambi
IsiNdebele	umfokati
	umuntu otjhili
	umuntu ongamaciko

Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

mosaitsiweng  
mothotsoko  
mosatsejweng  
mutsinda  
munhumumbe

Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

-katana  
-hula ka thata  
kakarika  
kayakaya

**strengths** <usually used in plural> {strengths and weaknesses}

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

sterkpunte  
amandla  
amandla  
ubalaselo  
emandla  
ubuhle  
maatla  
bokgoni  
bokgoni  
bokgoni  
nungo  
vuswikoti

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

Struggle {South Africa 1912 - 1994}  
Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

**strenuous**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Synonym  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

veeleisend  
okukhandlayo  
-nzima  
-dinizayo  
-dzinisako  
-dinizako  
-khandlako  
- utlwalela  
-lapišago  
lapiša  
-kgathatsang  
-netisa  
-karharisa  
-tika

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga  
Synonym

student  
umfundi  
isitshudeni  
umfundi  
umfundzi  
sitjudeni  
umfundzi  
istudenti  
moithuti  
moithuti  
moithuti  
mutshudeni  
mudyondzi  
xichudeni

**struggle** <v.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana

'n stryd voer  
sukkel  
worstel  
ukuzabalaza  
ukuzabalaza  
ukusokola  
shikashika  
hlupheka  
enta taba  
zabalaza  
-tlhaga  
-kalukana  
-zabalaza  
kgaratlho

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

studiemetode  
leermetode  
indlela yokufunda  
indlela yokufunda  
indlela yekufundza  
emasu ekutadisha  
emasu ekufundza  
indlela yekutadisha  
indlela yokufunda  
mokgwathuto  
mokgwa wa go ithuta  
mokgwa wa ho ithuta  
magudele  
mahlayelo

## study skills

Afrikaans	studeervaardighede
Synonym	studievaardighede
Synonym	leervaardighede
IsiZulu	amakhono okufunda
IsiXhosa	izakhono zokufunda
Siswati	emakhono ekufundza
IsiNdebele	amakghonofundwa
Setswana	wokufunda
Sepedi	dikgonothuto
Sesotho	bokgoni bja go ithuta
Tshivenda	bokgoni ba ho ithuta
Xitsonga	vhukoni ha kugudele
	swikili swo hlaya

## stumpy

Afrikaans	kort en dik
Synonym	geset
IsiZulu	okusamantindane
IsiXhosa	inyhagana
Synonym	ingqungqumbana
Siswati	sincamu
IsiNdebele	-fitjhani
Synonym	-sigindivana
Setswana	khutshwane
Sepedi	-kopana
Synonym	-nkiditlana
Sesotho	-bokoqo
Tshivenda	-vha tshiguthe
Xitsonga	xigege
Synonym	xihoza

## stupid

Afrikaans	dom
IsiZulu	onobuphukuphuku
Synonym	onobuthutha
Synonym	onobuwula
IsiXhosa	-sidenge
Synonym	-sibhanxa
Synonym	-sityhakala
Siswati	-libala
Synonym	-silima
Synonym	-siphukuphuku
IsiNdebele	-dlhayela
Synonym	-dlhayelego
Setswana	sematla
Synonym	seeleele
Synonym	setlaela
Sepedi	setlaela
Synonym	lešilo
Sesotho	sethoto
Synonym	sephoqo

Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

stutter → stammer

## subject matter

Afrikaans	leerstof
Synonym	leerinhoud
Synonym	vakinhoud
IsiZulu	umongo wendaba
IsiXhosa	umxholo
Siswati	lokufundziswako
IsiNdebele	okufundiswako
Synonym	okukhulunywa ngakho
Setswana	thitokgang
Synonym	morero
Synonym	kgankgolo
Sepedi	hlogo ya taba
Sesotho	tabataba
Tshivenda	sia ja ther
Xitsonga	nhlokomhaka
Synonym	dyondzo

## success

Afrikaans	sukses
IsiZulu	impumelelo
IsiXhosa	impumelelo
Siswati	imphumelelo
IsiNdebele	ipumelelo
Setswana	katlego
Sepedi	katlego
Sesotho	katleho
Tshivenda	mvelelo
Xitsonga	humelelo

## suffering

Afrikaans	lyding
IsiZulu	ubuhlungu
IsiXhosa	intlungu
Synonym	imbandezelo
Siswati	buhlungu
Synonym	kuhlupheka
IsiNdebele	ukutlhaga
Synonym	umtlhago
Synonym	ukudosa emhlweni
Setswana	pogo
Synonym	tshotlego
Synonym	tlaišego
Sepedi	tshwenyego
Synonym	tshotleho
Sesotho	tambula
Synonym	nzaniseko

**suitcase**

Afrikaans	reistas
Synonym	koffer
Synonym	tas
IsiZulu	isutikeysi
IsiXhosa	isutikheyisi
Siswati	liputumende
IsiNdebele	isutkeyisi
Synonym	iputumende
Setswana	kobotlo
Synonym	sutukheisi
Sepedi	sutukheisi
Synonym	popolomente
Sesotho	sutkeise
Tshivenda	phuthumennde
Synonym	suthukheisi
Xitsonga	sutukhesi
Synonym	phutumende
Synonym	phusumende

**sulk**

Afrikaans	dikmond wees
Synonym	nukkerig wees
IsiZulu	ukuqudula
Synonym	ukuxhukula
IsiXhosa	qumba
Siswati	dvuba
IsiNdebele	-dubhula
Synonym	-qumba
Setswana	ngala
Synonym	tenega
Sepedi	-ngala
Sesotho	-topola molomo
Tshivenda	ñala
Xitsonga	ku hlunama
Synonym	ku tsuva

**summary**

Afrikaans	opsomming
Synonym	samevatting
IsiZulu	iqoqa
Synonym	isisongo
IsiXhosa	isishwankathelo
Siswati	sifinyeto
IsiNdebele	isirhunyezo
Setswana	tshobokanyo
Sepedi	kakaretšo
Sesotho	kgutsufatso
Synonym	kakaretso
Tshivenda	manweledzo
Xitsonga	nkomiso
Synonym	nkatsakanyo

**summative assessment**

Afrikaans	summatiewe assessering
Synonym	sommerende assessering
IsiZulu	ukuhlola okudidiyelwe
IsiXhosa	uvavanyo lolwazi
Siswati	luhlologcogca
Synonym	luhlolosibutsiselo
IsiNdebele	ukuhlola
Setswana	ngokubuthelela
Synonym	tlthatlhobotshobokanyo
Sepedi	tekolo ya mafelelo
Synonym	tekolo e akaretsang
Sesotho	ndingogute
Tshivenda	asesimennde yo
Synonym	pfufhifhadzwaho
Xitsonga	nhlelonkomiso
Synonym	nhlelonkatsakanyo

**sunrise**

Afrikaans	sonsopkoms
Synonym	sonop
IsiZulu	ukuphuma kwelanga
Synonym	ukuphuma kwelanga
IsiXhosa	kuphuma kwelilanga
Siswati	ukuphuma kwelanga
IsiNdebele	tlhaboletsatsi
Setswana	hlaba ga letšatši
Sepedi	ho tjhaba ha letsatsi
Sesotho	u bva ḋuvha
Tshivenda	ku xa ka dyambu

**sunset**

Afrikaans	sonsondergang
Synonym	sononder
IsiZulu	ukushona kwelanga
Synonym	ukutshona kwelanga
IsiXhosa	kushona kwelilanga
Siswati	ukutjhinga kwelanga
IsiNdebele	phirimoletsatsi
Setswana	-subela ga letšatši
Sepedi	ho dikela ha letsatsi
Sesotho	tshikovhelelo
Tshivenda	mathabama
Xitsonga	ku pela ka dyambu

**supper**

Afrikaans	aandete
IsiZulu	isidlo sakusihlwa
IsiXhosa	isidlo sangokuhlwa
Synonym	isophoro

Siswati	kudla kwantsambama	Sepedi	puo
Synonym	kudla kwemalalo	Sesotho	ho sehwa
IsiNdebele	ukudla kwentambama	Tshivenda	muaro
Setswana	dilalelo	Xitsonga	vuhandzuri
Synonym	dijo tsa maitsiboa		
Sepedi	matena	<b>surprise</b> <nn.>	
Synonym	dijo tša mantšiboa	Afrikaans	verrassing
Sesotho	dijo tsa mantsiboya	IsiZulu	obekungalindelekile
Synonym	sophoro	IsiXhosa	isothuso
Tshivenda	tshilalelo	Synonym	umangaliso
Setswana	xilalelo	Siswati	kumangala
Synonym	swakudya swa	Synonym	kwetfuka
	madyambu	IsiNdebele	isimanga
<b>support</b> <v.> {parental care}		Synonym	ukurareka
Afrikaans	onderhou	Setswana	kgagamatso
Synonym	van die nodige voorsien	Sepedi	tlabego
IsiZulu	ukondla	Synonym	semaka
IsiXhosa	xhasa	Sesotho	makalo
Siswati	ondla	Tshivenda	tshimangadzo
IsiNdebele	-ondla	Xitsonga	xihlamariso
Setswana	tlamela		
Sepedi	-hlokomela	<b>survey</b> <nn.>	
Sesotho	-hlokomela	Afrikaans	opname
Tshivenda	unda	Synonym	ondersoek
Xitsonga	hlayisa	IsiZulu	ucwaningokuhlolola
<b>support sentence</b>		Synonym	isaveyi
Afrikaans	ondersteuningsin	IsiXhosa	ukuhlolola
Synonym	ondersteunende sin	Synonym	isaveyi
IsiZulu	umusho osekayo	Siswati	luphandvo
IsiXhosa	isivakalisi esixhasayo	Synonym	luhlolo
Synonym	isivakalisi esisekelayo	Synonym	kucwaninga
Siswati	umusho losekelako	Synonym	kupopola
IsiNdebele	umutjho osekelako	IsiNdebele	kuhlwaya
Setswana	polelotshegetso	Synonym	ihlolombono
Synonym	polelotlaleletso	Setswana	irhubhululo
Sepedi	lefoko la thekgo	Synonym	tlhotlhomiso
Synonym	lefoko la go fahlela	Sepedi	patlisiso
Sesotho	polelotlatsetso	Sesotho	tekolo
Tshivenda	fhungo lidadzisi	Tshivenda	phuputso
Xitsonga	xivulwa xo seketela	Xitsonga	thoduluso
			nkambisiso
<b>survey form</b> {market research}			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	vraelys
Synonym	chirurgie	IsiZulu	ifomu locwaningokuhlolola
IsiZulu	sjirurgie	Synonym	ifomu lesaveyi
IsiXhosa	ukuhlinzwa	IsiXhosa	ifomu yokuhlolola
Synonym	uqhaqho	Synonym	ifomu yesaveyi
Siswati	utyando	Siswati	ifomu leluphandvo
IsiNdebele	kuhlindvwa	IsiNdebele	iforomo lehlolombono
Setswana	ukuhlinzwa	Synonym	iforomo lerhubhululo
	karo	Setswana	foromotlholtlhomiso

Synonym	<b>foromopatlisiso</b>	Setswana	<b>sememiphašo</b>
Sepedi	<b>foromo ya tekolo</b>	Synonym	<b>phašometsi</b>
Sesotho	<b>foromo ya diphuputso</b>	Sepedi	<b>go rutha ka matsogo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>fomo ya ǃhoduluso</b>	Sesotho	<b>moseso wa matsoho</b>
Xitsonga	<b>fomo ya nkambisiso</b>	Tshivenda	<b>tala</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>mugado</b>
<b>swampy area</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>moerasagtige gebied</b>	Afrikaans	<b>skakelbordoperateur</b>
Synonym	<b>moerasgebied</b>	IsiZulu	<b>umlawulizingcingo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isidaka</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>uopharetha</b>
Synonym	<b>ixaphozi</b>		<b>weswitshibodi</b>
Synonym	<b>ixobho</b>	Siswati	<b>umlawulitincingo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umgxobhozo</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>umlawulimitato</b>
Synonym	<b>igxobho</b>		<b>umdlulisimitato</b>
Siswati	<b>lichaphoti</b>	Synonym	<b>molaolamegala</b>
Synonym	<b>litete</b>	Setswana	<b>molaoladithefomo</b>
Synonym	<b>sitere</b>	Sepedi	<b>molaolamehala</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>icophozi</b>	Sesotho	<b>mufhindulathingo</b>
Synonym	<b>isitete</b>	Tshivenda	<b>mulawulatiqingho</b>
Setswana	<b>moraga</b>	Xitsonga	
Synonym	<b>ditsobotla</b>		
Sepedi	<b>ohlaka</b>		
Sesotho	<b>mokgwabo</b>		
Tshivenda	<b>matzhavani</b>		
Xitsonga	<b>nhlangasi</b>		
Synonym	<b>switsevetseve</b>		
Synonym	<b>swibodlo</b>		
<b>swimming pool</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>swembad</b>	Afrikaans	<b>simboliseer</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isakhiwo</b>	IsiZulu	<b>ukufanekisela</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>sokubhukuda</b>	IsiXhosa	<b>ukwenza umqondiso</b>
Synonym	<b>idama lokudada</b>	Synonym	<b>bonisa</b>
Siswati	<b>iquila lokudada</b>	Siswati	<b>fanekisela</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>lidamu lekubhukusha</b>	IsiNdebele	<b>-fanekisela</b>
Setswana	<b>ubududelo</b>	Setswana	<b>kaya</b>
Sepedi	<b>letangwanathumelo</b>	Synonym	<b>kemisetso</b>
	<b>letangwana la go</b>	Synonym	<b>-kaya</b>
	<b>rutha</b>	Sesotho	<b>-bontsha ka letshwao</b>
Sesotho	<b>letangwana la ho</b>	Tshivenda	<b>sumbedza</b>
	<b>sesa</b>	Xitsonga	<b>yimela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>bambelo</b>	Synonym	<b>kombisa</b>
Xitsonga	<b>tiva ro khidela</b>		
<b>swimming stroke</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>swemslag</b>	Afrikaans	<b>simpatie</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umnyakazokubhukuda</b>	Synonym	<b>meergevoel</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isimbo sokudada</b>	Synonym	<b>medelye</b>
Synonym	<b>isimbo sokuqubha</b>	Setswana	<b>uzwelo</b>
Siswati	<b>kushaya lidamu</b>	Sepedi	<b>uvelwano</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umsikinyeko wokududa</b>	Synonym	<b>luvelo</b>
Synonym	<b>umsikinyeko wokuthaya</b>	Siswati	<b>sihawu</b>
		Synonym	<b>sihe</b>
		IsiNdebele	<b>isirhawu</b>
		Synonym	<b>izwelo</b>
		Setswana	<b>kutlwelobotlhoko</b>
		Sepedi	<b>lešoko</b>
		Synonym	<b>kwelobohloko</b>
		Sesotho	<b>kutlwelobohloko</b>
		Synonym	<b>qenehelo</b>

Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

### **synagogue**

Afrikaans	<b>sinagoge</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isinagogi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isinagogo</b>
Siswati	<b>isinagogo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isinagogo</b>
Setswana	<b>senagoge</b>
Sepedi	<b>sinagoge</b>
Sesotho	<b>sinakgokge</b>
Tshivenda	<b>sinagogo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>sinagogo</b>

**vhupfelavhułungu**  
**ntwelavusiwana**

# T

### **talent**

Afrikaans	<b>talent</b>
Synonym	<b>gawe</b>
IsiZulu	<b>isiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>ithalente</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>isiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>italente</b>
Siswati	<b>siphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>lithalenta</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>isiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>ithalente</b>
Setswana	<b>mpho</b>
Synonym	<b>talente</b>
Synonym	<b>neo</b>
Sepedi	<b>talente</b>
Sesotho	<b>talente</b>
Tshivenda	<b>talente</b>
Synonym	<b>vhukoni</b>
Synonym	<b>mpho</b>
Xitsonga	<b>talenta</b>
Synonym	<b>nyiko</b>

### **talented**

Afrikaans	<b>talentvol</b>
Synonym	<b>begaafd</b>
IsiZulu	<b>onesiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>onethalente</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-nesiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>-netalente</b>
Siswati	<b>-nesiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>-nelithalenta</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-nesiphiwo</b>
Synonym	<b>-nethalente</b>
Setswana	<b>- filwe</b>
Synonym	<b>- abetswe</b>
Sepedi	<b>-filwe talente</b>
Synonym	<b>-filwe mpho</b>
Sesotho	<b>-nang le talente</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-vhukoni</b>
Synonym	<b>-mpho</b>
Xitsonga	<b>ku va na talenta</b>
Synonym	<b>ku va na nyiko</b>

**taunt**

Afrikaans	spot
Synonym	uittart
Synonym	treiter
IsiZulu	ukuchukuluza
IsiXhosa	cunukisa
Synonym	caphukisa
Siswati	calा
Synonym	chukuluta
IsiNdebele	-tlhorholoja
Synonym	-rhuga
Setswana	rumula
Synonym	kwara
Sepedi	-kwera
Synonym	-rumola
Sesotho	-qala
Synonym	-qhokola
Tshivenda	tokonya
Synonym	levha
Xitsonga	hlekula
Synonym	nyemula

**taxi**

Afrikaans	taxis
Synonym	huurmotor
IsiZulu	itekisi
IsiXhosa	iteksi
Siswati	litekisi
IsiNdebele	iteksi
Setswana	thekisi
Sepedi	thekesi
Sesotho	teksi
Synonym	teksi
Tshivenda	thekhisi
Xitsonga	thekisi

**team**

Afrikaans	span
IsiZulu	iqembu
IsiXhosa	iqela
Siswati	licembu
IsiNdebele	isiqhema
Setswana	setlhophpha
Sepedi	sehlophpha
Sesotho	sehlophpha
Tshivenda	thimu
Xitsonga	xipanu

**teenager**

Afrikaans	tiener
Synonym	tienderjarige
IsiZulu	ibhungu {male}

Synonym	
IsiXhosa	
Siswati	
IsiNdebele	
Synonym	
Setswana	
Sepedi	
Synonym	
Sesotho	
Tshivenda	
Xitsonga	

itshitshi {female}
ofikisayo
umuntu lomusha
itlawu
iliya
thakatshesane
mofsa
moswa
motjha
muswa
mukondloandzidyi

telephone book → telephone directory

**telephone conversation**

Afrikaans	telefoongesprek
IsiZulu	ingxoxo ngocingo
IsiXhosa	incoko ngomnxeba
Siswati	incoko ngefowuni
IsiNdebele	ingcoco ngelucingo
Setswana	ukucoca ngomtato
Sepedi	puisanogala
Sesotho	motlotlogala
Tshivenda	poledišano ka
Xitsonga	mogala
	puisano ka mohala
	nyambedzano nga
	lutingo
	mbulavurisano hi
	riqingho

**telephone directory**

Synonym	telephone book
Synonym	phone book
Afrikaans	telefoongids
IsiZulu	ibhuku lezinombolo
	zezingingo
	incwadi yeenombolo
	zeminxeba
	incwadi yeenombolo
	zefowuni
	luhlutinombolo
	lwetincingo
IsiNdebele	ikombamphandemitato
Siswati	umtlolonomboromtato
Setswana	bukanomorogala
Sepedi	puku ya dinomoro tša
Sesotho	megala
Tshivenda	buka ya dinomoro tsa
Xitsonga	mehala
	ndaedzathingo
	buku ya tinomboro ta
	tiqingho

## telephone etiquette

Afrikaans	telefoonetiket
IsiZulu	imigomo yokuziphatha
IsiXhosa	ocingweni indlela yokuthetha
Synonym	emnxebeni indlela yokuthetha
Siswati	efowunini
IsiNdebele	kusebentisa lucingo
Setswana	ngenglonipho
Sepedi	ihlonipho yokukhuluma
Sesotho	ngomtato
Tshivenda	mokgwatirisogala
Xitsonga	mokgwa wo mobotse wa go šomiša mogala
	mokgwa wa ho bua
	mohaleng
	kuambelekwe nga
	lut̄ingo
	matirhiselonene ya
	riqingho

## telephone message

Synonym	phone message
Afrikaans	telefoonboodskap
IsiZulu	umyalezo wocingo
IsiXhosa	umyalezo womnxeba
Synonym	umyalezo wefowuni
Siswati	umlayeto ngelucingo
IsiNdebele	umlayezo womtato
Setswana	molaetsagala
Sepedi	molaetša wa mogala
Sesotho	molaetsa wa mohala
Tshivenda	mulaedza nga lut̄ingo
Xitsonga	hungu ra riqingho

## teller {person}

Afrikaans	teller
Synonym	bankteller
Synonym	kassier
IsiZulu	uthela
IsiXhosa	ithela
Siswati	ithela
IsiNdebele	ithela
Setswana	mmalamadi
Synonym	thelara
Sepedi	thelara
Sesotho	thelara
Tshivenda	theļara
Xitsonga	thelara

## temple

Afrikaans	tempel
IsiZulu	ithempeli
IsiXhosa	itempile
Siswati	litheimpeli
IsiNdebele	ithempeli
Setswana	tempele
Sepedi	tempele
Synonym	ntlokgethwa
Sesotho	tempele
Tshivenda	thembele
Siswati	nndukhethwa
Xitsonga	tempele

## tempt

Afrikaans	in die versoeking bring
Synonym	verlei
IsiZulu	ukuyenga
IsiXhosa	henda
Siswati	linga
IsiNdebele	-linga
Setswana	leka
Sepedi	raela
Sesotho	-leka
Tshivenda	-leka
Siswati	linga
Xitsonga	edzisa
	ringa

## tense <adj.>

Afrikaans	gespanne
IsiZulu	omincile
IsiXhosa	-xhalaba
Synonym	-nxunguphala
Siswati	-bambeke
IsiNdebele	tfukile
Setswana	-thukileko
Sepedi	- tsitsipane
Sesotho	-tshoga
Tshivenda	- se dudišege
Siswati	-tsitsipaneng
IsiNdebele	tatisaho
Setswana	shushaho
Synonym	tshiimo
Sepedi	-chuhwa

## terrible

Afrikaans	vreeslik
Synonym	verskriklik
IsiZulu	indalavalolo
Synonym	indalangebhe

Synonym	okubi	tessellation	
IsiXhosa	-oyikeka		
Synonym	-bi	Afrikaans	ruitwerk
Siswati	-bi	Synonym	ruitpatroon
Synonym	-sabekako	Synonym	mosaïekwerk
IsiNdebele	-sabekako	IsiZulu	iphethinimpindwa
Setswana	mpe	IsiXhosa	ipateni yeemilo
Synonym	maswe	Siswati	iphethini
Synonym	tshosang		lephindvwaphindvwako
Sepedi	-go se kgahliše	Synonym	iphethini lephindziwe
Sesotho	-tshosang	IsiNdebele	ukwenziwa
Tshivenda	tatisa		kwephetheni
Synonym	vhifhaho	Synonym	umgwalophetheni
Xitsonga	chavisaka	Setswana	poeletsopopego
<b>terror</b>		Synonym	theseleišene
Afrikaans	terreur	Sepedi	poeletsopaterone
IsiZulu	indalavaloo	Sesotho	makwala
Synonym	indalangebhe	Tshivenda	ditema
IsiXhosa	ukoyikisa		ndovhololo ya
Synonym	ukugrogrisa	Xitsonga	tshivhumbeo
Siswati	kwasabisa		mbuyelexivumbeko
Synonym	kwetfusa		
IsiNdebele	izenzo zokwesabisa	Synonym	<b>testis</b>
Setswana	letshogo	Afrikaans	testikel
Sepedi	letšhogo	Synonym	saadbal
Sesotho	tshabo	Synonym	testis
Tshivenda	mushushedzo	IsiZulu	isende
Xitsonga	nchavo	IsiXhosa	isende
<b>tertiary industry</b>		Synonym	ityhalarha
		Synonym	itapile
Synonym	<b>tertiary sector</b>	Synonym	ityhalufa
Afrikaans	tersi��re nywerheid	Siswati	lisendze
Synonym	tersi��re sektor	IsiNdebele	isende
IsiZulu	imboni yezinsizakalo	Setswana	lerete
IsiXhosa	amaziko onikezo-nkonzo	Sepedi	lerete
Siswati	imboni letsengisa	Synonym	le��sete
	umkhicito	Sesotho	lerete
IsiNdebele	ibubulo elisezingeni	Synonym	lekwalata
	eliphezulu	Tshivenda	tzhende
Synonym	ibubulo lemisebenzi	Synonym	dasi
Setswana	madirelogolwane	Synonym	dzhende
Sepedi	intaseteri ya	Xitsonga	kendze
Sesotho	dit��swelet��wa t��sa godimo		
	indasteri ya	testis → testicle	
Tshivenda	ditshebeletso		
	nd��owetshumo ya		<b>test match</b>
	n��tha	Afrikaans	toetswedstryd
Xitsonga	vumakinkulu	IsiZulu	umdlalosivivinyo
<b>tertiary sector</b>	→ tertiary industry	IsiXhosa	umdlalo wovavanyo
		Synonym	umdlalo wezizwe
			ezibini
		Siswati	umdlaloluhlolo

Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	umdlalosivivinyo umdlalo wokuzihlolola motshamekoteko papadi ya teko papadi ya teko mutambo wa ndingo ntlangunkambelo	Setswana Sepedi  Sesotho  Tshivenda Xitsonga	motlhankelaboarello moemedi wa sebapadi sa teatere moemedi wa sebapadi sa thiyetha zhendedzi ja thiyetha muyimelamutlangi wa le xitejini
<b>tetanus</b>			
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Synonym Synonym Synonym Siswati IsiNdebele Synonym Synonym Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Synonym Xitsonga	tetanus klem-in-die-kaak umhlathingqi umhlathi-nkqi uminxano-mihlathi ukoma imihlathi ithethanisi umhlatsingci ithethenasi isifo semisipha yomhlathi ubulwele bemisipha yomhlathi thethenase thethanase thethenase lutswina thethanasi thethenasi	Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Synonym Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Synonym Xitsonga	diefstal ukweba ukuba ubusela kuntjontja kweba ukweba bogodu bohodu boshodu vhuvhava vhufobvu vukhamba
<b>therapist</b>			
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Synonym Xitsonga	terapeut umelaphi itheraphisti umelulamisi umelaphi itheraphisti moalafi moalafi therapiste muthyeraphi mutshunguri	Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Synonym Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	terapeut umelaphi itheraphisti umelulamisi umelaphi itheraphisti moalafi moalafi therapiste muthyeraphi mutshunguri
<b>thatch</b>			
Afrikaans Synonym IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga Synonym	dekgras dekriet uphahla lotshani umfulelo wengca luphahla lwetjani umfulelo wotjani bojangthulelo bjang bja go rulela marulelo a jwang hatsi ha u fulela nn̄du deke byanyi bya tlhongwe	Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa Siswati IsiNdebele Synonym Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Xitsonga	dief isela isela lisela sintjontji isela legodu lehodu leshodu mbava fobvu khamba
<b>theatre agent</b>			
Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa  Siswati Synonym IsiNdebele	teateragent ummelimlingisi iarhente yomdlali weqonga ummelithiyetha i-ejenti yethiyetha umjameli womdlalithiyetha	Setswana Sepedi Sesotho Tshivenda Synonym Xitsonga	175

**thirsty**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

dors  
onxaniwe  
owomile  
-nxaniweyo  
-omile  
-omileko  
nyorwa  
kgalega  
-nyorilwego  
-nyorilweng  
-pfa dora  
-omelwa  
ku twa torha

**thrifty**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
Synonym  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

spaarsaam  
ungoqo  
iqonqela  
-qonda-ndleko  
-noqoqosho  
-gogotya  
-ongako  
-ongako  
somarela  
ngamela  
-seketšago  
-baballang  
vhusengedzi  
-nhlayiso

**tidy**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

netjies  
ordelik  
okunobunono  
-cocekileyo  
-cwangcisekileyo  
-nobuhomba  
-ngebunono  
-ngebuchathazi  
-hlwengileko  
-buthekeliwo  
-hlwengekileko  
bophepa  
rulagane  
-botswerer  
-makgethe  
-kuna  
basa

**tilt <v.>**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Synonym  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

kantel  
ukutshekisa  
thambekisa  
kekelisa  
tjekisa  
-tjhigamisa  
-tjekisa  
sekamisa  
thulamisa  
-kekema  
-tšhekamediša  
-sekamisa  
tshingamisa  
kunamisa  
voyamisa

**time capsule**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

tydkapsule  
inqolobane yamagugu  
uvimba wengomso  
silulumagugu  
sicukatsisikhatsi  
silondvolotamagugu  
isimumathimagugu  
isilulumagugu  
letlotlokgotpotsopaka  
boloteloo  
sešego  
setshelasehopotso  
mbulungelo ya zwa  
tsumbatshifhinga  
khepisulu ya nkarhi

**tinned food**

Synonym  
Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda

bottled food  
canned food  
ingemaakte kos  
blikkieskos  
ingelegde kos  
geblakte kos  
ukudla okusethinini  
ukutya  
okunkonkxiweyo  
kudla lokusesikoteleni  
ukudla okukheniweko  
dijobolekana  
dijothitswaneng  
dijo tsa makotikoti  
zwiliwa zwa  
tshikotikotini

Xitsonga	swakudya swa le xikoteleni	<b>tolerance</b>	
Synonym	swakudya swa le thinini	Afrikaans	verdraagsaamheid
<b>tinning</b> → canning		IsiZulu	ukubekezelelana
<b>tip</b> <n.> {information}		IsiXhosa	ukunyamezelala
Afrikaans	wenk	Synonym	unyamezelala
IsiZulu	inhlebelo	Siswati	kubeketela
IsiXhosa	ingcebiso	IsiNdebele	ukubekezelala
Synonym	icebiso	Setswana	boitshoko
Siswati	kuncinta	Synonym	kgotlelelo
Synonym	kuhlebela	Sepedi	kgotlelelo
Synonym	kuvusa	Sesotho	mamello
IsiNdebele	iseluleko	Tshivenda	u kondelela
Synonym	isiyeleliso	Xitsonga	ntiyiselo
Setswana	tsiboso		
Sepedi	keletšo	<b>tonsil</b>	
Synonym	tshedimišo	Afrikaans	mangel
Sesotho	keletso	IsiZulu	ithansela
Tshivenda	tsivhudzo	IsiXhosa	indimla
Xitsonga	ku luma ndleve	Synonym	ithonisili
<b>tired</b>		Siswati	idlala
Afrikaans	moeg	Synonym	lidlala
Synonym	uitgeput	IsiNdebele	lithonsela
IsiZulu	ukukhathala	Synonym	idlala
IsiXhosa	diniweyo	Setswana	ithonsela
Siswati	khatsala	Sepedi	dikodu
Synonym	dzinwa	Sesotho	thaka
IsiNdebele	-diniweko	Tshivenda	temetwane
Synonym	-cobekileko	Xitsonga	thanga
Setswana	lapile		xindzin'wana
Sepedi	-lapa	<b>toothbrush</b>	
Sesotho	-kgathala	Afrikaans	tandeborsel
Tshivenda	-neta	IsiZulu	isixubho
Xitsonga	-karhala	IsiXhosa	ibrashi yamazinyo
<b>tobacco</b>		Siswati	sicubho
Afrikaans	tabak	IsiNdebele	ibhratjhi yamazinyo
IsiZulu	ugwayi	Synonym	itandabhosolo
IsiXhosa	icuba	Setswana	segotlhamento
Siswati	imboza	Sepedi	poratšhe ya meeno
Synonym	ligwayi	Sesotho	borashe ba meno
IsiNdebele	itjhwala	Tshivenda	bulatsho ya maño
Synonym	igwayi	Xitsonga	burachi ya meno
Setswana	motsoko	Synonym	xihlukuhlu
Sepedi	motsoko		
Sesotho	kwae	<b>topic sentence</b>	
Tshivenda	fola	Afrikaans	temasin
Xitsonga	fole	Synonym	onderwerpsin
		IsiZulu	umushosihloko
		IsiXhosa	isivakalisi esiyintloko
		Siswati	umusho losihloko
		IsiNdebele	umutjho osihloko

Setswana	<b>matseno</b>	<b>town</b>
Synonym	<b>polelotseno</b>	
Sepedi	<b>lefoko legolo temaneng</b>	
Sesotho	<b>polelo ya sehlooho</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>fhungothangeli</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>xivulwanhlokohmaka</b>	
<b>Torah</b> {holiest object}		
Afrikaans	<b>Tora</b>	
Synonym	<b>Torah</b>	
IsiZulu	<b>iThora</b>	
IsiXhosa	<b>iThora</b>	
Synonym	<b>incwadi yemithetho</b>	<b>track</b> < n. > {road}
yenkolo	<b>yamaJuda</b>	
Siswati	<b>Ithora</b>	
IsiNdebele	<b>i-Torah</b>	
Setswana	<b>Thora</b>	
Sepedi	<b>Torah</b>	
Sesotho	<b>Thora</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>Torah</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>Tora</b>	
<b>to stab in the back</b>	→ backstab	
<b>totem</b>		
Afrikaans	<b>totem</b>	<b>trade</b> < n. >
IsiZulu	<b>ithothemu</b>	
IsiXhosa	<b>isilo samathile</b>	
Synonym	<b>ithothem</b>	
Siswati	<b>luphawu lвесive</b>	
IsiNdebele	<b>isibinwa</b>	
Synonym	<b>ithothemu</b>	
Setswana	<b>seano</b>	
Synonym	<b>tothemo</b>	
Sepedi	<b>moeno</b>	
Sesotho	<b>seboko</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>mutupo</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>thotheme</b>	
<b>tourist</b>		
Afrikaans	<b>toeris</b>	<b>traditional</b> < adj. >
IsiZulu	<b>umvakashi</b>	
IsiXhosa	<b>umkhenkethi</b>	
Siswati	<b>sivakashi</b>	
IsiNdebele	<b>isivakatjhimbukeli</b>	
Setswana	<b>mojanala</b>	
Sepedi	<b>moeti</b>	
Sesotho	<b>mohahlodi</b>	
Tshivenda	<b>muendelamashango</b>	
Xitsonga	<b>mupfhumba</b>	

Synonym	-kwesintu	traditional story	
Setswana	- moetlo	Afrikaans	tradisionele storie
Sepedi	-setšo	Synonym	tradisionele verhaal
Synonym	setlogo	IsiZulu	ezendabuko
Sesotho	-moetlo	IsiXhosa	ibali lemveli
Tshivenda	-maitele	Siswati	inganekwane
Synonym	-sialala	IsiNdebele	indabandabuko
Xitsonga	-ndhavuko	Setswana	tlhamane
<b>traditional African religion</b>			
Afrikaans	tradisionele Afrika-godsdiens	Synonym	naane
Synonym	tradisionele Afrika-religie	Sepedi	kanegelo ya setšo
IsiZulu	inkolo ngezomdabu	Synonym	kanegelo ya setlogo
IsiXhosa	zase-Afrika	Sesotho	tshomo
Siswati	inkolo yemveli	Tshivenda	nganea ya sialala
IsiNdebele	yase-Afrika	Xitsonga	xitori xa ndhavuko
Setswana	inkholo yesintfu		
Sepedi	yase-Afrika		
Synonym	iKolo yesiNtu		
Sesotho	tumelomeetlo ya		
Tshivenda	Seafrika		
Xitsonga	tumelo ya Seafrika ya		
	Setšo		
	tumelo ya Seafrika ya		
	Setlogo		
	bodumedi ba		
	Seafrika		
	vhurereli ha Tshiafrika		
	Vukhongeri bya		
	Ndhavuko wa le Afrika		
<b>traffic {transport}</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	verkeer
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	isiminyaminya
			sezimoto
IsiNdebele		IsiXhosa	izithuthi ezindleleni
Setswana		Siswati	kuphistsitela
Sepedi		IsiNdebele	kwetimoto
Synonym		Setswana	ithrafigi
Sesotho		Sepedi	pharakano
Tshivenda		Sesotho	sephethephethé
Xitsonga		Tshivenda	sephethephethé
		Xitsonga	vhuendi
			swifambo leswi nga ku fambeni
<b>traffic light</b>			
<b>traditional clothes</b>			
Synonym	traditional clothing	Synonym	robot
Afrikaans	tradisionele kleredrag	Afrikaans	verkeerslig
Synonym	tradisionele drag	Synonym	robot
Synonym	tradisionele klere	IsiZulu	irobhotti
IsiZulu	imvunulo	IsiXhosa	irobhotti
IsiXhosa	isinxibo semveli	Synonym	iirobhotti
Synonym	isinxibo sakwantu	Siswati	lirobotti
Siswati	imvunulo	IsiNdebele	irobodo
IsiNdebele	ivunulo	Setswana	mabonepharakano
Setswana	diaparomoetlo	Synonym	roboto
Sepedi	diaparo tša setšo	Sepedi	roboto
Synonym	diaparo tša setlogo	Sesotho	roboto
Sesotho	diaparo tsa setso	Tshivenda	roboto
Tshivenda	zwiambaro zwa sialala	Synonym	luvhone lwa vhuendi
Xitsonga	swiambalo swa ndhavuko	Xitsonga	rhoboto
<b>traffic officer</b>			
<b>traditional clothing</b> → traditional clothes		Synonym	traffic policeman
		Afrikaans	verkeersbeampte
		Synonym	verkeerskonstabel

IsiZulu	iphoyisa lomgwaqo	IsiNdebele	isitimela
IsiXhosa	igosa lezindlela	Setswana	setimela
Siswati	liphoysa lemgwaco	Synonym	terene
Synonym	sipitikopu	Sepedi	terene
IsiNdebele	ipholisa lendlela	Synonym	setimela
Synonym	isipitikopo	Sesotho	terene
Setswana	motlhankelapharakano	Synonym	tjhutjhummakgala
Sepedi	molaolasephethephethethe	Tshivenda	tshidimela
Sesotho	molaolasephethephethethe	Xitsonga	xitimela
Tshivenda	muofisiri wa zwa vhuendi		
Xitsonga	xipitikopo		
<b>traffic policeman</b>	→ traffic officer		
<b>traffic rule</b>			
Afrikaans	<b>verkeersreël</b>	Synonym	<b>transportation</b>
IsiZulu	umthetho womgwaqo	Afrikaans	<b>vervoer</b>
IsiXhosa	umgaqo wezendlela	IsiZulu	<b>ukuthutha</b>
Siswati	umtsetfo wemgwaco	IsiXhosa	<b>uthutho</b>
IsiNdebele	umthetho wendlela	Siswati	<b>kutfutsa</b>
Setswana	molaopharakano	IsiNdebele	<b>ukuthutha</b>
Sepedi	molao wa tsela	Setswana	<b>thoro</b>
Sesotho	molao wa tsela	Sepedi	<b>tshepetšo</b>
Tshivenda	mulayo wa zwa	Sesotho	<b>ho thotha</b>
	vhuendi	Tshivenda	<b>vhuendedzi</b>
Xitsonga	nawu wa gondzo	Xitsonga	<b>vutlekvetli</b>
Synonym	nawu wa patu		
<b>traffic sign</b>	road sign	<b>transportation</b>	→ transport
<b>tragedy</b> {drama}		<b>travel</b> <v.>	
Afrikaans	<b>tragedie</b>	Afrikaans	<b>reis</b>
Synonym	treurspel	IsiZulu	<b>ukuhamba</b>
IsiZulu	imbangalusizi	IsiXhosa	<b>hamba</b>
IsiXhosa	intlekele	Synonym	<b>thatha uhambo</b>
Synonym	isehlo	Siswati	<b>vakasha</b>
Synonym	isihelegu	Synonym	<b>hamba</b>
Siswati	imbangalusizi	IsiNdebele	- <b>khamba iindawo</b>
IsiNdebele	ibangamatluwo	Setswana	<b>tsamaya</b>
Setswana	matlhotlhapelo	Sepedi	- <b>eta</b>
Synonym	masisapelo	Sesotho	- <b>eta</b>
Sepedi	masetlapelo	Tshivenda	- <b>enda</b>
Sesotho	terama ya masisapelo	Xitsonga	<b>endza</b>
Tshivenda	likhaulambilu		
Xitsonga	mhangu		
<b>traveller</b>			
Afrikaans		Afrikaans	<b>reisiger</b>
IsiZulu		IsiZulu	<b>umhambi</b>
IsiXhosa		IsiXhosa	<b>umhambi</b>
Synonym		Siswati	<b>umhambi</b>
Siswati		IsiNdebele	<b>umkhambiindawo</b>
		Setswana	<b>moeti</b>
		Synonym	<b>motsamai</b>
		Sepedi	<b>moeti</b>
		Sesotho	<b>motsamai</b>
		Tshivenda	<b>mudali</b>
		Synonym	<b>muendi</b>
		Xitsonga	<b>muendzi</b>
<b>train</b> <n.> {railways}			
Afrikaans	<b>trein</b>		
IsiZulu	isitimela		
IsiXhosa	uloliwe		
Synonym	itreyini		
Siswati	sitimela		

## trench farming

Afrikaans	voorboerdery
IsiZulu	ukulima
IsiXhosa	ngokwenkasa
Siswati	ulimo ngemisele
IsiNdebele	kulima ngemisele
Synonym	ukwensiwa
Setswana	kwemisele emasimini
Sepedi	ithelelelo ngomsele
Sesotho	temoforo
Tshivenda	go lema ka mekero
Xitsonga	temo ya diforo
	u lima nga foro
	ncheletomugero

## tribe

Afrikaans	stam
IsiZulu	uhlanga
IsiXhosa	isizwe
Synonym	uhlanga
Siswati	luhlanga
Synonym	sive
IsiNdebele	isizwe
Synonym	isitjhaba
Setswana	morafe
Sepedi	morafe
Sesotho	morabe
Tshivenda	tshitshavha
Xitsonga	rixaka

## tricky

Afrikaans	bedrieglik
Synonym	moeilik
Synonym	lastig
IsiZulu	okuphicayo
IsiXhosa	-nzima
Synonym	-xakayo
Synonym	-qatha
Siswati	-phicako
IsiNdebele	-lukhuni
Synonym	-rarejako
Setswana	matswakabele
Synonym	mathaithai
Sepedi	-gakantšago
Sesotho	-qhekellang
Tshivenda	-vhukolikoli
Synonym	-kanganyisaho
Xitsonga	nonon'hwa

## trip

Afrikaans	uitstappie
IsiZulu	uhambo
IsiXhosa	uhambo
Siswati	luhambo
IsiNdebele	ikhambro
Setswana	leeto
Sepedi	leeto
Sesotho	leeto
Tshivenda	lwendo
Xitsonga	rendzo

## triple jump {athletics}

Afrikaans	driesprong
IsiZulu	ugxumantathu
IsiXhosa	itripulijampu
Synonym	utsibakathathu
Siswati	kweca katsatfu
IsiNdebele	umgijimo wokweqa
	kathathu
	i-triple jump
	motlogararo
	motabogo wa dikgato
	tše tharo
	tripolejampo
	nzambo ya maga
	mararu
	ntlulo wa nghimanharhu
	ntlulo wa gozanharhu

## trouble

Afrikaans	kwelling
Synonym	probleem
Synonym	inkinga
IsiZulu	inkathazo
IsiXhosa	ingxaki
Synonym	inkinga
Siswati	umraro
IsiNdebele	ikinga
Synonym	bothata
Setswana	matshwenyego
Synonym	bothata
Sepedi	kgathatso
Sesotho	khakhathi
Tshivenda	xiphiqo

## trust <v.>

Afrikaans	vertrou
IsiZulu	ukwethemba
IsiXhosa	themba
Siswati	tsembo

IsiNdebele	-themb <u>a</u>	a mabedi a motso o
Synonym	-kholwa	mong
Setswana	tshepa	
Synonym	ikanya	
Sepedi	-holofela	duvha <u>la</u> mabebo <u>la</u>
Sesotho	-tshepa	miñwaha ya fumbili
Tshivenda	fulufhela	thihi
Xitsonga	tshemba	siku ro velekiwa ra
		lembe ra
		vumakumembirhin'we

### **tuck shop**

Afrikaans	snoepwinkel
Synonym	snoepie
IsiZulu	isphaza
Synonym	isitologijima
IsiXhosa	isirhoxo
Synonym	isipaza
Synonym	itakishophu
Siswati	spaza
Synonym	sitodlwana
IsiNdebele	ikhefana
Synonym	isitodlwana
Setswana	khefi
Sepedi	thakešopo
Sesotho	khefi
Synonym	thakshopo
Tshivenda	tshimauswu
Xitsonga	xiphaza

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

### **twenty-first birthday**

Afrikaans	een-en-twintigste
IsiZulu	verjaarsdag
	usuku lokuzalwa
IsiXhosa	lweminyaka
	engamashumi
	amabilinanye
Siswati	usuku lokuzalwa
	lokugqiba iminyaka
	engashumi amabini
	ananye
IsiNdebele	Iusuku Iwekuhlanganisa
	iminyaka lengemashumi
	lamabili nalunye
	ilanga lamabeletho
	leminyaka ematjhumi
	amabili nalinye
Setswana	letsatsitsalo la
	dingwagamasomepedin-
	ngwe
Sepedi	letšatši la matswalo
	la mengwaga ye
	masomepeditee
Sesotho	letsatsi la tswalo la
	dilemo tse mashome

# U

## ugly

Afrikaans	<b>lelik</b>
Synonym	<b>onaansienlik</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okubi</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>-bi</b>
Synonym	<b>-ngxathu</b>
Siswati	<b>-bi</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-mbi</b>
Synonym	<b>-biphileko</b>
Setswana	<b>bokobo</b>
Synonym	<b>bomaswe</b>
Synonym	<b>bobe</b>
Synonym	<b>maswe</b>
Sepedi	<b>-befilego</b>
Sesotho	<b>-be</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-vhifha</b>
Xitsonga	<b>biha</b>
Synonym	<b>swarha</b>

Sepedi	<b>dijo tša go hloka</b>
Sesotho	<b>phepo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>dijo tse hlokang</b>
Xitsonga	<b>phepo</b>
	<b>zwiliwatshayam-takalo</b>
	<b>swakudyankarihanyo</b>

## umemulo {traditional ceremony}

Afrikaans	<b>umemulo</b>
IsiZulu	<b>umemulo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>umemulo</b>
Siswati	<b>umemulo</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>umemulo</b>
Setswana	<b>memulo</b>
Sepedi	<b>umemulo</b>
Sesotho	<b>memolo</b>
Tshivenda	<b>umemulo</b>
Xitsonga	<b>umemulo</b>

Afrikaans	<b>uniek</b>
Synonym	<b>enig</b>
IsiZulu	<b>okuhlukile</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>yodwa</b>
Siswati	<b>khethekileyo</b>
Synonym	<b>-hlukile</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>-ngaketayelevi</b>
Setswana	<b>-ngafani nokhunye</b>
Sepedi	<b>kgethegile</b>
Sesotho	<b>-moswananoši</b>
Tshivenda	<b>-ikgethileng</b>
Xitsonga	<b>-khetheaho</b>
	<b>-fana xoxe</b>

**UN** → United Nations

**United Nations** <usually the United Nations>

## unhealthy food

Afrikaans	<b>ongesonde kos</b>
IsiZulu	<b>ukudla okungenampilo</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>ukutya</b>
Synonym	<b>okungenazondlo</b>
Siswati	<b>ukutya</b>
Synonym	<b>okungenazakhamzimba</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>kudla</b>
Setswana	<b>lokungenamphilo</b>
	<b>kudla</b>
	<b>lokungenamsoco</b>
	<b>ukudla okunganapilo</b>
	<b>dijosaitekanelang</b>

Synonym	<b>UN</b>
Afrikaans	<b>Verenigde Nasies</b>
Synonym	<b>VN</b>
IsiZulu	<b>iNhlangano YeZizwe</b>
Synonym	<b>i-United Nations</b>
Synonym	<b>i-UN</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>iZizwe eziManyeneyo</b>
Synonym	<b>i-UN</b>
Siswati	<b>Mhlabuhlangene</b>
Synonym	<b>i-UN</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>iziZwe eziBumbeneko</b>
Synonym	<b>iinTjhaba</b>
	<b>eziBumbeneko</b>
	<b>i-UN</b>

Setswana	Ditšhabakopano		engabhalwanga
Synonym	UN		phantsi
Sepedi	Ditšhaba Kopano	Siswati	imitsetfo
Synonym	UN		lengakabhalwa
Sesotho	Matjhaba a Kopaneng	IsiNdebele	imithetho
Tshivenda	Thanganelano ya Dzitshaka	Setswana	engakatlolwa
Synonym	UN	Sepedi	melaosakwalwang
Xitsonga	Matiko ya Nhlanganelo	Sesotho	melawana yeo e sa
<b>university</b>		Tshivenda	ngwalwago
Afrikaans	universiteit	Xitsonga	melao e sa ngolwang
IsiZulu	inyuvesi		milayo i songo
IsiXhosa	idyunivesithi		ñwalwaho
Synonym	iyunivesithi		milawu yo ka yi nga
Siswati	inyuvesi		tsariwanga
Synonym	iyunivesithi		
IsiNdebele	iyunivesithi		
Setswana	yunivesiti		
Sepedi	yunibesithi		
Sesotho	yunivesithi		
Tshivenda	yunivesithi		
Xitsonga	yunivhesiti		
<b>unroadworthy</b>			
Afrikaans	onpadwaardig	<b>urban area</b>	
IsiZulu	okungalungele		
	umgwaqo	Afrikaans	stedelike gebied
IsiXhosa	-ngalungelanga	Synonym	stadsgebied
	kuba sendleleni	IsiZulu	indawo
Siswati	umkhehlekhehle		yasedolobheni
Synonym	sikorokoro	IsiXhosa	ummandla
Synonym	-ngakafaneleki kuba		wasezidolphini
IsiNdebele	semgwacweni	Synonym	ingingqi
Setswana	-ngakalungeli indlela		yasedolophini
Synonym	- sa siamela tsela	Siswati	lidolobha
Sepedi	sekorokoro	IsiNdebele	indawo elidorobha
Sesotho	-go se lokele tsela	Setswana	karolomotsesetoropo
Tshivenda	-sa lokelang tsela	Sepedi	motzesetoropo
	-songo lugelaho u	Sesotho	toropo
Xitsonga	tshimbidzwa badani	Tshivenda	vhupo ha dzidoroboni
	-nga ringanelangiki	Xitsonga	ndhawuxidoroba
Synonym	ku famba gondzweni		
	-nga ringanelangiki		
	ku famba epatwini		
<b>unwritten rules</b>		<b>urban community</b>	
Afrikaans	ongeskreve reëls	Afrikaans	stedelike
IsiZulu	imithetho engabhalive	Synonym	gemeenskap
Synonym	imithetho engashicilelwé	IsiZulu	stadsgemeenskap
IsiXhosa	imithetho		umphakathi

V

		V	
IsiNdebele	wasedolbheni umphakathi wedrobheni		
Setswana	baagimotsesetoropo		
Sepedi	setšhaba sa motsesetoropo		
Sesotho	baahi ba toropong	values	
Tshivenda	tshitshavha tsha dzidzoroboni		
Xitsonga	vaakandhawu va le dorobeni	Afrikaans IsiZulu IsiXhosa	waardes izinkambiso iinqobo ezisemgangathweni iimpawu
		Synonym	zentsulungeko iifundiso ezisisiseko iintsika ezisisiseko emagugu iinkambisokolelo mekgwa
		Synonym	mekgwa ya boitshwaro mekgwa ya boitshwaro mikhwa ya vhudifari mikhuva
		Synonym	
		Siswati	
		IsiNdebele	
		Setswana	
		Sepedi	
		Sesotho	
		Tshivenda	
		Xitsonga	

Vatsongal

Afrikaans	Tsonga
IsiZulu	amaTsonga
IsiXhosa	amaTsonga
Siswati	Ematsonga
IsiNdebele	amaTsonga
Setswana	Matsonka
Sepedi	Vatsonga
Sesotho	Batsonga
Tshivenda	Vhatsonga
Xitsonga	Vatsonga

## **vegetable patch**

Afrikaans	groentebedding
IsiZulu	isivande
IsiXhosa	isitiya semifuno
Synonym	igadi yemifuno
Siswati	sivandze
Synonym	ingadze
IsiNdebele	isivande
Synonym	itoni
Setswana	tshingwanamerogo
Sepedi	serapana sa merogo
Sesotho	serapa sa meroho
Tshivenda	muse
Xitsonga	xirhapa xa matsavu

**venture** <en.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

onderneming  
waagstuk  
ukuzama  
ilinge  
kulinga  
ukulinga  
tekelelo  
phonkelo  
ho leka  
thoma  
ringeta

**Vhavenda**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

Venda  
Venda-volk  
amaVenda  
amaVenda  
Emavenda  
amaVenda  
Mavenda  
Vhavenda  
Bavenda  
Vhavenda  
Vavhenda

**verbal** <adj.>

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

mondelings  
verbaal  
ngomlomo  
-ngomlomo  
-ngemlomo  
-komlomo  
- molomo  
-molomo  
-buuwang  
-mulomo  
-nomu

**victim**

Afrikaans  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

slagoffer  
isisulu  
ixhoba  
umhlukunyetwa  
ungazimbi  
motswasetlhabelo  
motšwasehlabelo  
phofu  
mupondwa  
muxanisiwa

**vet** → veterinary surgeon

**veterinarian** → veterinary surgeon

**veterinary surgeon**

Synonym  
Synonym  
Afrikaans  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

vet  
veterinarian  
veearsts  
dierearts  
veeartsenykundige  
dieredokter  
udokotela wezilwane  
ugqirha  
wezilwanyana  
dokotela wetilwane  
udorhodere  
weenyamazana  
ngaka ya diphologolo  
ngaka ya diphoofolo  
ngaka ya diphoofolo  
mulafhazwifubo  
dokodela wa swihari

**victory**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
  
Synonym  
Synonym  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Synonym  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Xitsonga

oorwinning  
sege  
ukunqoba  
uloyiso  
kuncoba  
kuhlabana  
kwehlula  
ukwehlula  
phenyo  
tlholo  
phenyo  
tlholo  
gundo  
nhlulo

**violator**

Afrikaans  
Synonym  
IsiZulu  
IsiXhosa  
Siswati  
IsiNdebele  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho

oortreder  
wetsoortreder  
isaphulamthetho  
isaphuli-mthetho  
sephulamsetfo  
isephulamthetho  
motlolamolao  
mosenyi  
motlolamolao

# W

Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

mufhiritanyi  
mukhakhisi  
mutshinyi  
mutlulanawu

## vocabulary

Afrikaans	woordeskat
IsiZulu	ulwazimagama
IsiXhosa	isigama
Siswati	silulumagama
IsiNdebele	ilwazimagama
Setswana	tlotlofoko
Sepedi	tlotlontšu
Sesotho	tlotlontswe
Tshivenda	qivhaipfi
Synonym	ndivho ya maipfi
Xitsonga	ntivomarito

## volcanic mountain

Afrikaans	vulkaan
Synonym	vulkaniese berg
Synonym	vuurspuwende berg
IsiZulu	intabamlilo
IsiXhosa	intabamlilo
Siswati	intsabamlilo
IsiNdebele	intabamlilo
Setswana	thabalekgwamolelo
Sepedi	thabamollo
Sesotho	thabamollo
Tshivenda	thavhandubi
Xitsonga	ntshava ya vholikheno

## vulnerable <adj.>

Afrikaans	kwesbaar
IsiZulu	ongahlukumezeka
Synonym	osengcupheni
IsiXhosa	-nokwenzakala
Synonym	-semngciphekweni
Synonym	-nokulinyazwa
Siswati	-ba sengotini
IsiNdebele	-limazekako
Setswana	- mpaananeng
Sepedi	-bokoa
Sesotho	-fokolang
Tshivenda	-sa koni u qitsireledza
Xitsonga	-nga sirhelelekangi

## war

Afrikaans	oorlog
IsiZulu	impi
IsiXhosa	imfazwe
Siswati	imphi
IsiNdebele	ipi
Setswana	ntwa
Sepedi	ntwa
Sesotho	ntwa
Tshivenda	nndwa
Xitsonga	nyimpi

## warm up <v.> {exercise}

Afrikaans	opwarm
IsiZulu	ukuzifudumeza
IsiXhosa	zifudumeze
Synonym	khulula umzimba
Siswati	tifutfumete
Synonym	tilungiselele
Synonym	telule
IsiNdebele	-zifuthumeze
Setswana	ithobolola
Sepedi	-ruthetša mmele
Sesotho	-iphuthumatsa
Tshivenda	didudedza
Xitsonga	tikufumeta

## waterproof <adj.> {e.g. clothing or material}

Afrikaans	waterdig
IsiZulu	okungangenwa
Synonym	amanzi
IsiXhosa	-ngangeni manzi
Synonym	-ngangenisi manti
Siswati	-ngangenisimanzi
IsiNdebele	- tshitametsi
Setswana	-go se tsene ke meetse
Sepedi	-thibelang metsi
Sesotho	tshithivhamadzi
Tshivenda	xisivelamati
Xitsonga	

## water safety {e.g. water consumption}

Afrikaans	waterbeveiliging
Synonym	waterbeskerming

IsiZulu	ukuvikelwa kwamanzi	<b>weather</b> <en.>
IsiXhosa	ukhuselo lwamanzi	
Synonym	ukhuseleko lwamanzi	
Siswati	kuvikelwa kwemanti	
Synonym	kunakekelwa	
IsiNdebele	kwemanti	
Setswana	ukuvikelwa kwamanzi	
Sepedi	pabalelometsi	
Sesotho	polokego ya meetse	
Tshivenda	tshireletso ya metsi	
Xitsonga	tsireledzo ya madi	
	vuhlayiseki bya mati	
<b>water supply</b>		
Afrikaans	watervoorsiening	
Synonym	waterverskaffing	
Synonym	watertoever	
IsiZulu	ukuphakwa kwamazi	
IsiXhosa	ubonelelo ngamanzi	
Siswati	luphakelomanti	
IsiNdebele	ukuphakelwa	
Setswana	kwamanzi	
Sepedi	tlamelometsi	
Sesotho	kabo ya meetse	
Tshivenda	phepelo ya metsi	
Xitsonga	ndisedzo ya madi	
	mphakelo wa mati	
<b>weakness</b> {character}		
Afrikaans	swakheid	
IsiZulu	ubuthaka	
IsiXhosa	ubuthathaka	
Siswati	butsakatsaka	
IsiNdebele	ubuthakathaka	
Setswana	bokoa	
Sepedi	bofokodi	
Sesotho	bofokodi	
Tshivenda	vhułudzeturde	
Xitsonga	ku tsandzeka	
<b>wealth</b>		
Afrikaans	rykdom	
IsiZulu	ingcebo	
IsiXhosa	indyebi	
Synonym	ubutyebi	
Siswati	umcebo	
IsiNdebele	umnotho	
Synonym	umnono	
Setswana	khumo	
Sepedi	bohumu	
Sesotho	leruo	
Tshivenda	lupfumo	
Xitsonga	rifuwo	
<b>weightlifter</b>		
Afrikaans	gewigopteller	
Synonym	gewigstoter	
IsiZulu	umphakamisizinsimbi	
IsiXhosa	umphakamisi-ntsimbi	
Siswati	umphakamisitinsimbi	
IsiNdebele	umcukulitinsimbi	
Setswana	umgugiinsimbi	
Sepedi	umphakamisinsimbi	
Sesotho	motsholetsaditshipi	
Tshivenda	mokukaditshipi	
Xitsonga	sephahamisaditshepe	
	mugagula matzimbi	
	mutlakulatinsimbi	
<b>welfare</b>		
Afrikaans	welsyn	
IsiZulu	inhlalakahle	
IsiXhosa	intlalontle	
Siswati	inhlalakahle	
IsiNdebele	ihlalakuhle	
Setswana	tlamelothuso	
Sepedi	pabalelo	
Sesotho	thekolohelo	
Tshivenda	vhulondoli	
Xitsonga	nhlayiso	
	mphalalo	
	mpfuno	
<b>wheelchair</b>		
Afrikaans	rolstoel	
Synonym	rystoel	
IsiZulu	isihlalo esinamasondo	
IsiXhosa	isitulo	
	sababandezeleke	
	ngokwamalungu	
	omzimba	
	isitulo sezilima	
	sihlalomasondvo	

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Synonym

Sesotho

Synonym

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

### wild animal

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Synonym

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

### wisdom

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

Synonym

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

### wise

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

isitulo

sabakhubazekileko

setuloteti

wilitšhee

setulo sa go thetha

sa bogolofadi

setulo se mabidi

wiltjhe

wilitshee

xitulu xa mavhilwa

xa vatsoniwa

### Women's Day

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Synonym

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Vrouedag

uSuku Lwabesifazane

uSuku

IwabaBhinqileyo

uSuku

IwaMakhosikazi

Lilanga Lebafati

iLanga laboMma

Letsatsi la Basadi

Letšatši la Basadi

Letsatsi la Basadi

Duvha la

Vhafumakadzi

Siku ra Vavasati

### Worker's Day

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

Werkersdag

Usuku Lwabasebenzi

uSuku IwaBasebenzi

Lilanga Lebasebenti

iLanga leenSebenzi

Letsatsi la Badiri

Letšatši la Bašomi

Letsatsi la Basebetsi

Duvha la Vhashumi

Siku ra Vatirhi

### workplace

Afrikaans

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Synonym

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

werkplek

emsebenzini

emsebenzini

emsebentini

indawo

yokusebenzela

emsebenzini

lefelotiro

mošomong

mosebetsing

mushumoni

ndhawu ya ntirho

world → globe

### worship

Afrikaans

Synonym

IsiZulu

IsiXhosa

Siswati

IsiNdebele

Setswana

Sepedi

Sesotho

Tshivenda

Xitsonga

aanbid

vereer

ukudumisa

nqula

khonza

khonta

# X

IsiNdebele  
Synonym  
Setswana  
Sepedi  
Sesotho  
Tshivenda  
Synonym  
Xitsonga

-khonza  
-lotjha  
obamela  
-rapela  
-rapela  
u losha  
u luvha  
gandzela

## wreath

Afrikaans	<b>krans</b>
IsiZulu	<b>izimbalimuhlobiso</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>inkatha</b>
Siswati	<b>timbalisikhumbuto</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>amathuthumbo</b>
	<b>wesikhumbuzo</b>
Setswana	<b>dikgare</b>
Sepedi	<b>kgare</b>
Sesotho	<b>kgare</b>
Tshivenda	<b>maluvha a mbulungoni</b>
Xitsonga	<b>hari ya swiluva</b>

wreck → shipwreck

## written rules

Afrikaans	<b>geskrewe reëls</b>
IsiZulu	<b>imithetho ebhaliwe</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>imithetho ebhaliweyo</b>
Siswati	<b>imitsetfo lebhaliwe</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>imithetho etloliweko</b>
Setswana	<b>melaokwadilweng</b>
Sepedi	<b>melawana yeo e</b>
	<b>ngwadilwego</b>
Sesotho	<b>melao e ngotsweng</b>
Tshivenda	<b>milayo yo ḥwalwaho</b>
Xitsonga	<b>milawu yo tsariwa</b>

## xylophone

Afrikaans	<b>xilofoon</b>
IsiZulu	<b>izayilosofoni</b>
IsiXhosa	<b>izayilosofowuni</b>
Siswati	<b>izayilosofoni</b>
IsiNdebele	<b>izayilosofoni</b>
Setswana	<b>marimba</b>
Synonym	<b>saelofounu</b>
Sepedi	<b>saelofouno</b>
Sesotho	<b>dipela</b>
Tshivenda	<b>saelofounu</b>
Xitsonga	<b>mbilamutondo</b>
	<b>timbila</b>

# Y

## yoga

Afrikaans                    **joga**  
IsiZulu                    **iyoga**  
IsiXhosa                    **iyoga**  
Siswati                    **iyoga**  
IsiNdebele                **iyoga**  
Setswana                   **yoga**  
Sepedi                    **yoga**  
Sesotho                    **yoga**  
Tshivenda                 **yoga**  
Xitsonga                   **yoga**

## Youth Day

Afrikaans                    **Jeugdag**  
IsiZulu                    **uSuku Lwentsha**  
IsiXhosa                    **uSuku loLutsha**  
Siswati                    **Lilanga Lalabasha**  
IsiNdebele                **iLanga leluTjha**  
Setswana                   **Letsatsi la Bašwa**  
Sepedi                    **Letšatši la Baswa**  
Synonym                    **Letšatši la Bafsa**  
Sesotho                    **Letsatsi la Batjha**  
Tshivenda                 **Duvha la Vhaswa**  
Xitsonga                   **Siku ra Vantshwa**

# Z

## Zulu

Afrikaans                    **Afrikaans**  
Synonym                    **Synonym**  
IsiZulu                    **IsiZulu**  
IsiXhosa                    **IsiXhosa**  
Siswati                    **Siswati**  
IsiNdebele                **IsiNdebele**  
Setswana                   **Setswana**  
Sepedi                    **Sepedi**  
Sesotho                    **Sesotho**  
Tshivenda                 **Tshivenda**  
Xitsonga                   **Xitsonga**

Zoeloe                    **Zoeloe**  
Zulu                      **Zulu**  
umZulu                    **umZulu**  
umZulu                    **umZulu**  
Umzulu                    **Umzulu**  
Mozulu                    **Mozulu**  
Mozulu                    **Mozulu**  
Lezulu                    **Lezulu**  
Muzulu                    **Muzulu**  
Muzulu                    **Muzulu**

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